

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Course: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## 10th Grade Exam

### I. Fill in the Blanks

Choose the correct word.

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ invention helped power factories and locomotives.
  - a) steam engine
  - b) telephone
  - c) spinning jenny
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ sector includes farming, fishing, and mining.
  - a) secondary
  - b) tertiary
  - c) primary
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is the economic system based on private ownership.
  - a) Socialism
  - b) Capitalism
  - c) Imperialism
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ was a major global conflict from 1914 to 1918.
  - a) World War I
  - b) Napoleonic Wars
  - c) The Cold War
5. Neoliberalism often involves:
  - a) Increased state control
  - b) Deregulation and privatization
  - c) Nationalization of industries

### II. Chronology

Put the events in the correct order from earliest (1) to latest (4).

6.
  - A. Beginning of Industrial Revolution
  - B. World War I
  - C. Rise of Neoliberalism in Ecuador
  - D. Discovery of America

- a) D → B → A → C
- b) A → D → B → C
- c) D → A → B → C
- d) B → A → D → C

7.    A. Mercantilism practice  
      B. Capitalism development  
      C. Modern global economy  
      D. Industrialization in Latin America

- a) A → B → D → C
- b) D → B → A → C
- c) B → A → D → C
- d) A → D → B → C

8.    A. External debt crisis in Ecuador  
      B. European imperialism  
      C. Industrial Revolution begins  
      D. Start of World War I

- a) D → C → B → A
- b) C → B → D → A
- c) A → B → C → D
- d) B → C → D → A

9.    A. Growth of tertiary sector  
      B. Neoliberal reforms in Ecuador  
      C. Age of Imperialism  
      D. Formation of capitalism

- a) D → C → A → B
- b) C → A → D → B
- c) A → D → B → C
- d) B → C → A → D

10.   A. Discovery of America  
      B. Capitalism origin  
      C. World War I  
      D. Modern globalization

- a) D → C → B → A
- b) A → B → C → D
- c) B → A → D → C
- d) C → D → A → B

### III. Analysis

Choose the best answer.

11. How did the Industrial Revolution impact American society?
  - a) Decreased urban populations
  - b) Increased factory jobs and migration to cities
  - c) Reduced production
  - d) Ended economic growth
12. Why is capitalism linked to industrial growth?
  - a) It restricts investment
  - b) It discourages competition
  - c) It limits trade
  - d) It encourages private business and innovation
13. What role did imperialism play in global economics?
  - a) Allowed European powers to exploit colonies for resources
  - b) Created peaceful borders
  - c) Promoted equality between nations
  - d) Reduced global trade
14. How do neoliberal policies affect countries like Ecuador?
  - a) Increase government ownership
  - b) Encourage closed economies
  - c) Promote privatization and foreign investment
  - d) Restrict free trade
15. What was one major consequence of World War I?
  - a) Start of the Renaissance
  - b) Collapse of empires and political changes worldwide
  - c) Colonization of new continents
  - d) Economic isolationism