



HISTORY 1ST GRADE EXAM

INSTRUCTIONS

Read each question carefully, analyze the options, and answer correctly by choosing only one alternative.

- 1. The Enlightenment emphasized:**
 - a) Faith and tradition
 - b) Reason and science
 - c) War and conquest
 - d) Feudalism
- 2. One main idea of the Enlightenment was:**
 - a) Absolute monarchy
 - b) Divine right
 - c) Human rights
 - d) Theocracy
- 3. Martin Luther started the Reformation by:**
 - a) Supporting the Pope
 - b) Writing the 95 Theses
 - c) Creating Islam
 - d) Defending indulgences
- 4. The Reformation caused:**
 - a) Unity of the Church
 - b) The break of the Catholic Church
 - c) The Renaissance
 - d) The Enlightenment
- 5. The Counter-Reformation was:**
 - a) A Muslim movement
 - b) A Catholic response to the Reformation

- c) A scientific revolution
- d) A political war

6. **The Council of Trent was important because it:**

- a) Ended the Middle Ages
- b) Reformed the Catholic Church
- c) Created Protestantism
- d) Started the Crusades

7. **Humanism focused on:**

- a) God only
- b) Classical culture and human potential
- c) War
- d) Feudal loyalty

8. **The Renaissance was a period of:**

- a) Decline
- b) Artistic and scientific rebirth
- c) Religious war
- d) Colonization

9. **Islam began in:**

- a) Rome
- b) Mecca
- c) Jerusalem
- d) Cairo

10. **The Prophet of Islam was:**

- a) Jesus
- b) Moses
- c) Muhammad
- d) Abraham