

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE GIVEN OPTIONS

1. Among the following, which one is the consequence of Dishonesty?
 - A. Results in disrespect among friends and the community
 - B. Improve trust among friends and the community.
 - C. An honest person earns a good status among the community.
 - D. It is one of the best examples of ethical behavior.
2. A disposition to expend time, effort, and resources in a moral context for the benefit of others is
 - A. Generosity
 - B. Self-Discipline
 - C. Prudence
 - D. Courage
3. All of the following are the importance of virtue ethics. Except
 - A. It eliminates problems of social evil.
 - B. It discourages positive behavior towards the society.
 - C. It creates reasonable individual.
 - D. All are correct
4. Which of the following is the second step in ethical decision-making?
 - A. Identify central problem.
 - B. Identify stakeholders and their interest
 - C. Evaluate each solution
 - D. Select the best solution
5. Which of the following is correct regarding virtue ethics?

- A. Human beings have the same level of virtues.
 - B. Virtue ethics qualities are important in creating a positive attitude.
 - C. Virtue ethics is not the path that leads to greatest happiness.
 - D. To speak in front of the class not requires morality.
6. The pursuit of living a moral life is:
- A. Moral
 - B. vice
 - C. Virtue
 - D. Ethics
7. Participating in public government involves_
- A. joining campaigns and civic societies
 - B. Debating on issues of major concern
 - C. Attending community meetings
 - D. All are correct
8. One cannot acquire moral virtue through
- A. Imitation
 - B. learning
 - C. Naturally
 - D. Practice
9. The term "vice" refers to
- A. Personal corruption
 - B. Dishonesty, selfishness and injustice
 - C. Bad habit
 - D. All are the correct answers.
10. Which of the following is correct regarding corruption?
- A. Corruption is resulted in positive outcome
 - B. Corruption leads to good management of recourse.
 - C. Corruption has impact on peoples mind.
 - D. No one is corrupt in the world.
11. Which of the following is not correct regarding courage?

- A. It is the attitude of work hard despite any obstacles
 - B. There is no short cut to success in life, without courage
 - C. Everybody can succeed in life unless they have courage.
 - D. All are correct answers
12. Which of the following is related with vice?
- A. Honesty
 - B. Selfishness
 - B. Justice
 - D. self-discipline
13. The ability to objectively examine the potential consequences of your actions and control yourself based on that examination is
- A. Prudence
 - B. Courage
 - C. Ethics
 - D. Generosity
14. The development of one's character in order to prepare one for good citizenship in an organized community is
- A. Civic virtue
 - B. Virtue
 - B. Moral virtue
 - D. Virtue Ethics
15. An empathic understanding of another person's feelings, accompanied by unselfishness or a desire to act on that person's behalf is
- A. Prudence
 - C. Courage
 - B. Compassion
 - D. Generosity
16. Which one is a reasoned devotion or commitment that all citizens of a given state are expected to discharge or fulfill?
- A. Civic virtue
 - C. Moral virtue
 - B. Virtue
 - D. Virtue ethics
17. The method of evaluating people or situations that is free of bias is:

- A. Prudence B. Compassion C. Fairness D. Honesty
18. Which one of the following is correctly matched?
- A. Unitary state decentralization of power
- B. Federal state monopolization of Power
- C. Unitary state uniformity of administration
- D. Confederation..... Most commonly used state structure
19. Which of the following is not true regarding Unitary and Federal states?
- A. Federal and Unitary states are more common throughout the world.
- B. Being federal is a guarantee of democracy.
- C. There are unitary states that have democracy
- D. All are correct answers.
20. Which one is true about Federal state?
- A. Effective administration system
- B. Accommodation of diversity
- C. There is division of power between federal and regional Government
- D. All are correct answers.
21. Countries with heterogeneous society's prefer..... state structures
- A. Unitary B. Federal
- B. Confederation D. Parliamentary
22. Which of the following countries are with an experience of unitary states?
- A. Ethiopia, India and Canada C. USA and Australia
- B. China, France and Kenya D. Nigeria and Soviet Union
23. In parliamentary system of government, the true executive authority is held by:

- A. President
- B. Prime minister
- C. Federal court
- D. Regional court

24. Among the following, which one is the advantage of unitary state structure?

- A. Division of power to sub-units
- B. Equal access to public services
- C. Misuse of power
- D. Non-recognition of local diversity

25. Among the Following, which one is the function of federal governments in Ethiopia?

- A. Establish and control the National Defense Force.
- B. Formulate and implement regional constitution.
- C. Organize local police force
- D. All except A

26. A type of state structure, which is formed when groups of people or nations form an alliance.

- A. Federal state
- B. Confederation
- C. Unitary state
- D. A and B are correct answers

27. The main goal of confederation includes

- A. Common defense
- B. Common commercial practice
- C. Common communication
- D. All are correct answers

28. What is the current system of government in Ethiopia?

- A. Parliamentary system
- B. Monarchal system
- C. presidential system
- D. Military system

29. Among the following, which one is not true about the features of Parliamentary

system?

- A. Nominal head of the state is the president.
- B. Collective responsibility
- C. Fixed term of office
- D. Political homogeneity

30. Among the following, which one is not true about the features of presidential system?

- A. Lack of separation of power
- B. The superior position of the president
- C. The process of impeachment
- D. All are correct.

31. Which one of the following is not an example of showing compassion

- A. Helping someone in pain.
- B. Leaving a form of gift
- C. Understanding another personal feeling
- D. Expressing appreciation to another person

32. Which one is false about the relationship between state and government?

- A. In the absence of government, the state can exist.
- B. Government is an element of the state.
- C. Government is responsible for achieving all of a state's objectives.
- D. All people who live in a state are subject to the government's jurisdiction.

33. Among the following, which one is the limitation of post 1991 republican form of government in Ethiopian?

- A. Secularism C. promoting feudalism
- B. State religion D. lack of Freedom of movement
34. Which of the following is among the strength of the Derg regime?
- A. Introducing secularism C. Promoting feudalism
- B. State religion D. Promoting self-determination
35. Among the following, which strengths of government are correctly matched with forms of government?
- A. The Right of self-determination - the Derg regime
- B. Land redistribution to tiller-Monarchical regime
- C. State formation - The post 1991 government
- D. Secularism- The post 1991 government
36. Which of the following is NOT an element of the state?
- A. Government C. Population
- B. Community meeting D. Sovereignty
37. A system of political governance in which a supreme political power is vested in the hand of people
- A. Democracy C. Dictatorship
- B. Monarchy D. Aristocracy
38. Among the following, which one is the fundamental principle of democracy?
- A. Popular sovereignty C. Supremacy of constitution
- B. Citizen Participation D. All
39. Among the democratic principles popular sovereignty is ::
- A. The consent of all citizens of a state is a legitimate source of government power

- B. The consent of political parties is a legitimate source of government power
 - C. The representative is assigned by central government
 - D. B and C are correct answers,
40. Among the democratic principles supremacy of constitution refers to:
- A. Criminal law takes precedence over all other laws.
 - B. Constitution takes precedence over all other laws.
 - C. The Federal Government Constitution is the copy of Regional Government.
 - D. All are correct answers.
41. The government organ of the state which is responsible to make the law is
- A. The legislative branch of the government
 - B. The executive branch of the government
 - C. The judiciary branch of the government
 - D. The house of federation
42. The government organ of the state which is responsible to implement the law is
- A. The legislative branch of the government
 - B. The executive branch of the government
 - C. The judiciary branch of the government
 - D. The House of people Representative
43. The separation of religion and state describes
- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| A. Tolerance | C. secularism |
| B. Rule of law | D. accountability |
44. Political participation may include all, except
- A. Becoming a member of political parties

- B. participating in election
 - C. Voting
 - D. Becoming a member of club
45. What does it mean, in a democratic system elections must be held based on periodic elections?
- A. All adult citizens the right to vote regardless of gender, social status, race
 - B. Election must be held at regular intervals
 - C. All disabled citizens the right to vote regardless of gender, social status,
 - D. All children less than 18 years the right to vote regardless of their back ground
46. What are the practices against democratic election?
- A. Intimidation
 - C. Threats to citizens during or before an election
 - B. Corruption
 - D. All are correct answers
47. What is the importance of multiparty system?
- A. It gives voters a choice of candidates, parties, and policies for which to vote.
 - B. It enhance democratization process
 - C. It prevent system of dictatorship
 - D. All are correct answers
48. In a democratic system what is mean by rule of law?
- A. No one, even a king or an elected President, is above the law.
 - B. Everyone must obey the law and face punishment if they break it.
 - C. Our actions must be consistent with national law.
 - D. All are correct answers
49. Among the following, which one is value of democracy?
- A. Tolerance
 - C. single party system

B. Struggle for power

D. All are correct answers

50. Applications of the concept of civility include:

A. Respecting one another and honoring differences

B. Listening and seeking common ground

C. Engaging in social discourse and appreciating its relevance:

D. All are correct answers

51. The right of citizens to seek employment wherever they want, as well as the right to acquire, use, transfer, and dispose of private Property without unreasonable government interference, refer to

A. Economic freedom

C. personal freedom

B. Political freedom

D. All

52. Indigenous democratic institutions have greater legitimacy in a society than modern justice, this is because indigenous democratic institutions;

A. Saves time energy and money

B. Removes the root cause of the conflict

C. Removes residual of the conflicts

D. All are correct answers

53. Among the following, which one is the opportunity of democracy in Ethiopia?

A. Massive investment in infrastructure

- B. The absence of complementing party
 - C. Lack of an informed society
 - D. Weak political participation
54. Among the following, which one is the challenge of democracy in Ethiopia?
- A. The existence of institutions to support democratic process
 - B. Rapid expansion of education
 - C. Lack of vital public and Private Media
 - D. The existence of complementing political party
55. The state power is exercised in accordance with the laws stated in the constitution is
- A. Rule of law
 - B. Constitution
 - C. Constitutionalism
 - D. Regulation
56. What is the importance of constitutionalism?
- A. Enhances democratic system
 - B. Promote equality before the law
 - C. Provide limited and accountable
 - D. All are the correct answers
57. Which one is categorized under human rights?
- A. The right to life
 - B. The right to liberty
 - C. The right to privacy
 - D. All are correct answers
58. Which one of the following Article of the FDRE constitution is explain about powers and functions of federal government?

- A. Articles 11
- B. Articles 51
- C. Articles 52
- D. Articles 27

59. Which one of the following is the basic purpose of the constitution?

- A. Define the basic organs of government
- B. A base for nation building processes
- C. Promotes the common good and national interest.
- D. All are correct answers

60. Which of the following is the administrative wing of the state

- A. Sovereignty
- B. Government
- C. Population
- D. Territory