

VOCABULARY

- 1 Work in pairs. Look at the map on page 13. Where is your country?
- 2  Ar _ e _ n _ i _ n _
- 3  Br _ _ z _ _ l
- 4  Ch _ _ n _ _
- 5  Fr _ _ n _ _ e
- 6  G _ _ r _ _ m _ _
- 7  J _ _ p _ _ n
- 8  The U _ _ i _ t _ d K _ _ n _ g _ _ o _ m
- 9  The U _ _ i _ t _ e _ _ S _ _ t _ _ e _ _ s

Go to page 160 for the Vocabulary reference.

READING

- 3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions.
 - 1 What city are you from?
 - 2 What country are you from?

I'm from Santiago. Santiago is in Chile.

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC EXPLORERS

- 4 Read the article about Abbey Engleman and Isai Madriz. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?
 - 1 Isai is a scientist. T F
 - 2 Kristina is from Berlin. T F
 - 3 Abbey is a scientist. T F
 - 4 Myrto is from the United States. T F

- 5 Look at the Reading Skill box. Then scan the article. Circle the cities, countries, and people's names.

READING SKILL

Scanning for names and places

Sentences begin with capital letters:

She's Sonia. She's from Bolivia.

Names, countries, and cities have capital letters, too:
Sarah London United Kingdom

To find names and places, look for capital letters.

- 6 Read the article. Write the cities and countries.

- 1 Isai Guadalajara, Mexico
- 2 Kristina Berlin
- 3 Abbey Athens
- 4 Myrto Washington, D.C.

PRONUNCIATION AND SPEAKING

- 7  Look at the Clear Voice box. Listen and repeat.

CLEAR VOICE

Stressing syllables

Some words have different parts (syllables).

Words with more than one part have stress:

Ja-pan Ger-ma-ny Bra-zil

Ki-nga Pe-ru Chi-na

the U-ni-ted King-dom

the U-ni-ted States of A-me-ri-ca

- 8  Listen to the cities and countries. Underline the parts with stress.

- 1 Istanbul, Turkey 3 Jakarta, Indonesia
- 2 Toronto, Canada

- 9 Work in pairs. Say the cities and the countries they are in.
Istanbul is in Turkey.

EXPLORE MORE!

Look at the countries in Exercise 2. What are some cities in these countries? Search online for "cities in [country name]."

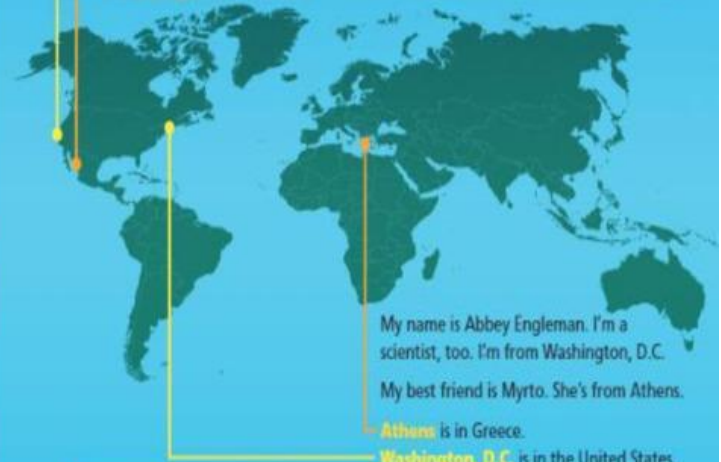
My name is Isai Madriz. I'm a scientist. I'm from Guadalajara.

My wife is Kristina. She isn't from Guadalajara. She's from Palo Alto, a city in California.



California is in the United States.

Guadalajara is in Mexico.



My name is Abbey Engleman. I'm a scientist, too. I'm from Washington, D.C.

My best friend is Myrto. She's from Athens.

Athens is in Greece.

Washington, D.C. is in the United States.



LIVEWORKSHEETS

VOCABULARY

1 Work in pairs. Answer the questions.

- What country are you from?
- What is your nationality?

I'm from Germany. I'm German.

2 Match the countries and nationalities.

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 1 Peru | a German |
| 2 the U.K. | b Moroccan |
| 3 Oman | c Turkish |
| 4 Morocco | d Brazilian |
| 5 Germany | e Vietnamese |
| 6 Vietnam | f Peruvian |
| 7 Turkey | g British |
| 8 Brazil | h Omani |

Go to page 160 for the Vocabulary reference.

LISTENING AND GRAMMAR

3 Look at the photos and listen. Do you know the people? Complete the sentences.

American Korean French

- Amanda Gorman is from the U.S.
She's _____.
- Kylian Mbappé is from France.
He's _____.
- Kim Yuna is from Korea. She's _____.

4 Read the Grammar box. What are the three simple present forms of be?

GRAMMAR Simple present be (singular positive)

The verb be has three forms: am, is, and are.

Use I + am: *I am from France.*

Use you + are: *You are Japanese.*

Use he/she/it + is: *It is from the U.S.*

Use these short forms:

I'm / you're / he's / she's / it's

Go to page 166 for the Grammar reference.

5 Rewrite the sentences. Use short forms.

1 I am from France.

I'm from France.

2 You are Japanese.

3 It is from the U.S.

4 She is American.

5 He is a soccer player.

6 Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of be. Use short forms.

1 He _____ from Italy.

2 She _____ from the U.K.

3 I _____ Penelope. I _____ from Greece.

4 Madrid is a city. It _____ in Spain.

7 Look at the Grammar box. What word do we use to make be negative?

GRAMMAR Simple present be (singular negative)

To make be negative, use not.

I am not from France.

You are not American.

He/She/It is not Japanese.

Use these short forms:

I'm not / You aren't / He isn't / She isn't / It isn't

Go to page 166 for the Grammar reference.

8 Rewrite the sentences. Use short forms.

1 I am not from France.

2 You are not American.

3 She is not Japanese.



9 Complete the sentences. Use the negative form of be.

1 I _____ Australian. I'm from New Zealand.

2 He _____ German. He's from France.

3 She _____ a teacher. She's a student.

4 São Paulo is in Brazil. It _____ in Mexico.

5 Where are you? You _____ in class.

SPEAKING

10 Work in groups. Choose three of the nationalities below. Think of a famous person for each of them.

American	Australian	Brazilian
British	Egyptian	Indian

11 Work in a new group. Tell your partners about your people in Exercise 10. Say their countries and nationalities.

Adele is from the U.K. She's British.