

4. the feeling of tiredness and confusion after you fly between _____
places that have a time difference of several hours.
5. a tower with a powerful flashing light that guides ships away _____
from danger
6. a fact or situation that influences the result of something _____
7. the situation when there are too many people or things in one place _____
8. the spread of a city into the area surrounding it, often without _____
planning

II. Completes the sentences with words from part I.

1. The consumer prices _____ hit 1.6 per cent last month.
2. Vung Tau's _____ was first built in 1907 on the lower peak of Small Mount.
3. I'm still suffering from _____ after my trip to Australia.
4. Mumbai is attempting to control the fast-growing _____.
5. Price will be a major _____ in the success of this new product.
6. San Marino is the only surviving Italian _____.
7. Investment in the railway network would reduce _____ on the roads.
8. You can explore Kuala Lumpur by making use of the _____ system.

III. Choose the best answer a, b, c or d to complete the sentence.

1. French bakers are fighting for the traditional baguette to be given UNESCO World Heritage _____.
a. site b. status c. admission d. recognition
2. The government has done nothing to resolve the _____ over nurses' pay.
a. conflict b. fight c. crash d. war
3. They see the outdoors as a _____ activity, not a job opportunity.
a. exhausted b. international c. recreational d. volunteering
4. Savannah is one of the best _____ cities for job growth.
a. part b. whole c. full d. medium-sized
5. The railway station was criticized for its lack of disabled _____.
a. facilities b. system c. schedule d. preparation
6. About 85 per cent of city _____ breathe heavily polluted air.
a. villagers b. livers c. dwellers d. members
7. Dublin was a very different place in those days, like a village, not the wonderful _____ city it is now.
a. rural b. cosmopolitan c. reliable d. pleasant
8. We are _____ a survey to find out what our customers think of their local bus service.
a. affording b. indicating c. considering d. conducting
9. We are looking for someone who is _____ and hard-working.
a. hopeful b. lacked c. reliable d. 

10. It is difficult to _____ the exact cause of the illness.
a. attract b. forbid c. take d. determine
11. Sacramento's central location and low cost of living make this place a _____ city.
a. fabulous b. forbidden c. poor d. determining
12. How can we encourage people to get along with each other in this _____ society?
a. considerable b. multicultural c. rural d. crashing
13. Some workers can only afford homes outside _____ areas.
a. outskirts b. rural c. growing d. metropolitan
14. This is a top-quality product at a very _____ price.
a. high b. costly c. affordable d. effective

IV. Complete the sentences with the suitable form of the adjectives or adverbs in brackets.

1. Tokyo is one of _____ cities in the world. (liveable)
2. You should go by train, it would be much _____. (cheap)
3. Universal Studios is by far _____ place to visit in Singapore. (good)
4. The price of electronic devices in Vietnam is not _____ that _____ in Japan. (reasonable)
5. Today is _____ day I've had in a long time. (bad)
6. Your team is much _____ today than last week. (lucky)
7. Of the four participants, Bill is _____ experienced. (little)
8. I didn't want to wake anybody up, so I came in _____ I could. (quietly)
9. I ran pretty far yesterday, but I ran even a lot _____ today. (far)
10. Singapore is the second _____ destination in Asia. (popular)

V. Complete the text with the most suitable form of the adjectives in brackets. Add *the* when necessary.

New York City (NYC) is considered as one of (1) _____ (good) places to live in the world. The city of New York is (2) _____ (densely populated) in the US with a population of about 8.55 million spread over an area of 305 square miles. Although New York and San Francisco are probably two of (3) _____ (iconic) cities in America, the former seems to attract more tourists thanks to a wide range of landscapes and activities it offers. In addition, its standard of living is also a strong point. It's hard to believe, but rent is actually (4) _____ (cheap) than other cities. It's a fun fact that city life isn't just (5) _____ (good), it's (6) _____ (lengthy): NYC residents live about two years (7) _____ (long) than the national average. Remarkably, NYC has the second (8) _____ (large) Jewish population in the world – a massive influence on the city's identity. This is the city that most people surveyed said they would want to visit this year.

VI. Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first one.

1. Real Madrid is not as good as Real Zaragoza.
→ Real Zaragoza is _____
2. He thinks no language in the world is more difficult than Chinese.
→ He thinks Chinese is _____

3. He is the tallest boy in his class.

→ No one in _____

4. She sings better than anybody else in the class.

→ She is _____

5. Munnar is prettier than most other hill stations in India.

→ Munnar is _____

6. Mary thinks Melbourne is the most “liveable” city in Australia.

→ Mary thinks Melbourne _____

7. Lifestyle in Malaysia is the same as Thailand.

→ Lifestyle in Malaysia is _____

8. Beijing is much busier than Ho Chi Minh City.

→ Ho Chi Minh City isn't _____

VII. Complete the sentences with correct form of verbs.

1. People tend _____ (think) that the problem will never affect them.

2. My parents advised me _____ (learn) English as soon as possible.

3. Many young people spend the whole day _____ (play) online games.

4. It took me a whole day _____ (travel) to Dalat last week.

5. I can't see the attraction of _____ (sit) on a beach all day.

6. A positive aspect of education is that it contributes to _____ (confirm) one's identity.

7. I like to listen to the birds _____ (sing) when I get up early in the morning.

8. The team has tried their best _____ (perform) in the final round.

9. Do the plants need _____ (water) every day?

10. If you can, please _____ (give) me more information about the kids club at Al Raha Beach Hotel.

VIII. Use a phrasal verb from the list to replace the words underlined.

went on	go over	got on with	getting over	look forward to
think over	came across	knock down	looked after	turned down

1. She's never had a good relationship with _____ her sister.

2. Maria is slowly recovering from _____ her illness.

3. I found _____ this article while I was doing my project.

4. Could you examine _____ this report and correct any mistakes?

5. He refused _____ the job because it sounded boring.

6. She continued _____ talking about her trip although everyone found it tiring.

7. I need some time to consider _____ his proposal.

8. My mother says she's feeling happy and excited about _____ meeting you.

9. The city is going to destroy _____ the old train station 

IX. Choose the correct verb from the box to complete each phrasal verb. Make any changes if necessary.

set	cheer	pull	find	dress
take	turn	turn	go	get

- Kate and her partner are _____ up their own printing business.
- Many of those old buildings will soon be _____ down.
- The weather became so bad that they had to _____ back.
- You'd better get dressed and _____ up. The guests are coming any minute.
- One of the actors was unwell and couldn't _____ on with the performance.
- They were _____ up in old sheets, pretending to be ghosts.
- Please _____ your shoes off before entering the temple.
- We may never _____ out the truth about what happened.
- It's taken me ages to _____ over the flu.
- Richard had _____ up on Christmas Eve with Tony.

X. Fill in each blank with a suitable preposition.

- Despite the high cost _____ living, London is a great place to live.
- There has been an increase _____ the number of tourists visiting Thailand these days.
- City dwellers are more likely to suffer _____ stress and anxiety than people who live in the countryside.
- West Indian culture has had a big influence _____ me.
- It took a long time for the British economy to recover _____ the effects of the war.
- The historic city Melaka is 122 kilometers _____ Kuala Lumpur.
- West Hampstead has a variety _____ good shops and supermarkets.
- The hotels were packed _____ tourists during high season.

C. SPEAKING

I. Put the dialogue into the correct order.

- ___ Of course. What do you want to know?
- ___ Yes, I have. It's a very interesting city indeed.
- ___ What are the attractions in Da Nang?
- ___ Da Nang attracts a great number of tourists with Marble Mountain, Ba Na Hill, Son Tra Peninsula, etc.
- ___ It has both mountains and beaches. In addition, the city is famous for its Dragon Bridge, which is the longest bridge in Vietnam. The local food is cheap yet special and tasty.
- ___ Travelling by plane is the best option. However, you can also go there by coach.
- ___ Well, I'm worried about financial matters a bit. Is the flight reasonable?
- ___ Absolutely yes. You should book it in advance to get the best price.
- ___ You're welcome.