

HISTORY 1ST GRADE EXAM

INSTRUCTIONS

Read each question carefully, analyze the options, and answer correctly by choosing only one alternative.

1. **The Enlightenment emphasized:**
 - a) Faith and tradition
 - b) Reason and science
 - c) War and conquest
 - d) Feudalism
2. **One main idea of the Enlightenment was:**
 - a) Absolute monarchy
 - b) Divine right
 - c) Human rights
 - d) Theocracy
3. **Martin Luther started the Reformation by:**
 - a) Supporting the Pope
 - b) Writing the 95 Theses
 - c) Creating Islam
 - d) Defending indulgences
4. **The Reformation caused:**
 - a) Unity of the Church
 - b) The break of the Catholic Church
 - c) The Renaissance
 - d) The Enlightenment
5. **The Counter-Reformation was:**
 - a) A Muslim movement
 - b) A Catholic response to the Reformation

- c) A scientific revolution
 - d) A political war
6. **The Council of Trent was important because it:**
- a) Ended the Middle Ages
 - b) Reformed the Catholic Church
 - c) Created Protestantism
 - d) Started the Crusades
7. **Humanism focused on:**
- a) God only
 - b) Classical culture and human potential
 - c) War
 - d) Feudal loyalty
8. **The Renaissance was a period of:**
- a) Decline
 - b) Artistic and scientific rebirth
 - c) Religious war
 - d) Colonization
9. **Islam began in:**
- a) Rome
 - b) Mecca
 - c) Jerusalem
 - d) Cairo
10. **The Prophet of Islam was:**
- a) Jesus
 - b) Moses
 - c) Muhammad
 - d) Abraham