

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Building Sustainable Cities for Tomorrow

- As cities continue to expand, urban planners are facing increasing pressure to find (1) _____ solutions to environmental problems.
- By investing in (2) _____ energy sources, cities can significantly reduce carbon emissions.
- Several projects (3) _____ to promote green spaces have already been implemented.
- Our organisation is dedicated (4) _____ raising awareness about sustainable urban living.
- Together, we can (5) _____ meaningful changes for future generations.
- The more people participate in green initiatives, (6) _____ the city environment becomes.

Question 1. A. Sustainability

B. Sustainable

C. Sustain

D. sustained

Question 2. A. Renewable

B. Renewing

C. Renewed

D. renew

Question 3. A. Designed

B. Designing

C. which designed

D. were designing

Question 4. A. For

B. About

C. To

D. with

Question 5. A. Do

B. Make

C. Create

D. bring

Question 6. A. the cleaner

B. Cleaner

C. the cleanest

D. the more clean

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

- In the modern workplace, employees are expected to develop (7) _____ skills alongside technical expertise.
- To remain competitive, workers should (8) _____ learning new technologies throughout their careers.
- A well-prepared CV and cover letter can leave a strong first (9) _____ on recruiters.
- Many companies now value teamwork and communication (10) _____ individual performance.
- The global job (11) _____ has changed dramatically due to automation and remote work.
- Furthermore, many companies are offering (12) _____ benefits to attract and retain talent.

Question 7. A. Soft

B. Gentle

C. Flexible

D. light

Question 8. A. Continue

B. Maintain

C. Remain

D. keep on

Question 9. A. Image

B. Impression

C. Appearance

D. expression

Question 10. A. instead of

B. apart from

C. rather than

D. along with

Question 11. A. Employment

B. Occupation

C. job market

D. profession

Question 12. A. a wide range of

B. Much

C. a great deal

D. the number of

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13

- a. Sarah: I know. Many residents complain about the lack of green spaces, especially families with young children.
- b. Kevin: Exactly. I really miss having parks nearby where people can relax and enjoy fresh air.
- c. Kevin: The city is becoming more crowded every year. I feel like there's no space left to breathe.

A. c-a-b B. b-c-a C. a-c-b D. c-b-a

Question 14

- a. Sarah: You shouldn't be too hard on yourself. It's normal to feel anxious when adjusting to a new working environment, especially one with high expectations.
- b. Tom: Hi Sarah. I've been feeling extremely worried since I started my new job last week.
- c. Tom: I'm afraid that I won't be able to handle the workload properly. The tasks are complex, and I keep thinking that I might make serious mistakes.
- d. Sarah: Try to focus on learning step by step. If you communicate clearly with your colleagues and ask for guidance, you'll gradually gain confidence and improve your performance.

A. b-a--c-d B. b-c-a-d C. c-b-a-d D. d-e-b-a

Question 15:

Dear Sir or Madam,

- a. I am a second-year university student majoring in Business Administration, and I am eager to apply for the Marketing Intern position at Bright Future Company.
- b. I am creative, responsible, and willing to learn new things. I can work well both independently and in a team, and I am comfortable using basic marketing tools.
- c. I am available to work part-time during the semester and full-time during the summer. I hope to gain hands-on experience and contribute to your marketing projects.
- d. I am writing to apply for the Marketing Intern position advertised on your company website. I believe this role would be an excellent opportunity to develop my professional skills.
- e. During my studies, I have taken several courses related to marketing and participated in group projects involving market research and presentations.

Best regards,

LK

A. d-e-a-c-b B. b-c-a-d-e C. d-a-e-b-c D. c-b-a-d-e

Question 16

- a. To deal with this issue, governments and communities are promoting sustainable habits such as recycling, reducing waste, and using environmentally friendly products.
- b. As a result, large amounts of waste end up in landfills and oceans, causing serious environmental pollution.
- c. In many modern cities, people rely heavily on single-use plastic products in their daily lives.
- d. These measures not only help protect the environment but also raise public awareness of the importance of green living.

A. c-b-a-d

B. a-d-b-c

C. b-a-d-c

D. c-d-a-b

Question 17

- a. To solve these issues, city planners are investing in public transportation systems and improving urban infrastructure.
- b. As more people move from rural areas to cities, urban areas become overcrowded and face serious challenges.
- c. This rapid urbanisation results in traffic congestion, housing shortages, and pressure on public services.
- d. With effective planning, cities can grow in a more sustainable and organised way.

A. a-b-d-c B. a-d-b-c C. b-a-d-c D. b-c-a-d

Read the following passage about Urbanisation and Modern Life and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Urbanisation has become one of the most significant global trends in recent decades. As cities expand rapidly, millions of people move from rural areas in search of better job opportunities and improved living standards. This process has transformed urban landscapes and changed the way people live and work. For example, (18) _____.

However, rapid urban growth also creates serious challenges, including traffic congestion, housing shortages, and environmental pollution. These problems affect not only city infrastructure but also residents' quality of life. (19) _____.

Despite these difficulties, urbanisation can bring many benefits if it is managed effectively. Well-planned cities encourage economic development and social interaction. (20) _____.

In addition, sustainable urban planning plays a crucial role in addressing long-term problems. Green spaces, public transport systems, and energy-efficient buildings are increasingly prioritised. (21) _____.

Ultimately, by adopting responsible urban policies, governments can ensure that cities remain liveable and inclusive, (22) _____ for future generations.

Question 18

- A. having moved to the city, many people experience changes in their lifestyle
- B. when people move to the city, they experience significant changes in their lifestyle
- C. moving to the city, significant changes in lifestyle are experienced
- D. having moved to the city, significant lifestyle changes are experienced by people

Question 19

- A. This is why many city residents complain about increasing stress levels
- B. Although many city residents complain about increasing stress levels
- C. Many city residents complaining about increasing stress levels
- D. Because many city residents complain about increasing stress levels

Question 20

- A. which encourage cooperation and cultural exchange among residents
- B. encouraging cooperation and cultural exchange among residents
- C. that encourage cooperation and cultural exchange among residents
- D. they encourage cooperation and cultural exchange among residents

Question 21

- A. which are designed to reduce pollution and improve public health
- B. designed reducing pollution and improving public health
- C. which designing to reduce pollution and improve public health
- D. that design to reduce pollution and improve public health

Question 22

- A. ensuring that they can meet the needs of both present and future populations
- B. to ensure meeting the needs of both present and future populations
- C. ensured meeting the needs of both present and future populations
- D. having ensured meeting the needs of both present and future populations

Read the following passage about Urbanisation and Modern Cities and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

In recent decades, urbanisation has become a defining feature of modern society. As more people move from rural areas to cities, urban centres continue to expand rapidly. Urbanisation refers to the process by which populations shift from countryside living to city life, leading to significant changes in economic activities, social structures, and the environment.

One of the main drivers of urbanisation is the search for better employment opportunities. Cities often offer a wider range of jobs, higher incomes, and improved access to education and healthcare. As a result, many young people are attracted to urban areas in hopes of improving their quality of life.

However, rapid urban growth also presents serious challenges. **Overcrowding**, traffic congestion, and air pollution have become common problems in many large cities. These issues can negatively affect public health and reduce living standards if not properly managed.

To address these challenges, many governments are investing in sustainable urban planning. **This** includes developing efficient public transportation systems, promoting green spaces, and encouraging the construction of environmentally friendly buildings. **Such measures aim to balance economic growth with environmental protection.**

Urbanisation also influences social relationships. While city life can offer greater cultural diversity and social interaction, it may also lead to feelings of isolation due to busy lifestyles. Therefore, creating inclusive communities has become an important goal for urban planners.

In conclusion, urbanisation brings both opportunities and challenges. When managed effectively, it can contribute to economic development and improved living conditions. However, without careful planning, it may result in long-term social and environmental problems.

Question 23. What is the main topic of the passage?

- A. The decline of rural populations
- B. The process and effects of urbanisation
- C. Environmental protection in cities
- D. The importance of public transportation

Question 24. The word “**This**” in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

- A. Urban population growth
- B. Government investment
- C. Sustainable urban planning
- D. Environmental protection

Question 25. The word “**overcrowding**” in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. Pollution
- B. Population increase
- C. Lack of space
- D. Traffic problems

Question 26. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a benefit of urbanisation?

- A. Better job opportunities
- B. Improved healthcare access
- C. Higher income levels
- D. Reduced environmental impact

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Governments are ignoring environmental issues while developing cities.
- B. Sustainable planning focuses only on economic growth.
- C. Urban development should combine economic progress with environmental care.
- D. Green spaces slow down city development.

Question 28. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Urbanisation only has positive effects on society.
- B. Traffic congestion is mainly a rural problem.
- C. Sustainable planning can help reduce urban problems.
- D. City life always strengthens social relationships.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention government solutions to urban problems?

- A. Paragraph 2
- B. Paragraph 3
- C. Paragraph 4
- D. Paragraph 5

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the social impact of urban life?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 3
- C. Paragraph 4
- D. Paragraph 5

Read the following passage about The Changing World of Work and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] The world of work has undergone significant changes in recent decades. [II] Advances in technology, globalization, and evolving social expectations have **reshaped** how people view employment. [III] Traditional career paths are becoming less common, while flexible and remote

working arrangements are increasingly popular. [IV] As a result, workers are required to adapt continuously in order to remain relevant in the job market.

One major factor influencing the modern workplace is technological innovation. Automation and artificial intelligence have replaced many repetitive tasks, especially in manufacturing and data processing. While **this** has improved efficiency, it has also raised concerns about job security for workers whose skills are no longer in demand. Consequently, **lifelong learning** has become essential.

Another noticeable change is the growing emphasis on work-life balance. Many employees now value flexible schedules and meaningful work more than long-term job stability. Remote work, in particular, allows individuals to manage personal responsibilities more effectively, although it can sometimes lead to isolation or blurred boundaries between work and home life.

In response to these changes, companies are adjusting their management strategies.

Employers are investing more in employee well-being, professional development, and inclusive workplace cultures. Organizations that fail to adapt may struggle to attract and retain skilled workers.

In conclusion, the modern world of work is dynamic and constantly evolving. Success in this environment depends on adaptability, continuous skill development, and a willingness to embrace change from both employees and employers.

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Workers can no longer rely on a single set of skills throughout their careers.

- A. [I]
- B. [III]
- C. [III]
- D. [IV]

Question 32. The word “reshaped” in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. Transformed
- B. Preserved
- C. Modified
- D. Adjusted

Question 33. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT mentioned as an effect of automation?

- A. Automation has increased efficiency by allowing machines to perform repetitive tasks more quickly.
- B. Automation has replaced many repetitive tasks in fields such as manufacturing and data processing.
- C. Automation has raised concerns about job security for workers whose skills are no longer needed.
- D. Automation has helped workers achieve a better balance between their professional and personal lives.

Question 34. The phrase “**lifelong learning**” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. Studying at university
- B. Learning throughout one’s career

- C. Training only for young workers
- D. Learning without practical experience

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Remote work completely removes stress from employees by allowing them to work from home.
- B. Most employees believe that long-term job security is more important than flexible working arrangements.
- C. Many workers now place greater importance on work-life balance and flexible schedules than before.
- D. Flexible working arrangements often reduce productivity and weaken cooperation among workers.

Question 36. The word “this” in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. Technological innovation
- B. Job security
- C. The replacement of repetitive tasks
- D. Lifelong learning

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Automation has only positive effects on workers.
- B. Traditional career paths are becoming more common.
- C. Employers are focusing more on employee well-being.
- D. Remote work eliminates the need for workplace culture.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Companies are ignoring employee needs in modern workplaces.
- B. Employers are changing how they manage workers to adapt to new trends.
- C. Management strategies remain unchanged despite workplace changes.
- D. Organizations focus only on profits rather than employees.

Question 39. What can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Workers who refuse to learn new skills may face difficulties.
- B. Remote work will replace all traditional jobs.
- C. Automation will eliminate most jobs in the future.
- D. Job security is no longer important to any workers.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Technology has eliminated the need for human workers.
- B. The modern workplace requires adaptability and continuous learning.
- C. Work-life balance is more important than professional success.
- D. Traditional careers offer more stability than modern jobs.