

TEST 3

A - TRẮC NGHIỆM

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1:** A. area B. private C. camera D. infrastructure
Question 2: A. skyscraper B. urban C. operate D. wasteful

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 3:** A. privacy B. advantage C. neighborhood D. atmosphere
Question 4: A. security B. technology C. pedestrian D. population

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) **CLOSEST** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 5: Sustainable infrastructure and reliable energy sources will be essential for building **secure** cities of the future.

- A. safe B. harmful C. certain D. local

Question 6: With the rise of autonomous vehicles, developing secure communication systems will be **crucial** for efficient urban transportation in the future.

- A. private B. important C. modern D. efficient

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 7: Future cities will need to develop advanced public transportation systems to **cope with** the increasing urban population.

- A. be unable to provide B. be unable to discover
C. be unable to improve D. be unable to manage

Question 8: In the cities of the future, **smart** city technologies will create efficient, connected urban environments.

- A. ordinary B. sustainable C. effective D. natural

Mark letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 9: Amy and Jake are discussing urban development:

Amy: "Have you read about the concept of floating cities?"

Jake: "_____. They could be a solution to rising sea levels."

- A. Absolutely B. I doubt it
C. Not at all D. That's not relevant

Question 10: Emily and Ben are talking about transportation in future cities:

Emily: "Do you think flying cars will become a common mode of transport?"

Ben: "_____. They might alleviate traffic congestion."

- A. I have no idea B. I don't care C. I disagree D. It's possible

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Cities of the future will be much different than what we are used to today. With advancements in technology and a focus on sustainability, future cities will be more efficient and environmentally friendly. For instance, the transportation sector will see a shift towards shared and (11) _____ modes of transport, such as electric vehicles, bicycles, and public transportation. These changes will help reduce the carbon footprint of cities and make them more (12) _____. In addition to transportation, the buildings in future cities will also be designed with sustainability in mind. Buildings will be constructed using (13) _____ materials and will be designed to be energy-efficient. Rooftop gardens, solar panels, and rainwater harvesting systems will be common features of buildings in the future. Moreover, future cities will also see an increase in green spaces and (14) _____ areas. Parks, gardens, and open spaces will be integrated into the urban design to promote physical activity and mental well-being. Lastly, technology will play a crucial role in the functioning of future cities. (15) _____ technologies will be used to monitor and manage various aspects of the city, such as traffic, waste management, and energy consumption.

<https://futurecitysummit.org/>

- Question 11:** A. available B. continuous C. sustainable D. pleasant
Question 12: A. congested B. livable C. populated D. noisy
Question 13: A. innovative B. non-biodegradable C. eco-friendly D. efficient
Question 14: A. commercial B. industrial C. recreational D. residential

Question 15: A. Ancient

B. Smart

C. Traditional

D. Manual

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions that follow.

In the future, cities will be designed to be more efficient and sustainable. The use of technology will play a significant role in achieving these goals. For example, autonomous vehicles and drones will be used for transportation and delivery of goods, reducing traffic congestion and pollution. Additionally, buildings will be constructed with energy-efficient materials and will be equipped with smart systems that optimize energy consumption.

Green spaces will also be an essential feature of future cities. Parks, gardens, and green roofs will not only provide recreational areas for residents but also help to reduce the urban heat island effect and improve air quality. Moreover, urban farming will be encouraged to promote local food production and reduce the need for transportation of goods.

Water management will also be a crucial aspect of future cities. Rainwater harvesting systems and permeable pavements will be implemented to reduce stormwater runoff and promote water conservation. Additionally, wastewater treatment plants will be designed to recycle water for non-potable uses.

<https://www.plugandplaytechcenter.com/resources/city-future-how-cities-are-becoming-smart/>

Question 16: What will be a significant role in making cities more efficient and sustainable in the future?

A. Increased traffic congestion B. Traditional farming methods

C. Use of technology

D. Increased pollution

Question 17: What is a benefit of urban farming in future cities ?

A. Increased transportation of goods

B. Reduction in local food production

C. Promotion of local food production

D. Increase in urban heat island effect

Question 18: What is the purpose of implementing rainwater harvesting systems and permeable pavements in future cities?

A. Increase stormwater runoff B. Promote water conservation

C. Increase water pollution D. Reduce water conservation

Question 19: What is **NOT** mentioned as a feature of buildings in future cities?

A. Constructed with energy-efficient materials

B. Equipped with smart systems

C. Promote stormwater runoff D. Optimize energy consumption

Question 20: What is mentioned as a benefit of green spaces in future cities?

A. Increase in urban heat island effect

B. Improvement in air quality

C. Increase in traffic congestion

D. Reduction in energy efficiency

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 21: We are believing that future cities will feature extensive clean public transport to reduce traffic and pollution.

A. will

B. extensive

C. and

D. are believing

Question 22: The integration of smart technologies in urban infrastructure seems more excitingly.

A. infrastructure

B. excitingly

C. of

D. in

Question 23: The adoption of electric vehicles and renewable energy in future cities will reduce air pollutant.

A. reduce

B. pollutant

C. adoption

D. and

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 24: The _____ serves as a green space where urban dwellers can connect with nature.

A. parking area

B. place of interest

C. roof garden

D. solar panel

Question 25: High-rise apartments have become a popular choice for modern _____.

A. urban areas

B. city dwellers

C. skyscraper

D. infrastructure

Question 26: The city's _____ improvements have led to a noticeable increase in quality of life.

A. biodiversity

B. infrastructure

C. sensor

D. green house

Question 27: From my office window, I have a spectacular view of the city's _____.

A. technologies

B. devices

C. emissions

D. skyscrapers

Question 28: Parks and green spaces are essential in providing residents of the _____ with places to relax.

A. urban center

B. rural area

C. city dweller

D. roof garden

Question 29: The city has been investing in expanding its infrastructure to _____ a growing population.

A. get on

B. close down

C. cope with

D. turn down

Question 30: The city council is considering implementing stricter regulations to address the issue of frequent _____.

A. sensors

B. pedestrian zones

C. household chores

D. traffic jams

Question 31: We _____ of going on a road trip this summer to explore new places now.

A. think

B. are thinking

C. thought

D. have thought

Question 32: She _____ very tired from traveling across time zones and dealing with jet lag now.

- A. looks B. is looking C. looked D. will look

Question 33: The skyscraper looks _____ with its striking design and towering presence.

- A. amaze B. amazing C. amazed D. amazingly

Question 34: Pedestrian-friendly streets encourage people to _____ with their surroundings while walking.

- A. interact B. cope C. deal D. solve

Question 35: Many people consider factors like safety, economic stability, and work-life balance when assessing the _____ of life in a city.

- A. transport B. quality C. condition D. privacy