

Academic research

1 a Complete the summary of the passage on page 57 with the words below.

achievement annual consist contributions insight
institutes sum significant team

There are many awards given to scientists for their 1 _____ to the science world. Sometimes they're given by 2 _____ and other times by international organisations. Most of the awards are 3 _____ , with prizes given once a year. The winners have usually provided 4 _____ into a particular area of science through their work. Their 5 _____ in physics, chemistry, medicine, etc. is usually 6 _____ in some way. Many awards are won by individuals but some are won by a 7 _____. Prizes may 8 _____ of a medal, certificate or a 9 _____ of money. Examples of such awards are the Nobel Prize, the UNESCO Niel Bohr Medal, the Copley Medal and the less well-known Ig Nobel Prize.