

LEIA as DICAS com atenção ANTES de fazer as atividades.

- **Defining Clauses:** apresenta informação essencial (não tem vírgula).
 - **Non-Defining Clauses:** apresenta informação extra (use vírgula).
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- **That** pode substituir who e which.
 - **Nunca** use **that** em non-defining clauses (frases com vírgula).
 - **That** só pode aparecer em defining clauses (frases **sem** vírgula)
 - **Depois** de **who, that, which** **sempre** tem um VERBO.
 - **Antes** de **where** sempre tem um lugar.
 - **Antes** de **which** sempre tem um objeto.
 - **Antes** de **who** sempre tem pessoa(s)
 - **Depois** de **whose** sempre tem o objeto que pertence a alguém ou o relacionamento de alguém.
 - **Family, team, group** = funcionam como um objeto → use **WHICH**
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- **ATENÇÃO:** Para escolher entre **where** ou **which** para lugares, traduza a frase: se a tradução par o português for :

QUE → use which.
ONDE → use where.

EXERCISES

A - Read the sentences. Are they **Defining** or **Non-Defining** clauses?

1. My sister, who lives in São Paulo, is visiting us next week. **Defining** **Non-Defining**
2. The man who fixed my car is very friendly. **Defining** **Non-Defining**
3. The restaurant that serves seafood is always full. **Defining** **Non-Defining**
4. Fortaleza, which is in the northeast of Brazil, is very hot. **Defining** **Non-Defining**
5. The people whose house burned down received help. **Defining** **Non-Defining**
6. The office was built in a new city, where we work. **Defining** **Non-Defining**

B - Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D).

1. The woman _____ called you is my manager.
A) which B) that C) where D) whose
2. That's the hotel _____ we stayed last summer.
A) that B) whose C) where D) who
3. The book, _____ was on the desk, is mine.
A) which B) that C) who D) where
4. The boy _____ bike was stolen is crying.
A) whose B) who C) that D) which
5. The restaurant _____ serves pizza is closed today.
A) who B) that C) where D) whose
6. My car, _____ is 10 years old, still runs perfectly.
A) that B) who C) which D) where
7. The people _____ live next door are from Chile.
A) which B) who C) where D) whose
8. The place _____ we met was a small café.
A) whose B) where C) who D) that

9. The engineer _____ designed the bridge is very talented.
A) where B) who C) whose D) which
10. My uncle, _____ works in London, is visiting us soon.
A) who B) that C) where D) which
11. The movie _____ we saw yesterday was boring.
A) which B) who C) whose D) where
12. The company _____ products are exported worldwide is very successful.
A) which B) who C) whose D) where
13. Paris, _____ is the capital of France, is a beautiful city.
A) that B) which C) where D) who
14. The man _____ you met yesterday is my cousin.
A) which B) where C) that D) whose
15. The school _____ I studied was very old.
A) that B) whose C) where D) who