

conditional sentence

Câu điều kiện loại 1 là câu dùng để diễn tả một sự việc hay hành động có thể xảy ra trong tương lai khi có một điều kiện nhất định xảy ra trước.

Câu điều kiện loại 1 hay câu điều kiện nói chung luôn gồm 2 mệnh đề: mệnh đề *If* (*If clause*) nói về điều kiện và mệnh đề chính (*Main clause*) nói về kết quả.

♣ Cấu trúc câu điều kiện loại 1

Mệnh đề If (If clause)	Mệnh đề chính (Main clause)
If + S + V (s/es)	, S + will/ won't + V_o

Mệnh đề If dùng thì hiện tại đơn, mệnh đề chính dùng thì tương lai đơn.

E.g: If the baby is hungry, he will cry.

→ Mệnh đề If "If the baby is hungry" dùng thì hiện tại đơn, mệnh đề chính "he will cry" dùng thì tương lai đơn.

♣ Cách dùng

Câu điều kiện loại 1 được dùng để:

Cách dùng	Ví dụ
- Dự đoán một hành động, sự việc có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai	If I get up early, I will go to work on time.
- Đưa ra lời đề nghị hoặc gợi ý	If you do the dishes for me, I will take you to school.
- Đưa ra cảnh báo hoặc đe doạ	If you don't do your homework, you will be penalized by the teacher.

Choose the word/ phrase/ sentence (A, B, C, or D) that best fits the space in each sentences or best answers the question.

1. Another programme takes families for a _____ adventure in the surrounding woods.
A. dogsled B. diet C. habit D. street
2. We need to find some other _____ of transportation.
A. means B. styles C. cuisines D. leisure
3. It's a simple _____ to prepare, consisting mainly of rice and vegetables.
A. waiter B. street C. dish D. title
4. The hotel restaurant is known for its excellent French _____.
A. craft B. cuisine C. musher D. dogsled
5. The 1,100-mile race from Anchorage to Nome allows _____ to drop injured, sick or tired dogs.
A. tribes B. mushers C. waiters D. cuisines
6. They share a(n) _____ interest in photography.
A. common B. nomadic C. different D. independent
7. We enjoyed a(n) _____ picnic lunch on the lawn.
A. different B. alive C. leisurely D. unique
8. I don't eat much for lunch —just a(n) _____ snack.
A. light B. nomadic C. best-known D. balanced
9. The Aborigines are the _____ inhabitants of Australia.

A. unusual B. unique C. traditional D. native

10. The city _____ seems to suit her – she's certainly looking very well.
A. practice B. hurry C. lifestyle D. title

11. "Ms" was meant to be a _____ that says nothing about a woman's marital status, unlike "Mrs" and "Miss".
A. title B. diet C. waiter D. leisure

12. What do you often do in your _____ time?
A. hurry B. title C. dogsled D. leisure

13. People should avoid the _____ of dumping waste into the sea.
A. cuisine B. craft C. practice D. mean

14. They learned the _____ of weaving.
A. waiter B. igloo C. craft D. tribe

15. They try to keep many traditions _____.
A. alive B. leisurely C. nomadic D. common

16. I can recognize your handwriting anywhere – it's _____.
A. alive B. traditional C. unique D. light

17. The novel was written by the _____ local writer.
A. balanced B. best-known C. leisurely D. unique

18. A(n) _____ diet is essential for healthy growth.
A. common B. balanced C. light D. different

19. The local people still use _____ farming methods which have been used for hundreds of years.
A. traditional B. unique C. unusual D. best-known

20. She didn't notice anything _____ about Susan's behavior.
A. unusual B. common C. native D. leisurely

21. She was given the _____ of Employee of the Month for her hard work.
A. prince B. name C. title D. price

22. _____ learning has become increasingly popular since the COVID-19 outbreak.
A. Face-to-face B. Online C. Society D. Sore

23. Children are _____ on their parents for care and support.
A. dependent B. depend C. independence D. dependence

24. The children had fun _____ crafts at the art class.
A. making B. interacting C. serving D. maintaining

25. The car pulled _____ the roadside.
A. in B. to C. at D. on

26. They had no means _____ communication.
A. to B. of C. against D. at

27. He became internationally famous _____ his novels.
A. on B. for C. at D. up

28. Why don't you come _____ to Nha Trang in the summer?
A. form B. to C. over D. at

29. Many of her pictures hang _____ the National Gallery.
A. in B. on C. of D. for

30. - "Here's my phone number". – Thanks. I'll give you a call if I _____ some help tomorrow."
A. will need B. need C. would need D. needed

31. The patient will not recover unless he _____ an operation.
 A. had undergone B. would undergo C. undergoes D. was undergoing

32. If it _____ convenient, let's go out for dinner tonight.
 A. be B. is C. was D. were

33. If we meet at 9:00, we _____ plenty of time to talk.
 A. have B. is having C. will have D. had

34. If you learn online, you will find it difficult _____.
 A. concentrated B. concentrating C. concentrate D. to concentrate

35. Linh and Quan have similar _____ about online learning.
 A. problem B. ideas C. idea D. ideal

36. What do people do to _____ traditional lifestyles?
 A. maintain B. stay C. carry D. serve

37. Thais greet other people by _____ "sawadee".
 A. bowing B. saying C. practicing D. telling

38. What is the _____ food in your area? - It's rice.
 A. core B. basic C. staple D. key

39. Many students like studying online because it's _____.
 A. harmful B. dependent C. convenient D. time-consuming

40. India has a _____ range of cuisines.
 A. deep B. large C. big D. vast

41. Sushi comes from _____.
 A. The U.S. B. Japan C. Viet Nam D. Australia

42. The dogsled is still used as a _____ of transport in Alaska today.
 A. mean B. way C. means D. method

43. The traditional craft of the villagers is _____ bamboo baskets.
 A. weaving B. knitting C. carving D. moulding

44. Sticking out one's _____ was a way of greeting in traditional Tibetan culture.
 A. lips B. throat C. mouth D. tongue

45. Song Hye Kyo comes from South Korea, so her _____ language is Korean.
 A. native B. practical C. modern D. local

46. _____ hands is probably the most common way of greeting around the world.
 A. Shook B. Shakes C. Shaking D. Shake

47. Buying street food is a common _____ in our country.
 A. kind B. practice C. mode D. type

48. Are there any _____ of modern technology on lifestyles?
 A. ways B. sides C. impact D. impacts

49. Will online learning _____ our IT skills? - Yes, it will.
 A. improve B. improves C. improving D. improved

50. If I have enough money, I _____ a new smartphone.
 A. will buy B. buy C. to buy D. buying

51. I _____ the patty tomorrow.
 A. attend B. attends C. will attend D. attending

52. They _____ hiking next weekend.
 A. goes B. going C. went D. won't go

53. If it rains tomorrow, I _____ indoors and read a book.
A. stay B. stays C. stayed D. will stay

54. This beach looks amazing! I think we _____ this place!
A. are loving B. are going to love C. will love

55. I _____ you to the airport tomorrow if you need someone to give you a lift.
A. take B. am taking C. will take D. took

56. My plane _____ at Manchester airport at 8 p.m tomorrow evening.
A. lands B. will land C. is landing D. landed

57. We have some ideas for what we want to do while we are here in Scotland. If the weather is nice, we _____ a mountain on one of the days.
A. climb B. are climbing C. are going to climb D. will climb

58. What shall I do today? I think I _____ to the beach while the Sun is out!
A. go B. am going C. will go D. went

59. I'm sorry but I cannot come to the meal tonight. I _____ work at 8 p.m. tonight, so I _____ arrive at the restaurant on time!
A. finish – will not be able to B. will finish – will be
C. finishes – will can D. finished – will be can

60. If you tell me your secret, I promise I _____ anyone!
A. am not telling B. doesn't tell C. won't tell D. am telling