

### C. BÀI KIỂM TRA

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1: A. damageded                      B. recommendeded                      C. appreciateded                      D. promoted  
Question 2: A. original                      B. offort                      C. orecognize                      D. olimestone

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 3: A. promote                      B. preserve                      C. ancient                      D. restore  
Question 4: A. consequence                      B. suggestion                      C. performing                      D. condition

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Question 5: Eco-tours are promoted \_\_\_\_\_ the negative effects of mass tourism.  
A. to be reduced                      B. to reduce                      C. to reducing                      D. reducing
- Question 6: Their efforts to raise money for heritage \_\_\_\_\_ have been successful.  
A. preserve                      B. preserved                      C. preservative                      D. preservation
- Question 7: The best time \_\_\_\_\_ the Flag Tower of Ha Noi is during the evening when it lights up.  
A. visiting                      B. visited                      C. to visit                      D. to be visited
- Question 8: The government hope that harsh \_\_\_\_\_ can help to prevent heritage crimes.  
A. state                      B. punishments                      C. crowdfunding                      D. effort
- Question 9: Unfortunately, recent storms did some damage to the heritage site, \_\_\_\_\_ will require repairs.  
A. which                      B. where                      C. that                      D. when
- Question 10: It is one of the biggest historic buildings \_\_\_\_\_ in this town.  
A. to restore                      B. restore                      C. to restoring                      D. to be restored
- Question 11: People need to raise \_\_\_\_\_ about the importance of preserving our cultural heritage for future generations.  
A. aware                      B. awareness                      C. cultural                      D. culture
- Question 12: It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ stories about our cultural heritage to younger generations.  
A. get down                      B. take down                      C. pass down                      D. set down
- Question 13: When going to these sites, visitors can learn about significant \_\_\_\_\_ events in Vietnamese history.  
A. historic                      B. historian                      C. historical                      D. historically
- Question 14: The Cham Towers are carefully preserved \_\_\_\_\_ tourists from around the world.  
A. to be attracted                      B. to attract                      C. to attracting                      D. attracted
- Question 15: Local people are proud \_\_\_\_\_ their cultural heritage and they work together to preserve it.  
A. in                      B. of                      C. for                      D. with
- Question 16: \_\_\_\_\_ the One-pillar Pagoda, you need to do some research on its history and significance.  
A. To fully appreciate                      B. To fully appreciating  
C. Appreciated fully                      D. To be fully appreciate
- Question 17: Machu Picchu, which \_\_\_\_\_ in the Andes Mountains, is one of the best heritage sites in the world.  
A. hiding                      B. to hide                      C. was hidden                      D. hid
- Question 18: She joined the organisation to \_\_\_\_\_ involved in heritage protection.  
A. make                      B. get                      C. take                      D. do
- Question 19: This site has become a popular tourist \_\_\_\_\_ due to its rich history and cultural importance.  
A. activity                      B. issue                      C. souvenir                      D. destination

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

- Question 20: Two people are asking for and giving directions.  
- Anna: "Excuse me, is Viet Nam Fine Arts Museum near here?"  
- Trang: "Oh, yes! It's just a few blocks from here. Go straight down this road, take the second turning on the left, and you'll see it \_\_\_\_\_."  
- Anna: "Thank you so much!"  
A. turn your left                      B. on your right                      C. go straight ahead                      D. at the traffic lights
- Question 21: Two people are asking for and giving directions.

- Tom: Hi, \_\_\_\_\_ the Heritage Conservation Centre?  
 - Lan: Sure! Walk along this street, turn right at the traffic light, and keep going until you reach the big park. The centre is on your left.  
 - Tom: Thanks a lot!
- A. can you say me how to get to                      B. can you help me get to  
 C. what can I get to                                      D. can you tell me the way to

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

Question 22: The ancient architecture in Hoi An Ancient Town has been preserved in its original state.  
 A. consequence      B. monument      C. condition      D. position

Question 23: The organisation proposed new measures to reduce the impacts of tourism on the ecosystem.  
 A. promoted      B. recommended      C. appreciated      D. restored

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

Question 24: The project success is directly related to the sustainable preservation of the heritage site.  
 A. linked      B. similar      C. connected      D. irrelevant

Question 25: Mass tourism may be one of the primary reasons leading to the destruction of heritage sites.  
 A. resulting in      B. contributing to      C. resulting from      D. setting up

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

Question 26: The last thing to do on our tour in Ha Noi is to visiting the One-pillar Pagoda, then take some photos.  
 A. to do                      B. on                      C. to visiting                      D. take

Question 27: Hoi An Ancient Town is considered one of the most beautiful heritage sites in Viet Nam because of its well-preserving architecture.  
 A. considered      B. most      C. because of      D. well-preserving

Question 28: The best way promoting heritage protection is to involve local communities in the preservation efforts.  
 A. promoting      B. protection      C. to involve      D. in

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

Natural World Heritage sites are globally recognised as the most significant protected areas on Earth (29) \_\_\_\_\_ they provide crucial habitats to many species, as well as protect rare stunning landscapes. They also contribute (30) \_\_\_\_\_ economies, climate stability and human well-being. Two-thirds of natural sites on the World Heritage List are crucial sources of water, and about half help (31) \_\_\_\_\_ natural disasters such as floods or landslides. Over 90% of listed natural sites create jobs and provide income from tourism and entertainment.

The success of the conservation of World Heritage can act as a test of the effectiveness of protected areas globally, and of our ability to protect nature overall. (32) \_\_\_\_\_ natural World Heritage sites demonstrate that conservation works when efforts are made continuously. For instance, Comoé National Park in Côte d'Ivoire came off the List of World Heritage in Danger in 2017 thanks to international support and joint action on the ground, (33) \_\_\_\_\_ resulted in species populations rising, including chimpanzees and elephants that were thought to have disappeared from the park.

*Adapted from <https://www.iucn.org/resources/issues-brief/natural-world-heritage>*

- Question 29: A. therefore                      B. as                      C. although                      D. but  
 Question 30: A. for                      B. in                      C. to                      D. with  
 Question 31: A. prevent                      B. preserve                      C. promote                      D. damage  
 Question 32: A. Other                      B. Lot of                      C. Many                      D. Few  
 Question 33: A. when                      B. where                      C. that                      D. which

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

UN scientific advisors have recommended the Great Barrier Reef not be placed on a list of world heritage sites "in danger" but emphasised that the planet's biggest coral reef system remains under "serious threat" from global heating and water pollution.

Unesco said in a report that the Australian government had taken positive steps to protect the reef since a UN monitoring mission visited Queensland in March last year. The UN mission report listed several steps the federal and state governments should make to protect it, including improving water quality, introducing sustainable fishing strategies and removing gillnets from the park. That report also

said the government should have “clear **commitments**” to cut greenhouse gas emissions “consistent with the efforts required to limit the global average temperature increase to 1.5°C above pre-industrial levels.” Since the UN mission in March, the report said the Albanese government had set an improved target to cut greenhouse gas emissions by 43% by 2030 and to reach net zero emissions by 2050. Experts have said Australia’s latest 2030 target is not consistent with a global goal of keeping global heating to 1.5°C.

The federal environment minister, Tanya Plibersek, said: “Unesco’s draft decision acknowledges that, under Labor, Australia is once again serious about protecting the Reef and acting on climate change. “Our Great Barrier Reef is one of the planet’s most outstanding natural wonders. I encourage people from around the world to come and see our beautiful reef for themselves - you’re very welcome.”

*Adapted from <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2023/aug/01/climate-crisis-great-barrier-reef-unesco-australia>*

Question 34: Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

- A. UNESCO’s Efforts to Protect World Heritage site
- B. Australia’s Commitment to Environmental Conservation
- C. The Threat to the Great Barrier Reef and Solutions
- D. Tourism and the Great Barrier Reef

Question 35: The word “**it**” in paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the Australian government
- B. the reef
- C. Queensland
- D. the federal

Question 36: The word “**commitments**” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. promises
- B. failures
- C. delays
- D. suggestions

Question 37: According to paragraph 2, what step should the government take to protect the reef?

- A. increasing greenhouse gas emissions
- B. introducing gillnets to the park
- C. implementing sustainable fishing strategies
- D. removing the reef from the world heritage list

Question 38: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. UN scientific advisors recommend placing the Great Barrier Reef on a list of world heritage sites “in danger.”
- B. According to Unesco, the Australian government has not taken any positive methods to protect the reef.
- C. The Australian government’s target is to reduce greenhouse gas emissions by 43% by 2050.
- D. The federal environment minister believes that Australia is taking climate change seriously.

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

The Complex of Hue Monuments is wholly owned by the Government of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam. Guided by the 1972 Convention on the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, the National Heritage Law (2001, revised in 2009), and a number of other provincial regulations and decisions, the Hue Monuments Conservation Centre is responsible for the management of the complex and the protection of its outstanding universal value.

The Complex of Hue Monuments is given special attention in the Socio-Economic Development Master Plan of Thua Thien Hue Province, which provides direction for the **conservation** and restoration of the complex through 2020. In addition, an Adjusted Planning Framework for the Complex of Hue Monuments (2010-2020) was approved by the Prime Minister on 7 June 2010. This should control any further infrastructure projects that could impact the property. The details of how this will protect the site should be explained in the Management Plan and it should be included in the regulatory framework for Hue (the Master Plan).

It is important that the works needed to **minimise** the negative impact of noise and visual pollution on the Minh Mang and Khai Dinh tombs and to reduce the impact of the new highway are completed. Any remaining illegal buildings within the site should be removed. In addition to development, climate change and natural disasters are other potential problems for the long-term management of the property. To reduce the impact of floods, three dams are being built upstream along the Perfume River. In addition, the traditional water network and drainage system within and around the Citadel will be restored, as a means to reduce the damage to the World Heritage property and protect its inhabitants from the risk of flood, and to restore the historic network of ponds and canals.

The level of tourism at the Hue Monuments is increasing to a point where it needs to be managed so as to be suitable with the capacity of the site. This issue should also be addressed in the Management Plan.

*Adapted from: <https://whc.unesco.org/en/list/678/>*

Question 39: Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

- A. Protecting and Managing the Complex of Hue Monuments
- B. Tourist Attractions in Thua Thien Hue Province
- C. Threats to the Complex of Hue Monuments
- D. Managing Infrastructure Projects

Question 40: What organization is responsible for the management and protection of the Complex of Hue Monuments?

- A. UNESCO
- B. The Socialist Republic of Viet Nam
- C. The National Heritage Law
- D. The Hue Monuments Conservation Centre

Question 41: The word "**conservation**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. destruction
- B. neglect
- C. solution
- D. preservation

Question 42: The word "**minimise**" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. remove
- B. lessen
- C. expand
- D. develop

Question 43: According to paragraph 2, what is the purpose of the Adjusted Planning Framework for the Hue Monuments?

- A. to outline tourism strategies
- B. to protect the site from natural disasters
- C. to manage infrastructure projects
- D. to provide directions for conserving the complex

Question 44: According to paragraph 3, which solution is suggested to minimise the impact of floods in the area?

- A. building illegal structures
- B. constructing dams upstream
- C. expanding the highway
- D. building new water network

Question 45: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. The Hue Monuments Conservation Centre only focuses on the restoration of the monuments.
- B. Climate change is an insignificant concern for the management of the monuments.
- C. The Management Plan will not deal with issues related to tourism growth.
- D. The protection of the monuments involves legal regulations and infrastructure projects.

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.**

Question 46: The most interesting thing that you can do in My Son Sanctuary is to learn about Champa culture.

- A. Learning about Champa culture is an unusual thing to do in My Son Sanctuary.
- B. The most exciting thing to do in My Son Sanctuary is to learn about Champa culture.
- C. Learning about Champa culture is one of the most boring things to do in My Son Sanctuary.
- D. You can show an interest in learning about Champa culture in My Son Sanctuary.

Question 47: The first destination that we will explore in our tour today is Bai Dinh temple.

- A. Bai Dinh temple is a fascinating place for US to explore in our tour today.
- B. The first issue to be explored in our tour today is Bai Dinh temple.
- C. Bai Dinh temple is the first destination to explore in our tour today.
- D. The first place to exploring in our tour today is Bai Dinh temple.

Question 48: There are several ways that the local community can preserve Vi-Dam singing.

- A. There are some ways for the local community to preserve Vi-Dam singing.
- B. It is likely that the local community can preserve Vi-Dam singing.
- C. The local community has the ability to preserve Vi-Dam singing in a few ways.
- D. There are several reasons for the local community preserved Vi-Dam singing.

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.**

Question 49: Lisa joined our trip to the Temple of Literature in Ha Noi. She was the last person who did so.

- A. Lisa was the last person to join our trip to the Temple of Literature in Ha Noi.
- B. Lisa was the last person to be joined in our trip to the Temple of Literature in Ha Noi.
- C. Lisa joined our trip to the Temple of Literature in Ha Noi to be the last person doing so.
- D. Lisa joined our trip to the Temple of Literature in Ha Noi but she was the last person doing so.

Question 50: My family had a trip to India last year. We wanted to visit the Taj Mahal which is a beautiful mausoleum of white marble there.

- A. My family had a trip to India last year, moreover, we visited the Taj Mahal which is a beautiful mausoleum of white marble.
- B. My family visited the Taj Mahal, which is a beautiful mausoleum of white marble so that my family had a trip to India last year.

- C. My family visited the Taj Mahal which is a beautiful mausoleum of white marble despite having a trip to India last year.
- D. My family had a trip to India last year to visit the Taj Mahal which is a beautiful mausoleum of white marble.