

Vocabulary Worksheet:

Nature & Climate

Part A - Match the Words to Definitions

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| 1. Cave | a) A large body of salt water covering most of the Earth. |
| 2. Weather | b) A man-made waterway used for transport or irrigation. |
| 3. Falls | c) A natural underground space, often in rock. |
| 4. Temperature | d) The permanent conditions of temperature in a place. |
| 5. Degrees | e) The state of the atmosphere at a particular time. |
| 6. Waterfall | f) A forest with heavy rainfall and rich biodiversity. |
| 7. Rainforest | g) A measure of how hot or cold something is. |
| 8. Ocean | h) Units used to measure temperature (°C or °F). |
| 9. Regions | i) A view of natural scenery. |
| 10. Landscape | j) Areas of the world with specific characteristics. |
| 11. Climate | k) A sudden drop of water from a height, usually in a river. |
| 12. Canal | l) Another word for waterfalls, often used in plural. |

Part B - Fill in the Gaps

Complete the sentences with the correct word from the list.

1. The Amazon is the largest _____ in the world.
2. The Sahara and the Arctic are very different _____.
3. The _____ in Quito can change quickly—it may be sunny in the morning and rainy in the afternoon.
4. The Niagara _____ are one of the most famous tourist attractions in North America.
5. The Earth's _____ cover more than 70% of its surface.
6. The _____ in the cave was much cooler than outside.
7. The Panama _____ connects the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.
8. The mountain _____ was breathtaking, with snow peaks and green valleys.