

## Verbs

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to prevent, prevented

to affect, affected

to breathe, breathed

## Vocabulary

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conservation

contagious

emission

endangered

radiation

chemical

extinct

research

remedial

reusable

irreplaceable

sewage

organism

hardly



## Expressions

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in no way

only then

only later

no sooner... than...

on no account

## Grammar

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effect – affect  
allowed – aloud  
ant – aunt  
arc – ark  
be – bee  
blew – blue  
brake – break  
buy – by  
cell – sell  
cent – sent  
deer – dear  
fair – fare  
knew – new

hi – high  
hour – our  
knot – not  
made – maid  
meet – meat  
cereal – serial  
complement – compliment  
fairy – ferry  
flee – flea  
flew – flu  
heal – heel  
hole – whole  
marry – merry

none – nun  
one – won  
peace – piece  
poor – pour  
pray – prey  
pray – prey  
sea – see  
tail – tale  
waist – waste  
week – weak  
weather – whether

Secrets of  
Success

You create your thoughts, your thoughts create your intentions, and your intentions create your reality.



## Input

Safety regulations **prevent** accidents.

It can be **prevented** with exercises.

His decision will **affect** everyone.

Your stress is **affecting** your work.

Shouldn't they be concerned about the air they **breathe**?

How can we reduce the **emission** of CO2?

Most natural resources are **irreplaceable**.

Where is the raw **sewage** dumped?

There should be a nature **conservation** law here.

Some species will become **extinct** soon.



Dogs are not **allowed** here.

Could you read the text **aloud**?

We've been waiting here for an **hour**.

It's not **our** business anymore.

They'll soon tie the **knot**.

This is so **not** true.

Could you **pour** more milk for me?

That's the **poor** part of the city.



Express Yourself

Time is up!



## Activities

### A. Answer the questions in English.

1. How can **research** affect endangered species?
2. What measures can **prevent** accidents in laboratories?
3. Why should humans **breathe** clean air?
4. How can **conservation** laws protect natural resources?
5. What should you do if you see **contagious** animals near your home?

### B. Translate the sentences into English.

1. Devemos proteger os animais em extinção.
2. O derramamento químico foi praticamente inevitável.
3. Ele espera aqui há uma hora.
4. O que você está fazendo com o leite?
5. Esta é a parte pobre da cidade.



## SPEAKING FOCUS

### C. Translate the sentences into Portuguese.

1. Safety regulations prevent accidents.
2. Your stress is affecting your work.
3. Dogs are not allowed here.
4. Most natural resources are irreplaceable.
5. Could you read the text aloud?

### Text

In a small town near the river, the **deer** population was **endangered**. Volunteers started a **conservation** project **to prevent** further damage. **No sooner** had they built the protective fences **than** a heavy **rain** caused **sewage** to overflow. The **research** team **breathed** deeply, realizing that even the **most irreplaceable** species could be affected.

A **bee** pollinated the flowers near the **blue** lake, while children tied the **knot** on a **fairy** tale-themed bridge. **One** child tried to **buy** a toy but passed **by** the shop. **They were not allowed** to take it inside. The teacher read the instructions **aloud**, emphasizing that **in no way** should anyone touch the **chemical** containers.

Some volunteers tried to **heal** injured animals. **Only later** did they notice a **flea** infestation. The **maid** helped, while everyone celebrated their success **with a merry song**. The **effect** of these actions was visible in the thriving forest. Everyone realized that **peace** and care for the environment are priceless.

### D. Choose the right alternative.

#### 01. Which sentence is correct?

- a) Dogs are aloud here.
- b) Dogs are not allowed here.
- c) Dogs are aloud to stay.
- d) Dogs are allow here.

#### 02. What can prevent accidents?

**SPEAKING FOCUS**

- a) Safety regulations
- b) Emissions
- c) Endangered species
- d) Blue lakes

**03. "He flew to the city" – which is the homophone?**

- a) Flu
- b) Flee
- c) Flea
- d) Flow

**04. "The hole in the dam caused problems" – which is the homophone?**

- a) Whole
- b) Heal
- c) Heel
- d) Hall

**05. Which expression means "de forma alguma"?**

- a) Only later
- b) In no way
- c) Only then
- d) No sooner

**E. Listening.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_