

Name: _____
 Course: _____
 Date: _____

EXAM 2do

Multiple Choice – Choose the correct answer.

1. **The Mita system was:**
 - a) A form of voluntary labor
 - b) Mandatory public labor service in the Inca Empire
 - c) A religious ceremony
 - d) A trade agreement
2. **Minka refers to:**
 - a) Individual work for profit
 - b) Forced labor by the Spanish
 - c) Communal work for the community
 - d) A type of crop
3. **The Ayni system is based on:**
 - a) Reciprocity and mutual help
 - b) Payment in gold
 - c) Military service
 - d) Trade with Europeans
4. **Primary sources are:**
 - a) Secondhand reports
 - b) Opinions in textbooks
 - c) Modern analyses
 - d) Original documents or artifacts from the past
5. **Secondary sources are:**
 - a) Original letters and diaries
 - b) Artifacts
 - c) Articles or books interpreting primary sources
 - d) Oral traditions
6. **The Spanish Conquest led to:**
 - a) Major changes in labor systems and land ownership
 - b) Immediate independence of colonies
 - c) Complete disappearance of Indigenous cultures
 - d) Peaceful coexistence with Indigenous peoples
7. **The Colonial Economy in Spanish America was based on:**
 - a) Industrial factories
 - b) Large estates like haciendas and plantations
 - c) Small family farms
 - d) Fishing only
8. **The Mita system under Spanish rule:**
 - a) Applied only to Spanish settlers
 - b) Was adapted for mining labor
 - c) Was voluntary
 - d) Was abolished immediately
9. **Inca labor systems emphasized:**
 - a) Slave trade

- b) Wage labor
 - c) Collective work and community support
 - d) Individual wealth accumulation
10. **Which of the following is NOT an Inca labor system?**
- a) Encomienda
 - b) Mita
 - c) Minka
 - d) Ayni
11. **The encomienda system was:**
- a) A Spanish system granting land and Indigenous labor
 - b) An Inca labor practice
 - c) A religious festival
 - d) A trade policy
12. **Material production of the Incas included:**
- a) Automobiles
 - b) Electronics
 - c) Textiles and pottery
 - d) Steel manufacturing
13. **The labor systems in pre-Columbian America were based on:**
- a) Slavery
 - b) Industrialization
 - c) Reciprocity and community cooperation
 - d) Capitalist principles
14. **Plantations mainly produced:**
- a) Textiles for local markets
 - b) Cash crops for export
 - c) Electronics
 - d) Food for local use
15. **Why was the Mita system important in the Inca Empire?**
- a) It was a form of slavery
 - b) It was voluntary work for profit
 - c) It helped the state organize labor for public projects
 - d) It was a trading system