

# Bài 14: Music

## 1. Musical Genres (Thể loại âm nhạc)

- **pop** /pɒp/: nhạc pop. I love listening to Taylor Swift's pop songs.
- **rock** /rɒk/: nhạc rock. He plays the guitar in a rock band.
- **jazz** /dʒæz/: nhạc jazz. My dad enjoys listening to smooth jazz in the evening.
- **classical** /ˈklæsɪkəl/: nhạc cổ điển. Mozart's classical music is timeless.
- **hip-hop** /ˈhɪp hɒp/: nhạc hip-hop. Hip-hop often includes strong beats and rap lyrics.
- **rap** /ræp/: nhạc rap. He started his career as a rap artist.
- **country** /ˈkʌntri/: nhạc đồng quê. Country music often tells stories about love and life.
- **folk** /fɒk/: nhạc dân gian. Folk music reflects the culture of each region.
- **electronic** /ɪˌlekˈtrɒnɪk/: nhạc điện tử. Electronic music is popular in nightclubs. → **EDM**: electronic dance music
- **R&B** /ɑːr en ˈbiː/: nhạc R&B (rhythm and blues). She loves listening to smooth R&B songs.
- **instrumental** /ˌɪnstəˈmentl/: nhạc không lời. I like listening to instrumental tracks when I work.
- **ballad** /ˈbæləd/: nhạc trữ tình chậm rãi. This romantic ballad became a wedding classic.

## 2. Musical Instruments (Nhạc cụ)

- **guitar** /ɡɪˈtɑː/: đàn ghi-ta. He can play both the acoustic (/əˈkuːstɪk) and electric guitar.
- **piano** /piˈænoʊ/: đàn piano. She learned to play the piano at the age of six.
- **violin** /ˌvaɪəˈlɪn/: đàn vi-ô-lông. The violin produces a beautiful, high-pitched sound.
- **drum** /drʌm/: trống. I'm good at playing drums.
- **flute** /fluːt/: sáo. The flute adds a gentle sound to the orchestra.
- **saxophone** /ˈsæksəfoʊn/: kèn saxophone. He plays the saxophone in a jazz band.
- **trumpet** /ˈtrʌmpɪt/: kèn trumpet. The trumpet has a bright, powerful sound.
- **cello** /ˈtʃeləʊ/: đàn xen-lô (to hơn violin và được đặt xuống dưới khi chơi). The cello is larger than a violin and produces deeper tones.
- **harp** /hɑːp/: đàn hạc. The harpist performed beautifully at the concert.
- **tambourine** /ˌtæmbəˈriːn/: trống lục lạc. She shook the tambourine in rhythm with the song.
- **xylophone** /ˈzaɪləfoʊn/: đàn phiến gỗ. Children often learn to play the xylophone at school.
- **accordion** /əˈkɔːdiən/: đàn phong cầm. The accordion is common in folk and French music.

## 3. People in Music (Người trong lĩnh vực âm nhạc)

- **composer** /kəmˈpəʊzə/: nhà soạn nhạc. Beethoven was a famous classical composer.
- **singer** /ˈsɪŋə/: ca sĩ. She is a well-known pop singer.
- **musician** /mjuːˈzɪʃən/: nhạc sĩ. Musicians spend hours practising every day.
- **conductor** /kənˈdʌktə/: nhạc trưởng. The conductor guided the orchestra perfectly.
- **band** /bænd/: ban nhạc. Their band has five members.
- **DJ** /diːˈdʒeɪ/: người chỉnh nhạc. The DJ played dance music all night.
- **songwriter** /ˈsɒŋ raɪtə/: người sáng tác bài hát. He's a talented songwriter and lyricist.
- **audience** /ˈɔːdiəns/: khán giả. The audience applauded loudly after the performance.

## 4. Music-Related Actions (Hành động liên quan đến âm nhạc)

- **compose** /kəmˈpəʊz/: sáng tác. She composed her first song at 15.
- **perform** /pəˈfɔːm/: biểu diễn. The band performed live on stage.
- **sing** /sɪŋ/: hát. She sings beautifully in the school choir.
- **play** /pleɪ/: chơi (nhạc cụ). He plays the piano every evening.
- **record** /rɪˈkɔːd/: thu âm. They recorded their new album in London.
- **listen to** /ˈlɪsn tuː/: nghe. I usually listen to music while studying.
- **rehearse** /rɪˈhɜːs/: tập luyện. The group rehearsed for the upcoming concert.
- **download** /ˈdaʊnˌləʊd/: tải xuống. I downloaded the song from Spotify.
- **hum** /hʌm/: ngân nga. She hummed a tune while cooking.
- **applaud** /əˈplɔːd/: vỗ tay tán thưởng. The crowd applauded after the performance.

## 5. Music Elements (Yếu tố trong âm nhạc)

- **melody** /ˈmelədi/: giai điệu. The melody of this song is very catchy.
- **rhythm** /ˈrɪðəm/: nhịp điệu. This song has a fast rhythm.
- **lyrics** /ˈlɪrɪks/: lời bài hát. The lyrics tell a touching story.
- **beat** /bi:t/: nhịp trống. The beat makes people want to dance.
- **tune** /tjuːn/: điệu nhạc. I can't get this tune out of my head.
- **chorus** /ˈkɔːrəs/: điệp khúc. Everyone joined in singing the chorus.
- **verse** /vɜːs/: đoạn (trong bài hát). The second verse describes his feelings.
- **note** /nəʊt/: nốt nhạc. She hit every note perfectly.

## 6. Music Venues & Events (Địa điểm và sự kiện âm nhạc)

- **concert** /ˈkɒnsət/: buổi hòa nhạc. We went to a live concert last weekend.
- **music festival** /ˈfestɪvəl/: lễ hội âm nhạc. The music festival attracted thousands of fans.
- **orchestra** /ˈɔːkɪstrə/: dàn nhạc giao hưởng. The orchestra played a symphony by Bach.
- **stage** /steɪdʒ/: sân khấu. The singer walked confidently onto the stage.
- **studio** /ˈstjuːdiəʊ/: phòng thu. They spent three months in the studio recording songs.
- **crowd** /kraʊd/: đám đông. The crowd cheered loudly for the band.
- **sound system** /ˈsaʊnd ˌsɪstəm/: hệ thống âm thanh. The sound system was amazing.
- **backstage** /ˌbækˈsteɪdʒ/: hậu trường. The singers waited backstage before performing.

## 7. Describing Music (Từ mô tả âm nhạc)

- **catchy** /ˈkætʃi/: dễ nhớ, bắt tai. The song is so catchy that I can't stop singing it.
- **melodic** /məˈlɒdɪk/: du dương. Her voice is soft and melodic.
- **upbeat** /ˈʌpbɪt/: sôi động, vui tươi. I love upbeat songs that make me dance.
- **soothing** /suːðɪŋ/: êm dịu. The music was calm and soothing.
- **emotional** /ɪˈməʊʃənəl/: đầy cảm xúc. It's such an emotional ballad.
- **energetic** /enəˈdʒetɪk/: mạnh mẽ, tràn đầy năng lượng. The band gave an energetic performance.
- **powerful** /ˈpaʊəfʊl/: mạnh mẽ. Her powerful voice impressed everyone.

# Bài 14: Music

## Speaking – Tham khảo câu trả lời mẫu và tự viết câu trả lời mới

### 1. Do you like listening to music?

Yes, I do. Music helps me relax after a long day and lifts my mood instantly.

### 2. What kind of music do you like?

I enjoy pop music. They're catchy and easy to sing along to.

### 3. Who is your favourite singer or band?

My favourite singer is Adele. Her voice is powerful and full of emotion.

### 4. When do you usually listen to music?

I often listen to music after I come home from school. It helps me unwind and feel happier.

### 5. Do you prefer listening to music alone or with others?

I prefer listening alone. That way, I can fully enjoy the lyrics and rhythm.

### 6. Have you ever been to a concert?

Yes, I went to a live concert last year. The atmosphere was lively and unforgettable.

### 7. Can you play any musical instruments?

Yes, I can play the guitar a little. I started learning it during high school.

### 8. What's your favourite song?

I love "Someone Like You" by Adele. It's sad but beautifully written.

### 9. Do you like singing?

Yes, I really enjoy singing even though I'm not a great singer. It helps me reduce stress.

### 10. Where do you usually listen to music?

Mostly on my phone through headphones. Sometimes I use speakers when I'm at home.

## Hội thoại

### Conversation 1: Talking about music taste

**A:** What kind of music do you usually listen to?

**B:** I mostly listen to pop and acoustic songs because they're light and easy to enjoy. The lyrics are often meaningful, too.

**A:** Do you ever listen to other genres?

**B:** Yes, sometimes I listen to jazz or lo-fi music when I study. It helps me concentrate better.

**A:** That's nice. I prefer upbeat songs when I work out.

**B:** Oh, me too! Upbeat music keeps me motivated. I can't imagine running without it.

**A:** Do you like classical music?

**B:** A little. I don't listen to it often, but I admire how complex and emotional it can be.

**A:** I agree. Classical pieces have a different kind of beauty.

**B:** Exactly. It's not something I play every day, but it's good for my mood sometimes.

### Conversation 2: Talking about favourite singers

**A:** Who's your favourite singer?

**B:** Definitely Adele. Her voice is so powerful and full of emotion that she can make any song sound real.

**A:** Yes, her songs always impress me.

**B:** Yeah. "Someone Like You" and "Easy On Me" are two of my all-time favourites.

**A:** Do you listen to her live performances?

**B:** Absolutely. Her live shows are incredible. She sounds almost the same as in the studio recordings.

**A:** That's amazing, right? Many singers can't do that.

**B:** Yep, and I love how she talks to the audience between songs. It makes her seem so genuine.

**A:** I think that's what makes her stand out.

**B:** Exactly. She doesn't just sing. She makes an effort to connect with people.

### Conversation 3 – Talking about playing instruments

**A:** Can you play any musical instruments?

**B:** Yes, I can play the guitar. I began learning it in high school.

**A:** Wow, that's great! Was it difficult at first?

**B:** Yes, it was. My fingers hurt a lot, and I couldn't play smoothly. But after a few months, it became easier.

**A:** Do you play songs you like or just easy ones?

**B:** Mostly songs I like, especially acoustic ballads. Playing music I enjoy keeps me motivated.

**A:** That makes sense. Music sounds better when it comes from the heart.

**B:** Exactly. Sometimes I even write short tunes myself, just for fun.

**A:** That's cool! You must have a good ear for music.

**B:** Thanks! I'm not a professional, but playing the guitar helps me relax and express my feelings.

## Writing – Miêu tả

### Thể loại nhạc, ca sĩ và bài hát yêu thích

My favourite type of music is pop music because it is lively and easy to enjoy. Pop songs often have cheerful rhythms and catchy melodies that make me feel relaxed after a long day. I usually listen to pop music when I'm studying, travelling, or even cleaning my room. It always helps me stay positive and full of energy.

My favourite pop singer is Taylor Swift. I love her because she not only has a beautiful voice but also writes her own songs. Her music is full of real emotions and stories. One of her most famous songs is "Love Story", which is about a young couple who have to fight for their love, just like in a modern version of "Romeo and Juliet". Whenever I listen to "Love Story", I feel inspired and hopeful about love and life. I think Taylor's music is special because it can make people feel both happy and emotional at the same time. For me, pop music, especially Taylor Swift's songs, is not just entertainment; it's something that brings comfort and joy to my everyday life.