



I. Listen to the track and decide if the following sentences are **True (T)** or **False (F)**.

1. Europeans relied mainly on Indigenous Americans for plantation labor in the Americas.
2. The Middle Passage was a short and safe journey across the Atlantic.
3. African kingdoms sometimes sold captives from rival tribes to Europeans.
4. Ships carried raw materials such as sugar and tobacco from the Americas back to Europe.
5. The encomienda system in Spanish colonies gave Indigenous people more rights and freedom.

II. With the information from the audio, put these in the correct chronological order to show the cycle of the **Triangular Trade**.

- ____ Enslaved Africans were forced to cross the Atlantic on the Middle Passage.
- ____ Europeans brought manufactured goods like guns and rum to Africa.
- ____ Many Indigenous Americans died of diseases such as smallpox.
- ____ Enslaved people were sold in the Caribbean and American colonies.
- ____ Ships carried raw materials (sugar, tobacco, cotton, etc.) from the Americas to Europe.
- ____ Wars increased in West Africa as kingdoms captured rivals to trade for firearms.