

Zero, first and second conditional
(if / unless)

1 Complete the sentences with the verb forms below.

gets ~~will go~~ is take were will come
would be

- If it rains tomorrow, we will go home.
- It _____ light when the sun comes up.
- If we didn't know how to make a fire, we _____ very cold.
- Someone _____ and help you if you call this number.
- If you _____ the left path, you will arrive at the lake in about ten minutes.
- If I _____ stronger, I'd be able to climb that tree.
- If you put a water purification tablet in dirty water, it _____ safe to drink.

2 Choose the correct verb forms.

- If you ... this waterproof bag, your phone will get wet.
a won't use **b don't use** c use
- If we ... this map, we would be completely lost by now.
a didn't have b don't have c wouldn't have
- There will be a drought unless it ... soon.
a doesn't rain b rains c won't rain
- When the temperature ..., forest fires are more likely.
a rises b will rise c doesn't rise
- Unless we ... less plastic, we won't reduce pollution.
a don't use b used c use
- If you see a bear in the forest, ... away.
a don't run b you won't run
c you wouldn't run

3 Match the two parts to make complete sentences.

- d If you had a job,
 - _____ If we take this metal pot when we go camping,
 - _____ Animals and birds often behave differently
 - _____ Amy will be happy
 - _____ There will be flooding
 - _____ We wouldn't be able to go abroad on holiday
 - _____ If we didn't have a compass,
- a if the water level gets any higher.
b when there is an earthquake or a hurricane coming.
c we'll be able to cook food over the fire.
~~d you would have more money to spend.~~
e if you remember her birthday.
f if we didn't have passports.
g we could use the sun to find which way is north.

Third conditional, What if ... ? /
I wish / If only

4 Complete the dialogue with the verb forms below.

had had been hadn't if only what if
~~would have~~ wouldn't have

- George** What do you think ¹ would have happened if we had taken a phone with us on our camping trip?
- Nora** I'm not sure. If we ² _____ forgotten to take it with us, we would have been able to call for help.
- George** I know. And if we ³ _____ able to call for help, we wouldn't have had to survive in the forest for days!
- Nora** If someone ⁴ _____ rescued us, we wouldn't have had to find water and food.
- George** But ⁵ _____ we hadn't taken the water purification tablets and metal pot for cooking?
- Nora** We ⁶ _____ been able to eat or drink water. We would have become ill.
- George** That's true. But I really hope that we get rescued soon. It's getting cold!
- Nora** ⁷ _____ we had remembered to bring a phone with us!

5 Choose the correct verb forms.

- If I ... hungry, I would have cooked some food.
a was **b had been**
- If I had known how to read a map, we ... got lost.
a wouldn't have b wouldn't
- If Delia ... set up the company, she wouldn't have become so successful.
a hadn't b won't
- The fire wouldn't have started if those people ... a barbecue in the forest.
a hadn't had b didn't have
- ... people had listened to the climate scientists 30 years ago.
a if b If only
- I ... the petition if I had known about it.
a would have signed b wouldn't sign
- I wish I ... downloaded that file. Now my laptop isn't working!
a did b hadn't

For me, these exercises were ... ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult