

2. Thêm -es (Kết thúc: o, s, ss, x, ch, sh)	Tomato Fox Bus Sandwich Bush	Tomatoes Foxes Buses Sandwiches Bushes
3. Chuyển -y → -ies (Kết thúc là phụ âm + y) Không áp dụng với nguyên âm + y)	Party Trophy	Parties Trophies
4. Chuyển f/fe → ves (kết thúc f/ fe)	Leaf Loaf Wife Knife	Leaves Loaves Wives Knives
5. Giữ nguyên	Deer Sheep Fish	Deer Sheep Fish
6. Chuyển đặc biệt	Child Person Tooth Foot Man/ woman	Children People Teeth Feet Men/ women



D. PRACTICE

PART 1. PHONETICS

Exercise 1. Circle the words with /k/.

change	scarf	key	city
school	clock	knife	coat

Exercise 2. Circle the words with /g/.

good	suggest	giant	again
gift	bag	girl	gender

Exercise 3. Find the word which has a different sound in the underlined part.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>k</u> nock | B. <u>k</u> ey | C. po <u>c</u> ket | D. mil <u>k</u> |
| 2. A. <u>q</u> ueen | B. <u>s</u> quare | C. <u>q</u> ueue | D. <u>q</u> uick |
| 3. A. <u>c</u> arrot | B. <u>c</u> ity | C. <u>c</u> ake | D. <u>c</u> lass |
| 4. A. <u>ch</u> opstick | B. <u>ch</u> icken | C. <u>ch</u> eck | D. <u>ch</u> aracter |
| 5. A. a <u>g</u> e | B. gi <u>v</u> e | C. ga <u>r</u> den | D. gi <u>t</u> ar |

Exercise 4. Find the word which has different stress from the others.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. A. costume | B. diverse | C. feature | D. market |
| 2. A. custom | B. livestock | C. highland | D. bamboo |
| 3. A. diversity | B. pharmacy | C. establish | D. religious |
| 4. A. overlook | B. plantation | C. religion | D. minority |
| 5. A. peoples | B. poultry | C. preserve | D. worship |

PART 2. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

I. VOCABULARY

Exercise 1. Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks.

communal house	ornament	costume	gong	bamboo
terraced field	poultry	livestock	posts	flute



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____



5. _____



6. _____



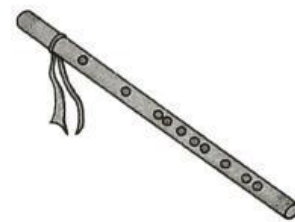
7. _____



8. _____



9. _____



10. _____

Exercise 2. Reorder the letters to make correct words, then match them with their meanings.

A
1. C-O-L-N-M-M-A-U S-H-O-E-U → _____
2. S-U-E-C-O-M-T → _____
3. H-T-E-N-C-I O-U-R-G-P → _____

B
A. a group of people who have a shared sense of identity because they have their own cultural background, traditions, history, language, etc.
B. a centre consisting often of a single building for a community's social, cultural, recreational, and civic activities
C. a round piece of metal that hangs in a frame and makes a loud deep sound when it is hit with a stick

4. C-E-O-T-L-I-K-S-V

→ _____

5. L-I-S-O

→ _____

6. I-S-C-A-S-A-E-T-R

→ _____

7. R-C-E-A-D-R-E-T

→ _____

8. V-W-E-A-E

→ _____

9. P-T-O-S

→ _____

10. O-G-G-N

→ _____

D. a set of stairs inside a building

E. to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc. by crossing threads or narrow pieces of material across, over and under each other by hand or on a machine

F. the clothes worn by people from a particular place or during a particular historical period

G. the top layer of the Earth in which plants, trees, etc. grow

H. used to describe a continuous row of similar houses that are joined together in one block

I. the animals kept on a farm, for example cows or sheep

J. a piece of wood or metal that is set in the ground in a position pointing upwards, especially to support something or to mark a point

Your answer:

1. ____ 2. ____ 3. ____ 4. ____ 5. ____ 6. ____ 7. ____ 8. ____ 9. ____ 10. ____

Exercise 3. Circle the odd one out.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. custom | B. costume | C. diverse | D. ethnic group |
| 2. A. gong | B. flute | C. drum | D. poem |
| 3. A. crop | B. poultry | C. cattle | D. livestock |
| 4. A. stilt house | B. tall buildings | C. communal house | D. terraced field |
| 5. A. weave | B. specialty | C. raise | D. preserve |

Exercise 4. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

communal	ethnic	terraced	stilt	bamboo
floating	Heritage Site	speciality	costumes	poultry

- You can find a lot of traditional _____ houses in this area.
- Hoi An ancient town was recognized as a World Natural _____ in 1999.

- If you go to Sapa, you can distinguish people from different ethnic groups by their _____.
- Famous _____ rice fields can be found in Yen Bai, Ha Giang.
- Some _____ farmers keep ducks and geese in their farms.
- When we went on a trip to Tay Nguyen, we stayed in a _____ house with local people.
- _____ is a sustainable building material that is actually stronger than wood, bricks or even concrete.
- There are 54 _____ groups in Viet Nam recognized by the Vietnamese government, and each has their own language, traditions, and subculture.
- If you visit the north-western region of Viet Nam, you must try five-coloured sticky rice which is well-known as a _____ of this area.
- One of the most famous _____ markets in Viet Nam is Nga Bay floating market in Hau Giang province.

II. GRAMMAR

Exercise 1. Decide whether each of the following nouns is Countable (C) or Uncountable (U)? Write in the blank.

1. group	_____	11. field	_____	21. flower	_____
2. people	_____	12. banana	_____	22. water	_____
3. farmer	_____	13. tree	_____	23. salt	_____
4. land	_____	14. ash	_____	24. mountain	_____
5. technique	_____	15. soil	_____	25. information	_____
6. population	_____	16. pollution	_____	26. free time	_____
7. area	_____	17. crop	_____	27. nature	_____
8. garden	_____	18. rice	_____	28. money	_____
9. village	_____	19. corn	_____	29. game	_____
10. culture	_____	20. coffee	_____	30. musical instrument	_____

Exercise 2. Write the plural form of the nouns below.

1. river		11. dish	
2. costume		12. leaf	
3. buffalo		13. kite	
4. sheep		14. loaf	
5. tree		15. mouse	
6. strawberry		16. child	
7. toy		17. goose	
8. person		18. fish	
9. piano		19. man	
10. woman		20. foot	

Exercise 3. Put the words in brackets into the plural form where necessary.

- Minority groups have their own musical _____ (instrument) like dan tinh and gong.
- The King use sticky _____ (rice) to make Banh Chung.
- My grandmother used to teach me many folk _____ (song).
- The staircase of a Muong's stilt house has an odd number of _____ (step) such as 5, 7 or 9.
- A big stilt house stands on high _____ (post).
- The Lahu build their houses from _____ (wood) and wild banana _____ (leaf).
- Most minority _____ (woman) weave clothes and do _____ (housework).
- In the mountains, there is not much _____ (land) for growing _____ (crop).
- The number of minority _____ (child) going to school is going up.
- People in the mountains live close to _____ (nature).

Exercise 4. Fill in the blanks with a correct auxiliary verb.

- _____ minority children usually learn to work at ten?
- _____ a stilt house made from natural materials?
- _____ the Music Festival occur annually?
- _____ stilts house popular among different ethnic minority groups?

5. _____ the Bahnar and Ede have a communal house as the heart of their village.
6. _____ your trip to Korea cost a lot of money last month?
7. _____ it far from your town to the city centre?
8. _____ the Khmer mostly earn their living from weaving and farming?
9. _____ these communal houses the largest and tallest ones in the village?
10. _____ you go to Ha Giang with your friend next week?

Exercise 5. Complete the questions with the correct question words from the list below.

How much	How far	Which	Whose	Where
How often	How	Why	Who	Whom
	How many	What	When	

1. _____ are you going to do this weekend? - I will just stay at home and cook some dishes.
2. _____ do you go to the gym? - Twice a week.
3. _____ are you so sad? - Because I've lost some money.
4. _____ does this dress cost? - £50.
5. _____ do you get there? - By train.
6. _____ tall is your house? - 12 metres.
7. _____ are you going to meet tonight? - My online friend.
8. _____ shirt do you want, the blue or the black one? - The blue one.
9. _____ bike is in front of my house? - Mr. Smith's, I think.
10. _____ flour do you need to make your cake? - 600 grams is enough.
11. _____ times have you visited Ha Noi? - 3 times.
12. _____ does your new teacher look like? - He's tall.
13. _____ is it from your house to the nearest bus stop? - 500 metres.
14. _____ did you buy these tomatoes? - In the market.
15. _____ have finished all the homework? - Laura and Jane.

Exercise 6. Complete each sentence with a suitable question word.

1. _____ ethnic group has a larger population, the Ede or the Thai?
- The Thai.
2. _____ languages can you speak?
- Four languages.

3. _____ is the biggest house in the village?
- I think it's the communal house.
4. _____ books are on the table?
- Mine.
5. _____ do the Ede mainly live?
- In Dak Lak province.
6. _____ do the Thai hold Hoa Ban festival?
- Every year.
7. _____ is the village chief of the Ede?
- The oldest man.
8. _____ is it from here to the campfire?
- Just about two kilometres.
9. _____ is "Chapi"?
- It is a unique musical instrument of the Raglai people.
10. _____ do they cook five coloured sticky rice?
- On special occasions.

Exercise 7. Underline the correct options.

1. **Are / Can / What** we find the most beautiful terraced fields in Mu Cang Chai?
2. **Is / Are / Do** performing lion dances one of the activities at the Mid-Autumn Festival?
3. **Were / Was / Is** there any food or drinks at yesterday's party?
4. **Do / Did / Were** the Kinh usually decorate their house with peach blossom at Tet?
5. **Are / Do / Will** you have a trip to the Viet Nam Museum of Ethnology next week?
6. **Is / Does / Do** it interesting to join the Hoa Ban festival?
7. **Were / Are / Have** they performing folk dances at the moment?
8. **What / How / Which** kinds of activities do the Thai often do in the Water Festival?
9. **Whose / Who / Whom** performance will win the first prize in the firework Festival 2023?
10. **Which / How / What** tall is the stilt house in your village?
11. How many **days / day / daies** did you spend on your trip to Sapa?
12. **When / What time / How often** is the Tay's festival held annually?
13. How **many / much / some** times a day do you brush your **teeths / stooth / teeth**?

14. There isn't **some** / **any** / **much** rice left. We need to buy **some** / **much** / **many** if we don't want to eat **breads** / **bread** / **a bread**.
15. Thanks for the party. I had so **many** / **some** / **much** fun there.

Exercise 8. Circle the correct answers.

- My uncle works in _____ coffee plantation in Dak Lak.
A. a B. an C. some D. much
- How _____ ethnic groups in Viet Nam do you know?
A. much B. often C. many D. tall
- There are only _____ waterwheels left in this village.
A. much B. some C. a few D. a little
- You can get _____ information if you go to the museum with me.
A. a lot of B. many C. a D. any
- _____ stilt houses stand on wood, bamboo, and _____?
A. Do – leaf B. Does – leaves C. Does – leaf D. Do – leaves
- _____ your grandmother like folk _____?
A. Do – music B. Do – musics C. Does – music D. Is - music
- _____ there 54 ethnic groups in Viet Nam?
A. Are B. Is C. Do D. Does
- Do Vietnamese _____ often eat moon cakes at the Mid-Autumn Festival?
A. person B. people C. persons D. peoples
- Among mountainous regions in Viet Nam, _____ one will you want to travel to?
A. what B. when C. how D. which
- _____ did you go with last year when you participated in the Hoa Ban festival?
A. Whom B. When C. Where D. Whose
- _____ does it cost to visit this bamboo village?
A. How many B. How much C. How often D. How
- We are going to cook Vietnamese food including _____ and _____.
A. fried rices / beef noodle soup B. fried rice / beef noodle soups
C. fried rice/ beef noodle soup D. fried rices / beef noodle soups
- I'll make a tuna _____ for you.
A. sandwiches B. sandwichs C. sandwichess D. sandwich
- My grandfather raised _____ on his farm.
A. some deer B. a few deers C. much deer D. many deers

15. Vietnamese people are used to using _____ when having meals.

- A. chopstick B. chopsticks C. chopstickes D. chopstickees

Exercise 9. Circle and correct the mistake in each of the following sentences.

1. Tom has just eaten some biscuit, an apple, and a big orange.

- A B C D

2. Were they have boarding schools for minority students in 1960?

- A B C D

3. How many cheese do you need to make three pizzas?

- A B C D

4. When you shop for groceries, remember to buy me some onions and a bottles of cooking oil.

- A B C

5. Does most mountain girls know how to weave clothing?

- A B C D

6. Was your trip to the USA cost much? – Not, not too much.

- A B C D

7. Why will you stop eating fast food? – Until I am not busy.

- A B C D

8. We will have fried fishs and creamy roasted carrot soup for dinner.

- A B C D

9. When do the White Dao women dress every day?

- A B C

- They always wear white pants.

- D

10. How long does the Gong Festival occur? – Annually.

- A B C D

11. Can I have some condensed milks in the coffee, please?

- A B C D

12. Do you going to attend the Hoa Ban festival in Dien Bien?

- A B C D

13. Will the dancers performing their traditional dance now?

- A B C D

14. Is *Mua Sap* some popular folk dance of the Thai people?

A B C D

15. We don't need too much sugars. There's still a packet in the cupboard.

A B C D

Exercise 10. Underline and correct the mistakes in the following sentences.

- Emma has washed the dishes after dinner. _____
- Oh my god, I put too much salts into the soup. _____
- My teacher was angry because some students did not do their homeworks. _____
- It is very dangerous to play with knives. _____
- It took me around five to six hour to finish my job. _____
- My daughter likes a cheese very much. _____
- I asked my professor for a advice on my career. _____
- On my way to the countryside, I saw some buffalo. _____
- There is only a few bus on the road today. _____
- Mr. John has three child, two boys and one girl. _____

III. READING

Exercise 1. Read the passage and choose the best answers.

Viet Nam is a multi-nationality country with 54 ethnic (1) _____. The Viet (Kinh) people account (2) _____ 87% of the country's population and mainly inhabit the Red River delta, the central coastal delta, the Mekong delta and major cities. The other 53 ethnic (3) _____ groups, totalling over 8 million people, are scattered over mountain areas (covering two-thirds of the country's territory) spreading from the North to the South. Among ethnic minorities, the largest ones are Tay, Thai, Muong, Hoa, Khmer, and Nung with a (4) _____ of around 1 million each, while the smallest are Brau, Roman, Odu with several hundred people each.

A number of ethnic minorities had (5) _____ some farming techniques. They grew rice plants in swamped (6) _____ and carried out irrigation. Others (7) _____ hunting, fishing, collecting and lived a semi-nomadic life. Each group has its own (8) _____, diverse and special. Beliefs and religions of the Vietnamese ethnic minority groups were also disparate from each other.

Adapted from: <https://www.sachmem.vn/>