

Unless có nghĩa giống với If ... not. Vì vậy trong câu điều kiện, hai từ này có thể thay thế cho nhau. Mặc dù unless mang nghĩa phủ định nhưng lại được dùng trong câu khẳng định.	<i>If you don't hurry, you will be late for school.</i> → <i>Unless you hurry, you will be late for school.</i>
Notes (Lưu ý)	
Về điều kiện If và về kết quả có thể đổi vị trí cho nhau nhưng khi chia động từ sẽ chia theo đúng về.	<i>I will stay at home if it rains.</i>
Ngoài hiện tại đơn, có thể sử dụng hiện tại tiếp diễn /hoàn thành/ hoàn thành tiếp diễn để diễn tả đúng nội dung khi có dấu hiệu thời.	<i>If I have finished my homework, I will go out.</i>
Về kết quả có thể thay thế will bằng các động từ khiếm khuyết khác (should / must / can...)	<i>If your room is clean, you can go cycling.</i>
Ngoài if có thể dùng các cụm tương tự: as long as (miễn là), in case (phòng khi), provided/ providing that (giả sử, dùng khi ràng buộc, cảm đoán)	
Đảo ngữ câu điều kiện loại 1: If + S + V/Vs-es, S + will + V. → Should + S + V, S + will + V.	<i>Eg: If it's nice tomorrow, I will go camping.</i> → <i>Should it be nice tomorrow, I will go camping.</i>



D. PRACTICE

PART 1. PHONETICS

Exercise 1. Find the word which has a different sound in the underlined part.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>br</u> akfast | B. <u>br</u> ief | C. <u>br</u> ight | D. clim <u>b</u> |
| 2. A. <u>pr</u> actice | B. cup <u>bo</u> ard | C. <u>pr</u> ay | D. <u>pl</u> an |
| 3. A. <u>ex</u> press | B. <u>pr</u> ecious | C. <u>pr</u> esent | D. <u>ce</u> lebrate |
| 4. A. <u>gr</u> eat | B. <u>w</u> eave | C. <u>ea</u> ch | D. <u>h</u> ead |
| 5. A. <u>s</u> imple | B. <u>pr</u> actise | C. <u>tr</u> ibal | D. <u>br</u> idge |

Exercise 2. Find the word which has different stress from the others.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. A. famous | B. common | C. staple | D. avoid |
| 2. A. occasion | B. disagree | C. tradition | D. expensive |
| 3. A. harmful | B. maintain | C. lifestyle | D. freedom |
| 4. A. healthy | B. hurry | C. online | D. modern |
| 5. A. improve | B. habit | C. native | D. famous |

PART 2. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

I. VOCABULARY

Exercise 1. Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks.

street food	dogsled	making crafts	weaving	tribal dance
online learning	dim sum	bamboo baskets	native art	greeting



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____



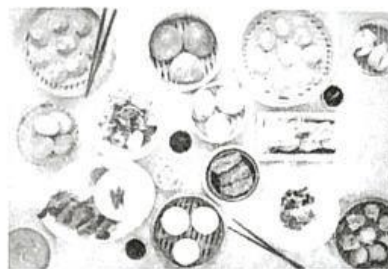
5. _____



6. _____



7. _____



8. _____



9. _____



10. _____

Exercise 2. Circle the odd one out.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. traditional | B. practical | C. native | D. craft |
| 2. A. lifestyle | B. habit | C. modern | D. tradition |
| 3. A. dogsled | B. greet | C. serve | D. weave |
| 4. A. kimchi | B. food | C. pasta | D. pizza |
| 5. A. if | B. unless | C. will | D. when |
| 6. A. maintain | B. musher | C. experience | D. compete |
| 7. A. online | B. science | C. interaction | D. technology |
| 8. A. difficult | B. dependent | C. harmful | D. convenient |
| 9. A. team | B. group | C. individual | D. learn |
| 10. A. tribal | B. local | C. nomadic | D. nomad |

Exercise 3. Reorder the letters to make correct words, then match them with their meanings.

A
1. S-M-H-R-E-U → _____
2. L-O-F-I-N-E-F → _____

B
A. a long very thin piece of a material such as cotton, nylon, or silk, especially one that is used in sewing
B. an act of shaking somebody's hand with your own

3. T-S-L-L-Y-E-I-F-E

→ _____

4. R-L-Y-E-E-I-S-U-L

→ _____

5. K-H-A-S-D-H-E-A-N

→ _____

6. D-R-E-H-T-A

→ _____

7. N-T-K-I

→ _____

8. L-T-I-K

→ _____

9. R-C-U-Y-R

→ _____

10. R-E-V-A-C

→ _____

C. a knee-length pleated skirt usually of tartan worn by men in Scotland

D. a person who controls the dogs that are pulling a sledge

E. to cut a design into a piece of wood or marble

F. the mode of living of an individual or a group.

G. a dish of meat, vegetables, etc., cooked in an Indian-style sauce of hot-tasting spices and typically served with rice.

H. to make clothes by using two long needles to connect wool or another type of thread into joined rows

I. not directly controlled by or connected to a computer or to the internet

J. used to describe an action that is done in a relaxed way, without hurrying

Your answer:

1. ____ 2. ____ 3. ____ 4. ____ 5. ____ 6. ____ 7. ____ 8. ____ 9. ____ 10. ____

Exercise 4. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

native	practice	well-known	tribal	modern
craft	greet	adopt	kilts	online

- It was so interesting to meet the _____ groups and talk about their culture.
- What is the traditional _____ of this village?
- It's weaving bamboo baskets.
- I think I will take part in an _____ course, but I'm not sure about its benefits.
- Going out for breakfast has become a common _____ in our city.
- Many people are trying to _____ a healthy lifestyle these days.
- We may see _____ art in galleries and museums around the city.
- Which country is _____ for fish and chips?

8. Do Scottish men wear _____?
9. Students prefer _____ technology as it can help them learn in a more convenient and comfortable way.
10. Handshaking, bowing, and hugging are some of the ways in which people _____ one another.

II. GRAMMAR

Exercise 1. Turn the following sentences into affirmative, negative, or interrogative forms.

1. (+) We will set off early.
 (-) _____
 (?) _____
2. (+) _____
 (-) She won't attend the festival next Friday.
 (?) _____
3. (+) _____
 (-) _____
 (?) Will you come over for dinner tonight?
4. (+) _____
 (-) Alex won't have to take the course again.
 (?) _____
5. (+) I will choose online learning in the second semester.
 (-) _____
 (?) _____
6. (+) _____
 (-) He won't go to the countryside this summer holiday.
 (?) _____
7. (+) _____
 (-) _____
 (?) Will you help me with my project?
8. (+) Rita will visit her grandmother tomorrow morning.
 (-) _____
 (?) _____

9. (+) _____
 (-) _____
 (?) Will we be late for school?
10. (+) _____
 (-) They won't buy a new car this weekend.
 (?) _____

Exercise 2. Complete the sentences using the Simple Future tense form of the verbs and underline the time expression.

- Tom (go) _____ to the museum with his friends tomorrow.
- They (not travel) _____ to Phu Quoc next weekend.
- The students (take) _____ a 15-minute test next week.
- There is little tomato sauce. I (buy) _____ some.
- We (become) _____ famous singers in the future.
- I promise I (be) _____ there on time.
- (your daughter / come) _____ back home in two days?
- I (submit) _____ my assignment soon.
- In 2030, there (be) _____ more robots that do the housework.
- I don't think she (pass) _____ the driving test.

Exercise 3. Complete each sentence using "will" or "won't" and one of the verbs in the box.

not take	introduce	love	stay	cook
not attend	be	go	work	not sing

- Anna _____ with the tribal groups to help them revive their culture.
- _____ you _____ some curry for the children?
- I believe he _____ to eat seafood when he comes here.
- She _____ the class tomorrow.
- I _____ any folk songs in the upcoming contest.
- Jane _____ an online course this semester, I guess.
- We _____ in our aunt's house when we go to Nha Trang next week.
- _____ you _____ to the exhibition of specialities of ethnic groups with me next Sunday?

9. We hope that there _____ more than 20 performances demonstrating various traditional songs and tribal dances.
10. Many artisans _____ pottery making to festival goers this afternoon.

Exercise 4. Matching the first halves in column A with the others in column B to make conditional sentences.

A	B
1. If she has free time,	A. he will go to Sa Pa to learn more about the daily activities of ethnic people.
2. If the students feel interested,	B. my parents will be very proud of me.
3. My parents will buy me a new guitar	C. you will experience different types of food and entertainment.
4. If James gets his parents' permission,	D. if I get good marks.
5. Phong won't go to school	E. if he goes to Ha Giang Province.
6. If I get a scholarship,	F. she will take her children out to play folk games.
7. If you join this fair,	G. if he is still sick.
8. Peter will buy some home-grown food	H. I will teach them how to make crafts.

Your answer:

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

Exercise 5. Give the correct tense of the verbs in brackets using the first conditional.

- If you (go) _____ on a business trip, please inform me.
- If he (eat) _____ another cake, he (be) _____ sick.
- I (tell) _____ you more about the Ban Flower Festival if I (meet) _____ you.
- If I (be) _____ allowed to choose a topic, I (give) _____ a presentation on Bat Trang Village.
- If I (not have) _____ to go to school this summer vacation, I (travel) _____ to Mongolia to learn more about nomadic life.
- What (you / do) _____ if she refuses your invitation?
- If the sun (shine) _____, we (walk) _____ into town.

8. Unless they (pass) _____ their examinations, they (have) _____ to join the army.
9. You (have) _____ a stomachache if you drink that contaminated water.
10. If we (have) _____ several days off, we (learn) _____ how to cook some kinds of street food.

Exercise 6. Fill in the blanks with “if” or “unless”.

1. _____ it's raining heavily, we won't go for a dogsled.
2. _____ he tries hard, he won't pass the examination.
3. I will try “curry” _____ I have an opportunity to travel to India.
4. _____ I finish the work in time, I will go to the Iditarod Trail Sled Dog Race.
5. _____ you see Mary today, please ask her to call me.
6. I will cook some pasta for my children _____ they are hungry.
7. _____ Jane gets to Taiwan, she will eat dim sum.
8. _____ you can eat chillies, you won't like Thai cuisine.
9. _____ you have free time this weekend, I will show you around Chau An Village.
10. You will put on weight _____ you do morning exercises.

Exercise 7. Underline the best answers.

1. **If / Unless** you don't study hard, you won't pass the final exam.
2. Unless she **returns / doesn't return** my comic books to me, I will never lend her again.
3. They will lose their jobs if they **don't work / work** hard.
4. **Unless / If** you eat enough vegetables and fruit, you will have health problems.
5. If Lucia doesn't change her studying habit, she **will / won't** be able to improve her performance at school.
6. We can't find the way out unless we **look / don't look** at the map.
7. Anna won't finish her work **unless / if** they help her.
8. I won't go out tonight if my parents **don't allow / allow** me to.
9. Unless you practice speaking English, you **can't / will** communicate with foreigners.
10. If Jack **isn't / is** sick, he will go skiing with us.

Exercise 8. Fill in the blanks with an appropriate preposition.

1. The tribal women can weave threads _____ beautiful clothes.
2. That gallery has an incredible collection _____ native art.

3. I will ask my brother to help me _____ my Maths homework.
4. Which country is famous _____ kimchi? – It's Korea.
5. Does curry come _____ India?
6. Traditional classes help students interact _____ their teachers and friends.
7. Is this food eaten _____ special occasions?
8. Alaska is known _____ the dogsled.
9. Mushers come to Anchorage every March to compete _____ cash and prizes.
10. Curry is served _____ rice or bread.

Exercise 9. Choose the best answers.

1. - "Here's my phone number".
- "Thanks. I'll give you a call if I _____ some help tomorrow"
A. will need B. need C. would need D. needed
2. The patient will not recover unless he _____ an operation.
A. had undergone B. would undergo
C. undergoes D. was undergoing
3. If it _____ convenient, let's go out for dinner tonight.
A. be B. is C. was D. were
4. If we meet at 9:00, we _____ plenty of time to talk.
A. have B. is having C. will have D. had
5. If you learn online, you will find it difficult _____.
A. concentrated B. concentrating C. concentrate D. to concentrate
6. Linh and Quan have similar _____ about online learning.
A. problem B. ideas C. idea D. ideal
7. What do people do to _____ traditional lifestyles?
A. maintain B. stay C. carry D. serve
8. Thais greet other people by _____ "sawadee".
A. bowing B. saying C. practicing D. telling
9. What is the _____ food in your area? – It's rice.
A. core B. basic C. staple D. key
10. Many students like studying online because it's _____.
A. harmful B. dependent C. convenient D. time-consuming

11. India has a _____ range of cuisines.
A. deep B. large C. big D. vast
12. Sushi comes from _____.
A. The U.S. B. Japan C. Viet Nam D. Australia
13. The dogsled is still used as a _____ of transport in Alaska today.
A. mean B. way C. means D. method
14. The traditional craft of the villagers is _____ bamboo baskets.
A. weaving B. knitting C. carving D. moulding
15. Sticking out one's _____ was a way of greeting in traditional Tibetan culture.
A. lips B. throat C. mouth D. tongue
16. Song Hye Kyo comes from South Korea, so her _____ language is Korean.
A. native B. practical C. modern D. local
17. _____ hands is probably the most common way of greeting around the world.
A. Shook B. Shakes C. Shaking D. Shake
18. Buying street food is a common _____ in our country.
A. kind B. practice C. mode D. type
19. Are there any _____ of modern technology on lifestyles?
A. ways B. sides C. impact D. impacts
20. Will online learning _____ our IT skills? – Yes, it will.
A. improve B. improves C. improving D. improved

Exercise 10. Find and correct the mistakes.

1. Will he goes camping tomorrow? _____
2. The phone's ringing. - OK, I'm going to answer it. _____
3. I'm sure she is going to lend you her car. _____
4. I won't probably be home tonight. _____
5. I promise I'm not going to be late again. _____
6. I'll call you when I'll arrive in Spain. _____
7. We don't will have an English exam next Thursday. _____
8. If you don't be careful, you will fall off your bike. _____
9. You don't pass the exam if you don't study hard. _____
10. If you will help me, I can finish my report. _____