

## Review Notes for ESL Stage 6

### Exercise 1 – Vocabulary in Context

Read each sentence carefully. Choose the most precise word to complete the sentence.

Circle A, B, or C.

Example:

When the ceremony ended, the crowd responded with loud \_\_\_\_\_.

A. silence      B. applause      C. movement

1. The guide insisted that everyone carry emergency \_\_\_\_\_ before entering the mountains.  
A. supplies      B. equipment      C. provisions
  2. You should pack a thermal \_\_\_\_\_ if you plan to stay overnight outdoors.  
A. cover      B. shelter      C. sleeping gear
  3. Without a reliable \_\_\_\_\_, navigating the forest after sunset would be dangerous.  
A. direction      B. compass      C. signal
  4. Leah has always dreamed of trying an extreme activity like cliff \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. diving      B. floating      C. sliding
  5. Wellington serves as the political \_\_\_\_\_ of New Zealand.  
A. centre      B. state      C. nation
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## Exercise 2 – Extended Gap Fill (Higher-Level Reading)

### Word Box

|           |         |           |         |           |
|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| restore   | diving  | geography | tent    | landscape |
| populated | fishing | largest   | feeling | surfing   |

Complete the text using ONE word from the box for each gap.  
Each word may be used once only. Some words are distractors.

### A Journey Beyond the Ordinary

Do you ever (6) \_\_\_\_\_ overwhelmed by routine and long for something new? For travellers seeking challenge and discovery, New Zealand offers unforgettable experiences.

Although it is not among the (7) \_\_\_\_\_ nations in terms of size, experts in (8) \_\_\_\_\_ often describe it as one of the most diverse landscapes on Earth. Its population is relatively small, yet Auckland remains the most densely (9) \_\_\_\_\_ urban area in the country.

For those wanting to explore freely, renting a camper allows access to remote regions where travellers can pitch a (10) \_\_\_\_\_ and admire the surrounding natural (11) \_\_\_\_\_. Adventure seekers along the coast may choose to go (12) \_\_\_\_\_, while inland rivers offer excellent opportunities for (13) \_\_\_\_\_.

However, one of the most breathtaking experiences is (14) \_\_\_\_\_ among coral reefs, where marine life flourishes. Sadly, many ecosystems are under threat, and conservationists are racing to (15) \_\_\_\_\_ them before permanent damage occurs.

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### Exercise 3 – Grammar Accuracy (Advanced Choice)

Only ONE sentence in each group is grammatically correct.

Circle the correct answer.

16.

- a) Mountain climbing require both strength and focus.
- b) Mountain climbing requires both strength and focus.
- c) To mountain climb requires both strength and focus.

17.

- a) Brazil is one of the more populated countries worldwide.
- b) Brazil is one of the most populated countries worldwide.
- c) Brazil is the most populated of all countries worldwide.

18.

- a) Swimming in cold water can be challenging for beginners.
- b) To swimming in cold water can be challenging for beginners.
- c) Swim in cold water can be challenging for beginners.

19.

- a) She's quite skilled at managing difficult tasks.
- b) She's quite skilled managing of difficult tasks.
- c) She's quite skilled to manage difficult tasks.

20.

- a) Antarctica is the coldest continent on Earth.
- b) Antarctica is the more cold continent on Earth.
- c) Antarctica is the coldest continent than all others.

## Exercise 4 – Future Forms: Meaning and Use (Conceptual)

Match 21–25 with a–e according to how each structure expresses future meaning.

Write the correct letter on the line.

- a. Predictions based on opinion or belief
- b. Timetabled or officially scheduled events
- c. Personal plans or intentions already decided
- d. Arrangements fixed with other people
- e. Making suggestions or offers

- 21. *I'll probably finish the report tonight.* \_\_\_\_\_
  - 22. *What shall we do after the lesson?* \_\_\_\_\_
  - 23. *The exhibition opens at 10 a.m. tomorrow.* \_\_\_\_\_
  - 24. *I'm meeting the coach after school.* \_\_\_\_\_
  - 25. *They're going to redesign the sports hall.* \_\_\_\_\_
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## Exercise 5 – Controlled Writing: Future Meaning

Write ONE clear sentence for each instruction.

Use a different future form each time.

- 26. A sentence showing a personal intention already decided:  
.....
- 27. A sentence describing a future event fixed with another person:  
.....

28. A sentence that offers or suggests an action:

.....

29. A sentence referring to an official schedule or timetable:

.....

30. A sentence making a prediction based on your opinion:

.....