



The **ur** sound you hear in hurt can be spelled with **ir**, **or**, **er**, **ear**, **ar**, or **ur**.

List Words

early
first
honor
sugar
earth
learn

Write each **list word** under the number of syllables it contains.

one syllable

two syllables

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 4. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 5. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 6. _____ |



Add **s** to most nouns to make them plural, as in hunters. If a noun ends in **x**, **s**, **sh**, or **ch**, add **es** to make it plural, as in bunches. If a noun ends in a consonant and **y**, change the **y** to **i** and add **es**, as in berries.

List Words

inches
desks
watches
bushes
puppies
babies

Write the **list words** in alphabetical order.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 4. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 5. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 6. _____ |



Lesson 22



If a word ends in **f** or **fe**, usually change the **f** or **fe** to **v** and add **es**, as in leaves. Some words change their spellings to make the plural form, as in men. Others have the same form for singular and plural, as in deer.

List Words

children
geese
sheep
wolves
heroes
women

Write each **list word** under the correct heading.

animals

people

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 4. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 5. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 6. _____ |



Lesson 23



Base words often change their spellings when an ending is added. For a word ending with a vowel and **y**, add only the ending, as in prayed. For a word ending with a consonant and **y**, change the **y** to **i** before adding the ending, unless the ending begins with **i**, as in married and marrying.

List Words

rained
studied
worried
copying
hurried
flying
replied

Write a **list word** that matches each clue. One word will not be used.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| 1. went faster | _____ |
| 2. answered the question | _____ |
| 3. made the day wet | _____ |
| 4. did schoolwork | _____ |
| 5. doing the same thing again | _____ |
| 6. bothered | _____ |

Show What You Know

Lessons 19–23 Review

One word is misspelled in each set of **list words**. Fill in the circle next to the **list word** that is spelled incorrectly.

- | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. ☐ spyed | ☐ brushes | ☐ first | ☐ camping | ☐ appear |
| 2. ☐ compare | ☐ thanked | ☐ coorse | ☐ children | ☐ potatoes |
| 3. ☐ teeth | ☐ garden | ☐ dishes | ☐ shugar | ☐ trying |
| 4. ☐ bushes | ☐ helped | ☐ studied | ☐ takses | ☐ sheep |
| 5. ☐ phork | ☐ early | ☐ care | ☐ nurse | ☐ desks |
| 6. ☐ worried | ☐ paper | ☐ cattle | ☐ branches | ☐ wives |
| 7. ☐ peaches | ☐ multiplied | ☐ start | ☐ lurn | ☐ leaves |
| 8. ☐ marryed | ☐ world | ☐ watches | ☐ morning | ☐ oxen |
| 9. ☐ prayed | ☐ babies | ☐ min | ☐ copying | ☐ worrying |
| 10. ☐ bunches | ☐ passses | ☐ Saturday | ☐ dressing | ☐ swaying |
| 11. ☐ large | ☐ acted | ☐ myce | ☐ worse | ☐ inches |
| 12. ☐ women | ☐ befor | ☐ hobbies | ☐ honor | ☐ fish |
| 13. ☐ wurkbook | ☐ chair | ☐ puppies | ☐ cleaning | ☐ loaves |
| 14. ☐ shelves | ☐ classes | ☐ year | ☐ repairing | ☐ raind |
| 15. ☐ deer | ☐ ferless | ☐ hurried | ☐ third | ☐ cones |
| 16. ☐ geese | ☐ farmer | ☐ boxes | ☐ pour | ☐ hunturs |
| 17. ☐ cheer | ☐ glasses | ☐ service | ☐ woolves | ☐ replied |
| 18. ☐ curly | ☐ order | ☐ knives | ☐ berryz | ☐ purse |
| 19. ☐ heroes | ☐ lives | ☐ party | ☐ hert | ☐ clear |
| 20. ☐ court | ☐ better | ☐ earth | ☐ flyng | ☐ prepare |