

| <b>V1</b><br><b>(base form of verb)</b> | <b>V2</b><br><b>(past simple)</b> | <b>V3</b><br><b>(past participle)</b> |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| be (am/is/are)                          | was/were                          | been                                  |
| have                                    | had                               | had                                   |
| hear                                    | heard                             | heard                                 |
| meet                                    | met                               | met                                   |
| build                                   | built                             | built                                 |
| make                                    | made                              | made                                  |
| take                                    | took                              | taken                                 |
| see                                     | saw                               | seen                                  |
| eat                                     | ate                               | eaten                                 |
| drink                                   | drank                             | drunk                                 |
| teach                                   | taught                            | taught                                |
| write                                   | wrote                             | written                               |
| come                                    | came                              | come                                  |
| find                                    | found                             | found                                 |
| give                                    | gave                              | given                                 |
| swim                                    | swam                              | swum                                  |
| drive                                   | drove                             | driven                                |

Past simple:

(+) S + V2

(-) S + did not/ didn't + V1

(?) Did + S + V1 + ... ?

**Exercise 1: Complete the sentences using the correct Past Simple (V2) form of the verbs in brackets.**

1. Yesterday I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school late.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) pizza for dinner last night.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a good movie yesterday.
4. My father \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new phone last week.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) an English test two days ago.
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to work yesterday morning.
7. We \_\_\_\_\_ (find) a wallet on the street last night.
8. She \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a cake for her brother's birthday.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) in the sea during our holiday.
10. They \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home very late yesterday.
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to the park yesterday.
12. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not eat) breakfast this morning.
13. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) the movie last night.
14. My father \_\_\_\_\_ (not buy) a new phone last week.
15. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) an English test yesterday.
16. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not drive) to work yesterday morning.
17. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not find) any money in the street.
18. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not make) a cake yesterday.
19. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not swim) in the sea on holiday.
20. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not come) home early last night.

Present perfect:

(+) S + have/has + V3 + ...

(-) S + have/has not (haven't/hasn't) + V3...

(?) Have/Has + S + V3 + ... ?

**Exercise 2: Complete the sentences using the correct Past Participle (V3) form of the verbs in brackets.**

1. I have \_\_\_\_\_ (read) that book twice.
2. She has \_\_\_\_\_ (write) three emails today.
3. We have \_\_\_\_\_ (see) this movie before.
4. They have \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) all the juice.
5. My brother has \_\_\_\_\_ (take) many photos.
6. She has \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very busy this week.
7. I have \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) many new friends at school.
8. They have \_\_\_\_\_ (build) a new library in our town.
9. We have \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) that song many times.
10. My parents have \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) me how to cook.
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not read) that book yet.
12. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not write) any emails today.
13. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) this movie before.
14. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not drink) the juice.
15. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (not take) any photos today.
16. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) very busy this week.
17. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not meet) any new friends at school.
18. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not build) a new library in our town.
19. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not hear) that song before.
20. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ (not teach) me how to cook.