

Survival equipment

1 Complete the sentences with the equipment below.

compass matches metal pot tarpaulin
~~torch~~ whistle

- Can you turn on your torch so we can see what's in that hole?
- Let's have a look at the _____ to find out which way is north.
- If you need to light a fire, you can use these _____.
- We can make tea by heating water over the fire with the _____.
- Use this _____ to make a loud noise and attract someone's attention.
- We'll use the _____ to shelter under if it rains.

2 Complete the sentences with the equipment below.

first-aid kit magnifying glass multitool ~~rope~~
waterproof bag water purification tablet

- We're going to need some _____ rope to climb up there.
- You can use the _____ to take the wheel off your bike and fix the puncture.
- I need a _____ to read this map properly.
- You should put a _____ in there before you drink it.
- We'll need to put our clothes and phones in a _____ before we swim across this river.
- Can you give Danny the _____ so he can treat his injury?

3 Choose the correct equipment.

- Always carry a ... with you in case you get injured.
a multitool **b first-aid kit** c tarpaulin
- It'll be easier to carry all that wood if you tie it up with some ...
a rope b torch c matches
- If you get lost, blow on this ... so people know where you are.
a multitool b whistle c compass
- You can use this ... to cut and to open cans of food.
a multitool b first-aid kit c metal pot
- It's always useful to have a ... in case you need to build a shelter for the night.
a match b whistle c tarpaulin

Disasters

4 Match the disasters with the descriptions.

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| 1 <u>f</u> drought | a None of the computer systems are working. |
| 2 _____ flooding | b There was a loud noise, a powerful light and a huge cloud of smoke. |
| 3 _____ earthquake | c The ground is moving and everything is shaking. |
| 4 _____ cyberattack | d There's been so much rain and there is water everywhere. |
| 5 _____ volcanic eruption | e Red hot liquid is flowing down the mountain. |
| 6 _____ nuclear explosion | f It hasn't rained for months. |

5 Choose the correct sentence.

- a** Because of the drought, the government introduced restrictions on water use.
b Because of the drought, the government told people to move to higher ground.
- a Be careful because avalanches may occur in this area of the beach.
b Be careful because avalanches may occur in this area of the mountains.
- a Smoking is banned here because of the serious risk of flooding.
b Smoking is banned here because of the serious risk of forest fires.
- a One of the biggest causes of global warming is the increase of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
b One of the biggest causes of avalanches is the increase of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.

Extra: Survival skills

6 Choose the correct words for the definitions.

- an increase in temperature
a source b heat c task
- keep something safe
a task b protect c source
- the way you feel about something
a protect b source c attitude
- the person or thing that provides something
a task b source c heat
- pieces of work or activities that you must do
a attitudes b sources c tasks

For me, these exercises were ... ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult