

TRS501 – Earth Science – Vocabulary review

1. Temperatures may _____ during the day as the weather changes.
 - a. fluctuate
 - b. thaw
 - c. saturate
 - d. decline
2. Doctors study human _____ to understand how the body works.
 - a. mammals
 - b. tissues
 - c. volume
 - d. output
3. The factory increased its energy _____ last year.
 - a. decay
 - b. organism
 - c. output
 - d. thaw
4. The water sample had a high salt _____.
 - a. capacity
 - b. concentration
 - c. thaw
 - d. displacement
5. A fallen tree can _____ the road and stop traffic.
 - a. block
 - b. expand
 - c. accelerate
 - d. saturate
6. Scientists use a climate _____ to predict future changes.
 - a. relocate
 - b. output
 - c. model
 - d. thaw
7. The earthquake caused _____ damage to several buildings.
 - a. massive
 - b. intense
 - c. vulnerable
 - d. sequential
8. The lake's water _____ increased after heavy rains.
 - a. thaw
 - b. volume
 - c. organism
 - d. adverse
9. When heated, most metals _____ slightly.
 - a. melt
 - b. expand

- c. relocate
- d. block

10. Rising temperatures may _____ the melting of polar ice.

- a. exposure
- b. mammal
- c. accelerate
- d. block

11. When ice begins to _____, it turns back into liquid water.

- a. saturate
- b. thaw
- c. relocate
- d. fluctuate

12. Some families had to _____ because the area became unsafe.

- a. relocate
- b. accelerate
- c. evaporate
- d. fluctuate

13. The storm caused the _____ of several cars from the road.

- a. extinction
- b. displacement
- c. saturation
- d. thaw

14. Many species face the risk of _____ due to habitat loss.

- a. thermal
- b. extinction
- c. output
- d. expand

15. The report only includes data that is _____ to the study.

- a. relevant
- b. thawed
- c. saturated
- d. intense

16. Protecting forests helps maintain global _____.

- a. biodiversity
- b. model
- c. mammal
- d. capacity

17. The heatwave was extremely _____ and lasted for hours.

- a. intense
- b. massive
- c. adverse
- d. vulnerable

18. Rising sea levels could make some cities _____ in the future.

- a. thawed
- b. uninhabitable

- c. saturated
- d. mammal-like

19. Cutting too many trees can have _____ effects on the environment.

- a. consequential
- b. vulnerable
- c. output
- d. thaw

20. A whale is the largest known _____ on Earth.

- a. mammal
- b. organism
- c. tissue
- d. thaw

21. Scientists have noticed a _____ in the number of sea birds.

- a. decline
- b. block
- c. fluctuation
- d. saturation

22. Too much sunlight can have _____ impacts on your skin.

- a. adverse
- b. thermal
- c. massive
- d. mammal

23. The tank has the _____ to store up to 5,000 liters of water.

- a. capacity
- b. fluctuation
- c. model
- d. saturated

24. High heat causes water _____ from the soil.

- a. evaporation
- b. displacement
- c. extinction
- d. output

25. Extreme weather can _____ existing problems like drought.

- a. accelerate
- b. exacerbate
- c. model
- d. evaporate

26. When soil becomes completely _____, it can no longer absorb more water.

- a. saturated
- b. massive
- c. vulnerable
- d. relevant

27. Sudden temperature change may _____ a strong storm.

- a. trigger
- b. fluctuate

- c. concentrate
- d. thaw

28. Young animals are often more _____ to disease than adults.

- a. vulnerable
- b. consequential
- c. intense
- d. output