

## TEST FOR UNIT 11

### I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.

- |                         |                       |                       |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. a. <u>bur</u> den    | b. <u>st</u> udent    | c. <u>h</u> umour     | d. <u>con</u> tribute  |
| 2. a. <u>a</u> ffection | b. <u>f</u> acilitate | c. <u>a</u> ttendance | d. <u>a</u> pplication |
| 3. a. <u>challenged</u> | b. <u>reduced</u>     | c. <u>employe</u> d   | d. <u>performe</u> d   |
| 4. a. <u>pro</u> cess   | b. <u>soci</u> ety    | c. <u>c</u> ertain    | d. <u>financ</u> ial   |
| 5. a. <u>e</u> xpert    | b. <u>e</u> xternally | c. <u>e</u> xperience | d. <u>e</u> xplain     |

### II. Choose the word that has the stress different from the rest.

- |                    |                |                |                |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. a. tailor       | b. vision      | c. demand      | d. figure      |
| 2. a. content      | b. hands-on    | c. virtual     | d. facilitate  |
| 3. a. independent  | b. curriculum  | c. externally  | d. society     |
| 4. a. communicator | b. interviewer | c. evaluator   | d. facilitator |
| 5. a. consequently | b. individual  | c. breadwinner | d. dominated   |

### III. Mark each agree or disagree response with the correct tone, using falling or rising arrows.

Janet: I think we should study hard to get better job in the future.

John: Yes, that's important.

Janet: But studying is not the only way to achieve success.

John: Couldn't agree more.

Janet: That's why I intend to drop school and find a job to earn money.

John: You want to drop school?

Janet: Yes. I don't think I like going to school that much. It's too tiring and uninteresting.

John: I don't think so.

Janet: And...with money, you can buy anything you want.

John: Well, you may be right. But in the future, with no qualifications you won't be able to get high-paying jobs.

Janet: I know that's right.

### IV. Choose the best answer a, b, c or d to complete the sentence.

- Young women today have jobs, so they are no longer economically dependent \_\_\_\_\_ their husbands.  
a. in                      b. from                      c. with                      d. on
- Education system changes will \_\_\_\_\_ over the next few years.  
a. take place              b. take part              c. take time              d. take control
- Online learning platforms are becoming more and more \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. individual-oriented                      b. individually-orienting  
c. individually-oriented                      d. orientedly-individual
- The teacher's role in online learning is mainly that of a \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. facilitator                      b. educator                      c. evaluator                      d. supporter
5. My mobile phone, \_\_\_\_\_ I lost on the train last week, had all my contacts on it.  
a. whose                      b. that                      c. which                      d. 0
6. New curricula will \_\_\_\_\_ to meet the demands of a changing society and in training teachers.  
a. develop                      b. be developing                      c. be developed                      d. have developed
7. On my trip last year, I was able to visit some places \_\_\_\_\_ in a long time.  
a. hadn't seen                      b. for which I hadn't seen  
c. where hadn't seen                      d. I hadn't seen
8. There's going to be a new principal in September, \_\_\_\_\_ is good. It's time for a change.  
a. that                      b. which                      c. who                      d. when
9. Many schools and teachers have \_\_\_\_\_ curriculum and teaching methods to meet the needs of students.  
a. applied                      b. tailored                      c. evaluated                      d. oriented
10. "I really think online study is much more beneficial than classroom study."  
"\_\_\_\_\_ Face-to-face is always the better way of learning."  
a. I don't think so.                      b. I couldn't agree more.  
c. Yes, I suppose so.                      d. Well, you may be right.

**V. Write the correct form or tense of the verbs in brackets.**

1. I don't think lawyers, doctors and teachers \_\_\_\_\_ (replace) by AI
2. Robots, drones and AI \_\_\_\_\_ (carry out) 90 per cent of household chores by 2040.
3. In 1965, the average father \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) about 2.5 hours each day taking care of children.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to call the internet company all morning but I can't get through.
5. Neither his children nor his wife \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Bali with him next week.
6. Despite the popularity of online programs, online-only students tend \_\_\_\_\_ (struggle) more than those in face-to-face courses.
7. What \_\_\_\_\_ (we/ do) if all jobs \_\_\_\_\_ (automate)?
8. When she \_\_\_\_\_ (enrol) on the course, she \_\_\_\_\_ (never study) a foreign language before.
9. The number of stay-at-home dads \_\_\_\_\_ (grow) steadily since the mid-1990s.
10. People \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) early will not be eligible for the grand prize drawing at 7 o'clock.

**VI. Write the correct form of the words in brackets.**

1. Digital technology can never be the teacher of the future but it will be the teacher's \_\_\_\_\_. (assist)
2. Women are more \_\_\_\_\_ independent than ever before. (finance)
3. A patriarchal society places men as the \_\_\_\_\_ figures, with more power over the women and children. (dominate)

4. The use of melatonin to treat insomnia in cancer patients is under \_\_\_\_\_. (evaluate)
5. The wonders of modern technology have \_\_\_\_\_ women from the household Burdens. (freedom)
6. Schools must develop policies to support and maintain student \_\_\_\_\_. (attend)
7. Hong Kong is an externally- \_\_\_\_\_ economy and pursues a free trade policy. (orient)
8. Technology is enabling us to be more \_\_\_\_\_ to change as it happens. (respond)
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ of women in education and employment is a big change in our Society. (involve)
10. There is inadequate childcare provision and \_\_\_\_\_ many women who wish to work are unable to do so. (consequence)
11. Gender \_\_\_\_\_ refers to unequal treatment or perceptions of individuals based on their gender. (equal)
12. An ideal job interview will give the \_\_\_\_\_ the opportunity to learn about the Company. (interview)

**VII. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate that underlined part that needs correction in each of the following sentences.**

1. Men and women's roles in society have been changed for decades now.  
A B C D
2. In the future, students will be able to choose whether to go to school or stay at home and following the lessons online.  
A B C D
3. Hands-on learning is proven to be more effective at helping students grasp which they're taught.  
A B C D
4. Children who's parents spend time with them and take an interest in their education tend to do better in school.  
A B C D
5. Frank Zappa, that was one of the most creative artists in rock'n roll, came from California.  
A B C D
6. The bookstore did not have the book on women's rights that I needed it for my project.  
A B C D
7. Exam results will be no released until the transcript has been processed and approved by NBCOT.  
A B C D
8. One of my best friends were awarded a full scholarship to Harvard, which is one of the most prestigious universities in the world.  
A B C D

9. Some students have found it easier to participate from remote classes without the social pressures of a physical classroom.

A

B

C

D

10. It is becoming more socially acceptable to fathers to stay at home and become the primary caregivers for their children.

A

B

C

D

**VIII. Match each sentence in column A to its response in column B.**

| A                                                                        | B                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Do you think the role of father will completely change in the future? | a. No way! I believe people still watch it but not that often.                                                                      |
| 2. There will be no household watching television in the next 10 years.  | b. You need to have your career, make your own money, and never stop learning.                                                      |
| 3. Should wives ask their husbands to help them with housework?          | c. No doubt. They can gain real-life experience.                                                                                    |
| 4. Is online learning better than classroom learning?                    | d. Absolutely. Conventional education is no more effective in the present, when knowledge is freely available through the Internet. |
| 5. What should I do to become a strong independent girl?                 | e. Why not? Men should share household duties with their wives.                                                                     |
| 6. More and more women will not get married if they don't want to.       | f. Both have their pros and cons, I think.                                                                                          |
| 7. We should reframe our education system, shouldn't we?                 | g. Sure. They definitely have that right.                                                                                           |
| 8. I believe field trips provide students with much practical knowledge. | h. It's impossible.                                                                                                                 |

**IX. Choose the correct answers to complete the passage.**

**Can E-learning replace the traditional classroom?**

E-learning is a form of learning, using electronic means, primarily e-mail and the Internet. The teacher's role in online learning is mainly that of a (1) \_\_\_\_\_. There is less direct teacher-to-student interaction than (2) \_\_\_\_\_ found in the classroom. Learning is largely (4) \_\_\_\_\_, and the student bears more individual responsibility to manage time and complete tasks within the given time frame. (4) \_\_\_\_\_, some students learn less effectively through this method and do not have the required self-discipline to learn via the Internet.

Although E-learning provides a (5) \_\_\_\_\_ of advantages for users, significant disadvantages also exist for students. Additionally, the effectiveness of E-learning also (6) \_\_\_\_\_ based on an individual's learning style and behavior type. Further, their learning styles may differ and they may not be able to comprehend the given information (7) \_\_\_\_\_ further explanation from a teacher. E-learning does not have a way of ensuring (8) \_\_\_\_\_ the students are really learning the material. E-learning also does not accommodate the different learning styles (9) \_\_\_\_\_ the

students. Not all students are self-motivated and self-determined to handle online courses. Therefore, as suggested by a private Masters' of Computer Application's college, E-learning (10) \_\_\_\_\_ be able to completely replace the traditional classroom.

- |                     |                  |                   |                    |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a. contributor   | b. instructor    | c. facilitator    | d. performer       |
| 2. a. normally      | b. entirely      | c. heavily        | d. hardly          |
| 3. a. self-oriented | b. self-absorbed | c. self-motivated | d. self-controlled |
| 4. a. Consequently  | b. Moreover      | c. Therefore      | d. However         |
| 5. a. majority      | b. number        | c. couple         | d. bit             |
| 6. a. fluctuates    | b. evaluates     | c. involves       | d. acquires        |
| 7. a. with          | b. without       | c. about          | d. on              |
| 8. a. which         | b. what          | c. whose          | d. that            |
| 9. a. for           | b. to            | c. of             | d. towards         |
| 10. a. will         | b. shan't        | c. can't          | d. may not         |

**X. Read the text carefully, then choose the correct answers.**

The education system of the 21st century has changed radically with the integration of the technology in every sector. At the same time, the students are more matured than the previous time. Now, in the twenty-first century education depends on Thinking Skills, Interpersonal Skills, Information Media, Technological Skills as well as Life Skills. Especially, the education of the present time emphasizes on life and career skills. Now there has no value for **rote learning**. In general, it needs to meet the industry need. To clarify, the teaching will be effective when a student can use the lesson outside of the classroom.

For changing the globalizing world, the role of the teachers is essential to improve the sustainable education. At the same time, inspiring and guiding the students in increasing employability skills with the digital tools is the prerequisite for a teacher. Thus a teacher in the twenty-first century will be a digital teacher. Teachers are not the facilitator for learning of the students only, and now they are responsible for training the students for increasing employability skills, expanding the mind, growing digital citizenship, **critical thinking**, and creativity as well as sustainable learning. Thus, the winning of the students is the win of the teachers.

With the passage of time and integration of technology in every sector, the teacher's role has changed a lot. They need to enrich some skills to develop their students. Otherwise, the students will not get the lesson, and it will increase the rate of educated unemployed in the digital era.

- What is the topic of the passage?
  - The decline of traditional educational system.
  - The role of education in the 21st century.
  - The impact of teachers on student achievement.
  - The changing role of teachers in 21st century schooling.
- According to the first passage, technology in the 21st century \_\_\_\_\_.
 

|                                    |                                       |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| a. is making students more matured | b. has transformed education          |
| c. enhances students' performance  | d. has changed life and career skills |

3. What is rote learning?
  - a. A teaching approach based on practical activities
  - b. An educational method that centers on big-picture ideas
  - c. A memorization technique based on repetition
  - d. A collaborative learning approach based on group work
4. According to the passage, the teachers of the 21st century \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. should pay more attention to new digital tools
  - b. can take their lessons outside of the classroom
  - c. need to find ways to improve digital citizenship skills
  - d. must help their students develop employability skills
5. The word “it” in the first paragraph refers to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. rote learning
  - b. technology
  - c. education
  - d. teaching
6. The phrase “**critical thinking**” in the second paragraph means \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. a thought without actual study of the fact
  - b. a method of solving problems by using your imagination
  - c. the analysis and evaluation of an issue to form a judgment
  - d. the ability to think about things that are not actually present
7. Which of the following statements is not true?
  - a. The roles of teachers are evolving due to changes in technology.
  - b. Teachers no longer function as lecturers but as facilitators of learning.
  - c. A 21st century education gives students the skills they need to succeed in their careers.
  - d. If the students aren’t educated, they will be unemployed in the digital era.
8. All of the following statements can be inferred from the passage EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. vocational education will be more focused
  - b. teachers are now faced with a lot of challenges
  - c. students will be better equipped for their future
  - d. teaching is getting more and more complex and challenging

**XI. Write the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word in capital.**

1. Professor Marshall has just retired. He taught us linguistics at Cambridge University. (WHO)  
Professor Marshall \_\_\_\_\_
2. This is his third book, the publication of which made such an impression. (WHOSE)  
This is \_\_\_\_\_
3. Will robot butlers do all household chores by 2040? (BE)  
Will \_\_\_\_\_
4. This country has high youth unemployment in comparison with other European countries. (THAN)

- This country has \_\_\_\_\_
5. Marcus started working in this bank when he graduated university. (BEEN)  
Marcus \_\_\_\_\_
6. In 1959 they moved to New Jersey and he opened his first Italian-American bakery there. (WHERE)  
In 1959 \_\_\_\_\_
7. Penny jumped out of the way so she wasn't hit by the falling branch. (AVOID)  
Penny \_\_\_\_\_
8. Unfortunately, I didn't have my credit card with me. (WHICH)  
I \_\_\_\_\_
9. He prefers travelling on his own to spending time with others. (RATHER)  
He \_\_\_\_\_
10. "Are you thinking of changing your career to a new line?" I asked her. (WHETHER)  
I \_\_\_\_\_