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must have    may have    can't have    might not have

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- 1 A: We walked all the way home in the snow.  
B: Wow – that must have been (be) cold!
- 2 A: I think I saw Angela on the bus today.  
B: No, it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) Angela – she's on holiday in the mountains this week.
- 3 A: I saw a beautiful sweater in the shop but I didn't buy it. It's probably too late now.  
B: Maybe, but let's go back and check – they \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) it yet.
- 4 A: That's strange. My bicycle tyre's flat. How did that happen?  
B: I'm not sure. You \_\_\_\_\_ (ride) over some broken glass or something.
- 5 A: Where have all the sandwiches gone? The plate's empty!  
B: Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) them. He was the only person who came into this room all day.
- 6 A: I think I've broken my arm – it really hurts.  
B: I don't know ... you \_\_\_\_\_ (break) it. I'm not an expert, but it doesn't look broken.