

## CHUYÊN ĐỀ 21: CẤU TẠO CỦA TỪ (WORD FORM)

### A. BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

#### BT 1. Xác định dạng của những từ sau:

1. beauty (\_\_\_\_), beautify (\_\_\_\_), beautiful (\_\_\_\_), beautifully (\_\_\_\_)
1. reasonable (\_\_\_\_), reason (\_\_\_\_), reasonably (\_\_\_\_)
2. industry (\_\_\_\_), industrial (\_\_\_\_), industrialize (\_\_\_\_), industrious (\_\_\_\_)
3. comfort (\_\_\_\_), comfortable (\_\_\_\_), comfortably (\_\_\_\_)
4. invite (\_\_\_\_), invitation (\_\_\_\_)
5. care (\_\_\_\_), careful (\_\_\_\_), careless (\_\_\_\_), carefully (\_\_\_\_)
6. health (\_\_\_\_), healthy (\_\_\_\_)
7. disappointment (\_\_\_\_), disappoint (\_\_\_\_), disappointing (\_\_\_\_), disappointed (\_\_\_\_)
8. nation (\_\_\_\_), national (\_\_\_\_), nationalize (\_\_\_\_), nationality (\_\_\_\_)
9. act (\_\_\_\_), action (\_\_\_\_), activity (\_\_\_\_), active (\_\_\_\_)
10. lazy (\_\_\_\_), laziness (\_\_\_\_), lazily (\_\_\_\_)
11. education (\_\_\_\_), educate (\_\_\_\_), educated (\_\_\_\_), educative (\_\_\_\_), educational (\_\_\_\_)
12. success (\_\_\_\_), succeed (\_\_\_\_), successful (\_\_\_\_), successfully (\_\_\_\_)
13. pollute (\_\_\_\_), pollution (\_\_\_\_), pollutant (\_\_\_\_), polluted (\_\_\_\_)
14. decide (\_\_\_\_), decision (\_\_\_\_), decisive (\_\_\_\_)
15. achieve (\_\_\_\_), achiever (\_\_\_\_), achievement (\_\_\_\_), achievable (\_\_\_\_)
16. destroy (\_\_\_\_), destructive (\_\_\_\_), destructor (\_\_\_\_), destruction (\_\_\_\_)
17. will (\_\_\_\_), willing (\_\_\_\_), willingness (\_\_\_\_), willingly (\_\_\_\_)
18. obey (\_\_\_\_), obedience (\_\_\_\_), obedient (\_\_\_\_), obediently (\_\_\_\_)
19. able (\_\_\_\_), ability (\_\_\_\_), disable (\_\_\_\_), disability (\_\_\_\_)

## BT 2. Chọn đáp án đúng

1. Faraday made many\_\_\_in the field of physics and chemistry.  
A. discover                  B. discoveries          C. discovered          D. discovering
2. Faraday was an\_\_\_in Davy's laboratory.  
A. assistance              B. assist                  C. assistant              D. assisted
3. The generator is one of Faraday's most important\_\_\_\_.  
A. achievements          B. achievement          C. achieve                  D. achieving
4. We will\_\_\_\_\_our English vocabulary if we read English books every day.  
A. rich                      B. richness              C. enrich                  D. richly
5. You study very well. It's\_\_that you will fail the exam.  
A. possible                  B. impossible              C. possibility              D. impossibility
6. Lan always shares her\_\_\_with me.  
A. sadness                  B. sad                      C. sadly                      D. unsad
7. These children have the\_\_\_to imitate animals' voice.  
A. able                      B. ability                  C. disable                  D. disability
8. Money doesn't bring\_\_\_to man.  
A. happy                      B. happiness              C. happily                  D. unhappy
9. Good students aren't\_\_\_intelligent students.  
A. necessary                  B. necessity              C. necessarily              D. unnecessary
10. I don't believe what he has just said. It is \_\_\_\_  
A. reason                      B. unreasonable          C. reasonably              D. reasoning
11. The teacher does everything in order to\_\_her students.  
A. courage                  B. encourage              C. encouragement          D. encouraged
12. Please decide what you want to do. You must make a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. decide                      B. decision                  C. decisive                  D. decisively
13. As an \_\_\_\_\_, Mr. Pike is very worried about the increasing of juvenile delinquency.  
A. educate                      B. education              C. educator                  D. educative
14. The Minister of the Education and Training Department appeared on TV

last night to \_\_\_\_\_ his new policy.

- A. public                      B. publicly                      C. publicize                      D. publicizing

15. He is interested in the\_\_of old buildings.

- A. preserve                      B. preservation                      C. preservative                      D. preserved

16. He has very high\_\_of his only son.

- A. expect                      B. expectation                      C. expected                      D. expectedly

17. Farmers need to\_\_crops.

- A. rotation                      B. rotate                      C. rotational                      D. rotationally

18. He doesn't have a job. He is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. employed                      B. unemployed                      C. employer                      D. employee

19. We have to\_\_\_\_the natural resources of our country.

- A. conservational                      B. conserve                      C. conserved                      D. conservation

20. The industrial\_\_\_\_will lead to the country's prosperity.

- A. develop                      B. development                      C. developing                      D. developed

21. Forests must be managed \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. careless                      B. careful                      C. carefully                      D. care

22. The little boy felt very \_\_\_\_\_because his parents did not let him go with them.

- A. disappoint                      B. disappointment                      C. disappointed  
D. disappointing

23. Your new dress makes you more \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. beauty                      B. beautiful                      C. beautify                      D. beautifully

24. There are a lot of\_\_differences in England.

- A. region                      B. regional                      C. regionally                      D. regions

25. The surgeons tried their best to save his life, but unfortunately the operation was \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. success                      B. successful                      C. unsuccessful                      D. successfully

26. \_\_\_\_\_waste is one of the causes of air pollution.

- A. Industrialization                      B. Industrial                      C. Industry                      D. Industrious

27. Mount Vesurius is an \_\_\_\_\_volcano.

- A. act                      B. active                      C. action                      D. activity

28. He has been very interested in doing research on \_\_\_\_\_ since he was at high school.

- A. biology                  B. biological                  C. biologist                  D. biologically

29. You are old enough to take \_\_\_\_\_ for what you have done.

- A. responsible                  B. responsibility                  C. responsibly                  D. irresponsible

30. The interviews with parents showed that the vast majority were \_\_\_\_\_ of teachers.

- A. support                  B. supportive                  C. supporter                  D. supporting

31. For \_\_\_\_\_ reasons, passengers are requested not to leave any luggage unattended.

- A. secure                  B. securely                  C. security                  D. securing

32. We are impressed by his \_\_\_\_\_ to help us with the hard mission.

- A. will                  B. willing                  C. willingness                  D. willingly

33. The more \_\_\_\_\_ and positive you look, the better you will feel.

- A. confide                  B. confident                  C. confidently                  D. confidence

34. Many Vietnamese people \_\_\_\_\_ their lives for the revolutionary cause of the nation.

- A. sacrifice                  B. sacrificed                  C. sacrificial                  D. sacrificially

35. What could be more \_\_\_\_\_ than a wedding on a tropical island?

- A. romance                  B. romantic                  C. romanticize                  D. romanticism

36. Though their performance was not perfect yet, the students held the audience's \_\_\_\_\_ until the end.

- A. attentive                  B. attention                  C. attentively                  D. attentional

37. Both Asian and Western students seem \_\_\_\_\_ about how to answer the questionnaire of the survey.

- A. confusedly                  B. confused                  C. confusing                  D. confusion

38. She was \_\_\_\_\_ unaware of the embarrassing situation due to her different cultural background.

- A. complete                  B. completed                  C. completing                  D. completely

39. What is more important to you, intelligence or \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. attraction                  B. attractiveness                  C. attractive                  D. attract

40. Children who are isolated and lonely seem to have poor language and \_\_\_\_\_.

A. communicator B. communication C. communicative D. communicate