

# MODEL 13

|               |                |   |                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------|----------------|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SENTENCE IN { | PRESENT UNREAL | → | PAST SUBJUNCTIVE ( S + V2/V-ed )                                                                                                        |
|               | PAST UNREAL    | → | IF +<br>PAST PERFECT ( S + HAD + V3/ V-ed )<br><br>- WITHOUT/ BUT FOR + NOUN<br>- IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR + NOUN<br>- HAD + S + V3/ V-ED |
| IF ...NOT     |                |   | UNLESS + ( affirmative verb )                                                                                                           |

## Example:

a/ I can't see the play because it is sold out.

→ If the play were not sold out, I could see it. ( type 2 )

b/ We didn't go because it rained.

→ If it had not rained, we could have gone.( type 3 )

c/ **If** you don't phone immediately you won't get any information.

-> **Unless** you phone immediately you won't get any information.

**1.He failed in his exam because he was very lazy.**

=> If .....

**2.I didn't have enough money, so I didn't buy that laptop**

=> If .....

**3.I don't have enough money, I can't buy that expensive dictionary.**

=> If .....

**4.We must do our homework well or the teacher will get angry with us.**

=> Unless .....

**5.You will catch a cold if you don't keep your feet dry.**

=> Unless .....

**6.She didn't know you were in hospital, so she didn't visit you.**

=> If .....

7. Unless you water these plants everyday, they will die

=> If .....

8. If the police had found out him, he would have been in trouble.

=> Had .....

9. We couldn't have got the prize if our father hadn't encouraged us.

=> If it .....

10. Without Nam's help, I wouldn't have been able to solve this difficulty.

=> If Nam .....

11. John is fat because he eats so many chips

=> If .....

12. Thanks to Laura's support, I was able to finish the project.

=> Had Laura .....

13. With a lot of luck, you may get your novel published.

=> If you .....

14. My advice is that Mary should apply for that job.

=> If I .....

15. We can't survive when there is no air.

=> Without .....

16. Your warning helped prevent my failure in the test.

=> Had it .....

17. They will go swimming if it is sunny.

=> Unless .....

18. We could have lost that match if there hadn't been efforts from everyone of us.

=> Without efforts .....