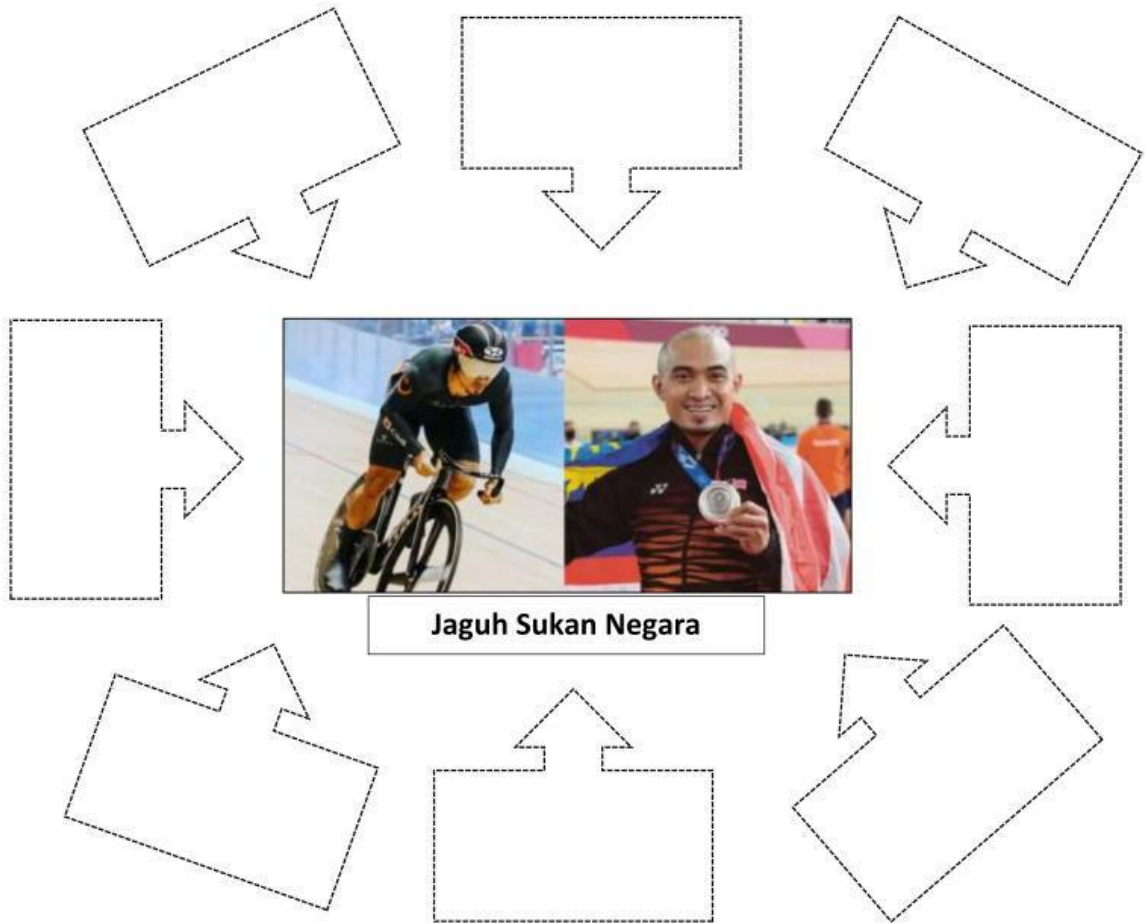




Jaguh Sukan Negara