

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1: A. issue B. litter C. device D. impact
Question 2: A. product B. organic C. collect D. recycle

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three on the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 3: A. rubbish B. impact (n) C. global D. pollute
Question 4: A. sustainable B. calculate C. estimate D. atmosphere

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: Before _____ a decision to buy a new product, we have to consider its environmental impact.

- A. doing B. taking C. making D. seeing

Question 6: Switching from bottled water bottles to _____ ones can help reduce plastic waste.

- A. refillable B. fresh C. raw D. compulsory

Question 7: We can reduce our energy _____ if we use more energy-efficient appliances.

- A. collection B. bills C. situation D. explosion

Question 8: Using energy-efficient _____ appliances can help protect the environment and save money.

- A. electricity B. electric C. electrify D. electrical

Question 9: Simple actions like recycling and reducing plastic use can _____ no harm to the environment.

- A. lead B. cause C. set D. found

Question 10: Recycling should _____ by everyone to reduce the impact on the environment.

- A. be practised B. practise C. attract D. be attracted

Question 11: I think I _____ my paper and cardboard to help save trees.

- A. recycle B. am going to recycle C. will recycle D. am recycling

Question 12: Look at all the trash! The volunteers _____ it up today.

- A. clean B. are going to clean C. will clean D. am cleaning

Question 13: Clean energy sources _____ to reduce carbon emissions

- A. are developing B. are going to develop C. develop D. will be developed

Question 14: We should _____ rubbish we see on the beach to keep the environment clean and safe for marine life.

- A. turnoff B. setup C. break down D. pick up

Question 15: Forests _____ if deforestation continues.

- A. will destroy B. will be destroying C. will be destroyed D. are going to destroy

Question 16: Large trees on the street provide shade for people and reduce the urban _____.

- A. explosion B. heat C. item D. resource

Question 17: We can all contribute to a cleaner planet by living _____ and reducing our carbon footprint.

- A. green B. blue C. yellow D. red

Question 18: By adopting cleaner energy sources, we can significantly decrease greenhouse gas _____.

- A. difference B. pollution C. plastic D. emission

Question 19: The plan has been made. Our school _____ a recycling program to promote eco-friendly habits.

- A. is going to be organised B. is going to organise
C. will be organised D. will organise

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 20: Thanh: I was asked to give a presentation on the impact of industrial waste on the environment. What should I do? - Giang: _____.

- A. If I were you, I would search for the information first.
- B. That is easy to do.
- C. You can say that again.
- D. It was nice of you to say so.

Question 21: Minh: _____? - An: I think you should begin using refillable water bottles instead of buying bottled water.

- A. Can you pass me the bag
- B. Can you help me with the event
- C. Can you give me some advice about adopting a green lifestyle
- D. How about joining in the event to clean the beach next Sunday

Mark the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 22: People should actively participate in environmental events to **preserve** the planet for future generations

- A. destroy
- B. protect
- C. collect
- D. sort

Question 23: Environmental scientists **predict** that the global temperature will rise by 2 degrees Celsius within the next century.

- A. reuse
- B. prevent
- C. provide
- D. estimate

Mark the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 24: It is essential for humans to use **natural** resources responsibly to ensure their availability for future generations.

- A. bottled
- B. organic
- C. artificial
- D. compulsory

Question 25: The release of **harmful** chemicals into rivers can have severe consequences for the environment and human health.

- A. refillable
- B. damaging
- C. beneficial
- D. fresh

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 26: People should adopt to sustainable practices in their daily lives to reduce their carbon footprint.

- A. adopt
- B. to
- C. in
- D. to reduce

Question 27: The polluting air in cities causes a significant threat to human health and the environment.

- A. polluting
- B. causes
- C. a
- D. to

Question 28: Climate change is a serious environment issue that requires both action from governments and individuals worldwide.

- A. a
- B. environment
- C. that
- D. action

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

The world is experiencing the negative impacts of climate change, largely due to our reliance (29) _____ fossil fuels and unsustainable habits. Green living offers a path to reduce these effects by adopting a more sustainable lifestyle (30) _____ is a necessary practice to ensure the health of our planet and future generations.

As you walk through the rooms of your home or visit your local market, you may notice (31) _____ increasing number of eco-friendly (32) _____ to traditional products and practices. From

planting your own food in your yard to discovering the benefits of electric cars, there are a variety of ways for you to have a greener, more sustainable way of living.

Starting green living begins with becoming aware of your consumption habits, from the food you eat to the clothes you wear, and (33) _____ a conscious effort to reduce waste and choose eco-friendly options.

Joining a community of individuals who share the same interests can provide inspiration, support, and practical tips for making sustainable choices.

Source: <https://www.greenhive.io/blog/green-living>

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|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| Question 29: A. in | B. on | C. from | D. at |
| Question 30: A. when | B. who | C. which | D. whom |
| Question 31: A. an | B. the | C. a | D. zero article |
| Question 32: A. living | B. energy | C. supplies | D. alternatives |
| Question 33: A. getting | B. taking | C. making | D. doing |

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Many people go through life only thinking about their own well-being and that of those around them. In reality, the well-being of the environment is just as important in certain ways. Without a healthy and sustainable environment, their own health and ability to leave behind a sustainable planet to those who live after them is negatively affected. Therefore, two main environmental benefits can be realised with greener living.

Firstly, people can conserve natural resources. The natural resources that man has been enjoying are beginning to disappear. Due to population growth, it is estimated that the use of natural resources has more than tripled since 1970. At that rate, it is not difficult to see how these same resources will eventually become **depleted**. It is important to conserve those precious resources so that others after this generation can enjoy the same quality of living on this planet.

Secondly, people can reduce the harmful effects of climate change. Primarily due to human's reliance on fossil fuels over the years, climate change is a real concern. People continue to release carbon dioxide into the atmosphere, further polluting the air. **This** is leading to dramatic changes in temperatures that need to be stopped. Greener living aims to do exactly that. For every person who makes an effort to reduce his or her carbon footprint in the world, climate change can begin to become less of a concern over time.

Adapted from: <https://planetrenewed.com/why-is-green-living-so-important-we-find-out>

Question 34: Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. Natural Resources | B. The Benefits of Green Living |
| C. The Effects of Climate Change | D. A Healthy Environment |

Question 35: The word "**depleted**" in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- | | | | |
|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| A. run out | B. picked up | C. filled in | D. searched for |
|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|

Question 36: The word "**This**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. the activity of releasing carbon dioxide and causing air pollution
- B. the harmful effect of climate change
- C. the reliance on fossil fuels
- D. green living

Question 37: According to paragraph 2, natural resources _____.

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| A. are not precious to human on Earth | B. are hard to be conserved |
| C. has been used more and more since 1970s | D. can not disappear |

Question 38: Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?

- A. The well-being of the environment is as important as that of each person
- B. Climate change is a problem because of the reliance on fossil fuels

- C. Carbon dioxide contributes to air pollution
- D. Climate change can only be stopped by actions of governments

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

In a statistical report released by WHO, around 13 million deaths happen each year due to environmental issues. To make it worse, multiple diseases are a result of surviving in a low-quality environment. Lung diseases, asthma, stroke, issues in the heart are some of the examples. Green living such as making environment-friendly and sustainable food choices, energy conservation can help reduce pollution to some extent.

Firstly, the consumption of healthier foods can contribute to reducing pollution. People can start by consuming eco-friendly foods by buying from local farmers, buying organic and seasonal foods, etc. **They** are made of fewer pesticides that go into human bodies. Too much exposure to pesticides harms the natural hormones present in the human body and as a result, people face many health issues like lack of immunity, hormonal changes and also cancer.

Secondly, through energy conservation, people are saving both natural resources as well as money. The light bulbs and other electrical appliances that are available in the market produce 2.3 billion tons of carbon dioxide, which pollutes the air **severely**. Today there are LED bulbs available in the market that are eco-friendly and also save energy. Using such energy-efficient appliances reduces up to 30% of the annual electricity bill.

Adapted from: <https://www.greenjournal.co.uk/2021/03/how-green-living-is-so-important-in-our-lives/>

Question 39: What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. The effects of environment
- B. The benefits of green living
- C. The consumption of healthier foods
- D. Low-quality environment and diseases

Question 40: The word “**severely**” in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. seriously
- B. trivially
- C. moderately
- D. personally

Question 41: The word “**They**” in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. local farmers
- B. people
- C. eco-friendly foods
- D. health issues

Question 42: According to paragraph 1, which disease cannot be caused by environmental issues?

- A. asthma
- B. fevers
- C. heart diseases
- D. lung diseases

Question 43: According to paragraph 2, why should people buy eco-friendly foods?

- A. because they contain fewer pesticides.
- B. because they are cheaper.
- C. because they can encourage hormonal changes.
- D. because they can cure cancer.

Question 44: According to paragraph 3, what is true about LED bulbs and energy-efficient appliances?

- A. They produce more pollution.
- B. They are expensive.
- C. They harm natural resources.
- D. They save energy and money.

Question 45: Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?

- A. 13 million people die each year because of the environmental issues.
- B. Using energy-saving appliances can reduce 30% of people’s electricity bills each year.
- C. Pesticides cause many health risks.
- D. The natural hormones can not be harmed by pesticides.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 46: We are going to organise a tree-planting event next weekend.

- A. A tree-planting event is being organised next weekend.
- B. A tree-planting event is going to be organised next weekend.
- C. A tree-planting event had been organised last weekend.
- D. A tree-planting event was organised last weekend.

Question 47: Using reusable water bottles helps to reduce plastic waste.

- A. Reusable water bottles have reduced plastic waste.
- B. Reusing water bottles contributes to the reduction of plastic waste.
- C. Reusable water bottles are reducing plastic waste.
- D. Plastic waste should have been reduced by using reusable water bottles.

Question 48: Companies will develop eco-friendly products to reduce waste.

- A. Eco-friendly products will help companies to reduce waste.
- B. Reducing waste will help companies to develop eco-friendly products.
- C. Eco-friendly products will be developed by companies to reduce waste.
- D. Waste will be increased by developing eco-friendly products.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 49: Deforestation leads to loss of biodiversity. It also contributes to climate change.

- A. Deforestation leads to loss of biodiversity, which also contributes to climate change.
- B. Deforestation leads to loss of biodiversity and contributing to climate change as well.
- C. Deforestation not only leads to loss of biodiversity but also contributes to climate change.
- D. Neither deforestation leads to loss of biodiversity nor contributes to climate change.

Question 50: The factory released toxic fumes into the air. The toxic fumes caused air pollution in the area.

- A. The factory released toxic fumes into the air and caused air pollution in the area.
- B. The factory released toxic fumes into the air so that it caused air pollution in the area.
- C. The factory released toxic fumes into the air; however, they caused air pollution in the area.
- D. The factory released toxic fumes into the air, which caused air pollution in the area.