

## Active Voice คืออะไร?

ประโยคที่ประธานเป็นผู้กระทำการ

โครงสร้าง

**S + V + O (Subject + Verb + Object)**

- **Lisa writes a letter.**  
= ลิซ่าเขียนจดหมาย
- **The teacher explains the lesson.**  
= ครูอธิบายบทเรียน

## Passive Voice คืออะไร?

ประโยคที่ "กรรม" กลายเป็นประธาน และถูกกระทำ

โครงสร้าง

**O + be + V.3 (by S)**

- **A letter is written by Lisa.**  
= จดหมายถูกเขียนโดยลิซ่า
- **The lesson is explained by the teacher.**  
= บทเรียนถูกอธิบายโดยครู

## วิธีเปลี่ยนจาก Active → Passive

- 1 ขยับกรรรม (Object) มาเป็น ประธาน (Subject)
- 2 เปลี่ยนกรรรมเป็น "be + V.3"  
(ใช้รูป be ตาม Tense ของประโยคเดิม)
- 3 เติม "by + ประธานเดิม" (ถ้าจำเป็น)

### ตัวอย่าง

Active: She **cleans** the room.

Passive: The room **is cleaned** **by her**.



Change the active to the passive

1. David eats bananas.

2. My mom cooks a cake.

3. Pinmanee teaches Math.

4. Children play football.

5. Kru Dao sings a song.



# GRAMMAR QUIZ

## PASSIVE vs ACTIVE (present)

- Complete these eighteen sentences to score your knowledge of **Passive & Active**.

1. Football is a popular sport. It ... in many countries in the world.  
a) plays  
b) is played
2. Many movies ... in Hollywood every year.  
a) are made  
b) make
3. I often go to the library and ... some books to read.  
a) borrow  
b) am borrowed by
4. Our office ... the cleaning crew every evening.  
a) cleans  
b) is cleaned by
5. The restaurant chef ... really great food.  
a) is cooked by  
b) cooks
6. Millions of people ... in airplanes every year.  
a) are flown by  
b) fly
7. New year's Day ... on January 1 in most countries of the world.  
a) is celebrated  
b) celebrates
8. Sometimes my older sister ... me with my homework.  
a) is helped by  
b) helps
9. He's a famous actor. He ... all over the world.  
a) is known  
b) knows
10. Our final exams ... at the end of the school year.  
a) are given  
b) give
11. Most people ... Norwegian in Norway.  
a) speak  
b) are spoken by
12. Our newspaper ... every morning before eight o'clock.  
a) is delivered  
b) delivers
13. I ... a shower after I come home from work.  
a) am taken by  
b) take
14. My classmate ... the answer to question number six.  
a) is known by  
b) knows
15. Sports fishermen ... fish in a river near my home.  
a) catch  
b) are caught by
16. Cats ... mice. That's why we have three cats on our farm.  
a) are eaten by  
b) eat
17. When my car breaks down, it ... mechanics at the garage.  
a) fixes  
b) is fixed by
18. The animals at the zoo ... John, the zoo keeper.  
a) are fed by  
b) feed