

HISTORY 2ND GRADE EXAM

INSTRUCTIONS

Read each question carefully, analyze the options, and answer correctly by choosing only one alternative.

1. **One cause of Latin American independence was:**

- a) Industrial Revolution
- b) Colonial crisis
- c) World War I
- d) Cold War

2. **The Enlightenment promoted:**

- a) Absolute monarchy
- b) Reason and liberty
- c) Slavery
- d) Feudalism

3. **Napoleon's invasions weakened:**

- a) The Ottoman Empire
- b) Spain and Portugal
- c) Germany
- d) England

4. **Simón Bolívar is known as:**

- a) The Father of Mexico
- b) The Liberator
- c) The Conqueror
- d) The Emperor

5. **José de San Martín helped liberate:**

- a) Mexico
- b) Colombia

- c) Argentina, Chile, and Peru
- d) Ecuador
- 6. **Miguel Hidalgo was a leader of:**
 - a) Peruvian independence
 - b) Mexican independence
 - c) Cuban independence
 - d) Chilean independence
- 7. **The new republics faced problems like:**
 - a) Stability and peace
 - b) Equality for all
 - c) Inequality and political instability
 - d) Economic prosperity
- 8. **The liberal political project promoted:**
 - a) Absolute power
 - b) Censorship
 - c) Constitutions and civil rights
 - d) Dictatorships
- 9. **A constitution is:**
 - a) A religion
 - b) A book
 - c) A set of fundamental laws
 - d) A battle
- 10. **The Quito School of Art is famous for:**
 - a) Modern art
 - b) Abstract art
 - c) Religious art and syncretism
 - d) Photography