

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

1. _____ are brave men and women who risk their lives to save others from fires.
A. Police officers B. Garbage collectors C. Firefighters D. Electricians
2. A(n) _____ brings packages and deliveries to your door.
A. delivery person B. police officer C. firefighter D. electrician
3. The villagers always _____ their traditional weaving techniques.
A. shorten B. preserve C. delay D. remind
4. If you have a problem with your light system, you should call a(n) _____.
A. electrician B. garbage collector C. delivery person D. police officer
5. Local _____ can attract visitors from all over the world.
A. handicraft B. tourist attractions C. community D. facilities
6. The city center is always _____ with people during rush hour.
A. bustling B. special C. empty D. quiet
7. The office is located next to a _____ and noisy construction site, which makes it hard to focus.
A. pricey B. reliable C. dusty D. quiet
8. The area is known as a _____ because of all the tall buildings and lack of green spaces.
A. public amenity B. entertainment center
C. concrete jungle D. construction site
9. _____ is the center of the city, where the tallest buildings touch the sky.
A. Downtown B. Suburb C. Metro D. Sky train
10. To improve your _____, it's important to work out regularly and eat nutritious food.
A. due date B. assignment C. physical health D. anxiety

Read the text and choose the correct options.(A, B, C or D)

Traffic jams and pollution are two big problems in the city. Traffic jams occur when there are too many cars on the roads, making it difficult for people to move around quickly. To solve this, cities can encourage people to use public transportation, like buses or trains, instead of driving their own cars. This would reduce the number of vehicles on the roads, easing traffic congestion. Pollution is another issue in cities because there is too much dirty air from vehicles and factories. One solution for this problem is to plant more trees and create more green spaces in the city. Trees provide oxygen and clean the air. By increasing the number of trees, cities can improve air quality and make the environment healthier for everyone. In conclusion, we all need to work together to solve the problems of traffic and pollution. By using public transportation and starting green projects like planting trees, we can make our city environment more sustainable and enjoyable.

11. Which is a big problem in the city?

- A. traffic jams B. pollution C. high buildings D. Both A & B are correct.

12. What causes traffic jams in the city?

- A. too many cars on the roads
- B. too many modem machines
- C. too many factories
- D. too many trees

13. How can cities reduce traffic congestion according to the passage?

- A. by encouraging more people to drive their own cars
- B. by reducing the number of buses and trains
- C. by promoting the use of public transportation
- D. by building more roads for cars

14. What is suggested as a solution for pollution in cities?

- A. increasing the number of factories
- B. planting more trees and creating green spaces
- C. encouraging more people to drive cars
- D. using more fossil fuels for energy

15. Which sentence is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Pollution is not a problem in cities.
- B. Planting more trees is harmful for the environment.
- C. We should work alone to solve the problems.
- D. To avoid traffic jams, people should use public transport.

Rewrite the following sentences using question words+ to- infinitives

16. We don't know where we should put the sofa.

→ _____.

17. Mai wondered how she could ride the scooter.

→ _____.

18. Let us decide when we should start the project.

→ _____.

19. Could you tell me where I can find a good hotel?

→ _____.

20. A good dictionary tells you how you should pronounce the words.

→ _____.