

## Present Simple: *Hiện tại đơn* (1)

### Form: *Dạng*

#### 1. With “be”: *Đối với động từ “tobe”*

##### (+) Affirmative: Câu khẳng định

**S + be**

- S= I → be= am (= ‘m)
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → be = is (‘s)
- S= You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → be = are (‘re)

##### *E.g. Ví dụ*

- I am 10 years old.
- They are hungry.

##### (-) Negative: Câu phủ định

**S + be not**

- S= I → am not = ‘m not
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → be = is not = isn’t
- S= You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → be = are not = aren’t

##### *E.g. Ví dụ*

- She isn’t from Vietnam.
- We aren’t friends.

##### (?) Interrogative: Câu hỏi

**be + S?**

##### *E.g. Ví dụ*

- Are you happy?
- Where is he from?

## EXERCISE (1)

### I. Write the correct "be" in the affirmative form of present simple.

E.g. Donna is my best friend.

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|---|---|
| 1. Ron and Dave _____ brother and sister. | 6. Dan and I _____ in school right now. |
| 2. My grandmother _____ 90 years old.     | 7. My book _____ very thick.            |
| 3. You _____ a good student.              | 8. My friends _____ funny.              |
| 4. My house _____ very pretty.            | 9. The kids _____ at a summer camp.     |
| 5. I _____ from Vietnamese.               | 10. We _____ at home in the evening.    |
|   | 11. It _____ lovely to meet you.        |

### II. Rewrite the sentences in the negative form of present simple.

E.g. Lily and Sean are on vacation. → Lily and Sean aren't on vacation.

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|---------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Ben is hungry now.           | → _____ |
| 2. My mother is a nurse.        | → _____ |
| 3. I am at the cinema.          | → _____ |
| 4. It is rainy today.           | → _____ |
| 5. The books are heavy.         | → _____ |
| 6. They are rich.               | → _____ |
| 7. We are brothers and sisters. | → _____ |

### III. Rewrite the sentences in the interrogative form of present simple.

E.g. He is a lucky boy. → Is he a lucky boy?

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|---------------------------------------|---------|
| 1. The kitchen is clean.              | → _____ |
| 2. Mary and I are at the cinema.      | → _____ |
| 3. My teacher is 30 years old.        | → _____ |
| 4. It is cloudy today.                | → _____ |
| 5. The door is close.                 | → _____ |
| 6. Football is my favorite sports.    | → _____ |
| 7. Taylor Swift is her favorite idol. | → _____ |