



Grammar

Gerunds (-ing forms)

Take note!

Spelling rules for -ing forms

- Regular: add -ing
paint → painting
- Ending in consonant + e: e + -ing
use → using
- Ending in one vowel and one consonant: double the consonant + -ing
swim → swimming

1 Write the -ing form of the verbs.

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| 1 dance <u>dancing</u> | 4 sit _____ |
| 2 sing _____ | 5 take _____ |
| 3 surf _____ | 6 run _____ |

2 Complete the sentences with the -ing form of the words below.

do listen play read shop use

- I like playing the guitar.
- I don't like _____ the computer.
- I don't enjoy _____ for clothes.
- I love _____ karate.
- Do you enjoy _____ magazines?
- My brother loves _____ to music.

have to / don't have to

Take note!

Obligation

You **have to** wear a lifejacket in the boat.

She **has to** wear a helmet for her job.

No obligation

I **don't have to** wear goggles at work.

She **doesn't have to** wear gloves at work.

3 Look at the pictures. Fill in the blanks with have to, has to, don't have to, or doesn't have to.



- 1 You have to clean your room.



- 2 They _____ cut the grass.



- 3 She _____ make lunch.



- 4 They _____ take out the garbage.



- 5 She _____ make her bed.

can / can't

Take note!

can / can't

- We use can and can't to talk about rules.
We **can** eat food in the lunchroom.
We **can't** eat food in the classroom.

4 Look at the rules of the sports club. Circle the correct words.

Sports Club Rules

- You can't wear outdoor shoes in the gym. They damage the floor.
- You can't use the gym on Tuesday evening. It's open until 10 p.m.
- You can't run next to the swimming pool. It's dangerous.
- Children under thirteen years old can't swim at lunch time. It's adults only.
- You can't use the club's equipment for \$5.