MODEL 24

S+ {	V (past)	➜	V-ing
	HAD + V (pp)		HAVING + V (pp)
	DIDN'T + V		NOT + V -ing

Note: là đưa động từ về dạng nguyên mẫu rồi mới thêm " ING" (2 chủ ngữ giống nhau)

Example:

      a/David arrived home and went to bed immediately

      ->**Arriving** home, David went to bed immediately

      Tom <u>had failed</u> twice, so he didn't want to try again.

      ->**Having failed** twice, Tom didn't want to try again

1.Since we had nothing else to do, we decided to go for a walk.

=>Having …………………………………………………..

2.The strange woman opened the door and entered the room.

=>Opening …………………………………………………..

3.The mother smiled happily. She took the baby in her arms.

=>Smiling …………………………………………………

4.Because she didn't know the language she found it hard to get work.

=>Not …………………………………………………….

5.It was a big difficulty to get into work this morning

=>Getting …………………………………………………..