2c Grammar in use

Modals

Advice
(should, ought to)



Should: **general advice**
(It's my advice./I advise you to ...)

We **should** try to recycle as much of our household waste as possible.

2c Grammar in use

Modals

Advice
(should, ought to)

We **ought to** use solar power as it is a renewable energy source.



Ought to: **general advice**
(It's a good idea/thing to do.)

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2c Grammar in use

Modals

Prohibition
(mustn't)



Mustn't: **It is forbidden to** do sth; it is **against the rules/law; you are not allowed** to do sth.

We **mustn't** hunt endangered species.

2c Grammar in use

Modals

Absence of necessity in the past
(didn't have to/didn't need to)





Didn't need to/Didn't have to: **It wasn't necessary to** do sth in the past. (We don't know if it was done or not).

We **didn't need to/didn't have to** participate in the nature walk if we didn't want to.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2c Grammar in use

Modals

Absence of necessity
(don't have to/don't need to, needn't)





Don't have to/Don't need to/Needn't:
It isn't necessary to do sth in the present/future.

We **don't have to/needn't** pay for a ticket to enter the zoo because admission is free.

2c Grammar in use

Modals

Advice/Suggestion
(should/ought to)



Should/Ought to express **a strong suggestion**.
(It's your duty. – less emphatic than ***must***)

We **should/ought to** respect the environment and not drop litter.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2c Grammar in use

Modals

Obligation/Duty/Necessity
(must, have to)



Must expresses **duty/strong obligation** to do sth
(the speaker has decided that sth is necessary *i.e. subjective*)

We **must** turn off the tap when we don't need any more water.

2c Grammar in use

Modals

Obligation/Duty/Necessity
(must, have to)



Have to expresses **strong necessity/obligation**
(somebody other than the speaker has decided that sth is necessary *i.e. objective*)

We **have to** use public transport if we want to reduce pollution.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2 **Read the sentences and choose the correct words.**

1 We **mustn't/should** all do what we can to protect the environment.

2 You **mustn't/don't have to** buy products made from endangered species.

3 More people **ought to/mustn't** recycle.

4 People **mustn't/don't have to** use their cars for short distances when they can walk.

5 We **needn't/mustn't** damage coral reefs.

6 Making your house environmentally friendly **needn't/mustn't** cost a lot of money.

7 We **ought to/mustn't** put our litter in a bin and not throw it on the street.

8 It's a good idea to adopt an animal; more people **should/mustn't** do it.

bring about (phr v): to cause sth to happen
e.g. *The greenhouse effect* ***brings about*** *global warming.*

bring out (phr v): to publish
e.g. *The new issue of 'National Geographic' will be* ***brought out*** *next month.*

bring round (phr v): to help sb to regain consciousness
e.g. *Mary fainted, but the doctor managed to* ***bring*** *her* ***round****.*

bring up (phr v): to raise children
e.g. *Ann is a single parent and has* ***brought up*** *her three children on her own.*

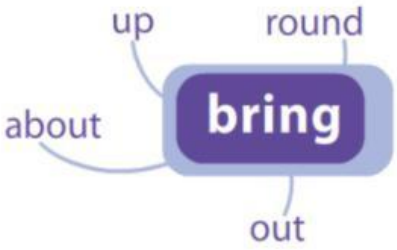
bring up (phr v): to mention
e.g. *James* ***brought up*** *the idea of adopting an endangered animal during the conference.*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2b Vocabulary

Phrasal verbs: *BRING*

10 **Choose the correct particle. Check in the Word List.**



1 His new book about endangered species will be brought **about/out** this May. **(be published)**

2 Environmentalists helped to bring **about/round** a change in the law. **(caused to happen)**

3 She managed to bring **out/up** her three children on her own. **(raise)**

4 He brought **up/about** the issue of saving the whales during the seminar. **(mentioned)**

5 He fainted, but the doctor brought him **about/round**. **(regained consciousness)**

LIVEWORKSHEETS