

SUBJECT & OBJECT QUESTIONS

IN ENGLISH, WE CAN ASK ABOUT:

1. THE SUBJECT —WHO/WHAT DOES THE ACTION?
2. THE OBJECT (COMPLEMENT) —WHO/WHAT RECEIVES THE ACTION?

examples:

Subject → Tom works in a factory. ← Object (complement)
Who works in a factory? Where does Tom work?

ENGLISH

Statement: Emily reads books.

Subject Question: (Who does the action?)

- Who reads books? (Emily)

Object Question: (What does she read?)

- What does Emily read? (books)

Present

Simple

Statement: Tom painted a picture.

Subject Question:

- Who painted a picture? (Tom)

Object Question:

- What did Tom paint? (a picture)

Past Simple

Statement: Sarah is watching a movie.

Subject Question:

- Who is watching a movie? (Sarah)

Object Question:

- What is Sarah watching? (a movie)

Present Continuous

💡 Tips:

1. **Subject Questions:** No auxiliary verb (do/does/did), just "Who" or "What" + verb.
2. **Object Questions:** Use auxiliary verb (do/does/did) or the correct form of "to be".

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ENGLISH

Uwaga: jeśli podmiot to rzecz (np. "This phone"), można użyć "What".

Zadanie 1: Make Subject Questions (Who/What...? — no auxiliary needed).

Utwórz pytania o podmiot (Who?/What?) do poniższych zdań. Pamiętaj: nie używaj do/does/did.

♦ Tom plays football. → Who plays football?

1. Lisa sings beautifully.
2. My cat sleeps all day.
3. John drives a truck.
4. The teacher explains the lesson.
5. Emma is reading a book.
6. His brother painted the house.
7. Sarah cooks dinner every day.
8. This phone costs a lot.
9. Her dog barked loudly.
10. David is writing an email.

Zadanie 2: Make Object Questions (What?/Who...? — use do/does/did or is/are).

Utwórz pytania o dopełnienie (What?/Who?) do podanych zdań.

♦ Tom reads books. → What does Tom read?

1. Lucy watches TV every evening.
2. Mark fixed the bike.
3. They are eating sandwiches.
4. Anna loves chocolate.
5. We met Lisa yesterday.
6. Peter plays the piano.
7. She is making a cake.
8. I invited John to the party.
9. My dad bought a new car.
10. The children are reading stories.

**SUBJECT
&
OBJECT
QUESTIONS**



Zadanie 3: Ask Both Subject and Object Questions:

For each sentence, write:

1. A subject question (Who...? / What...?)
2. An object question (What...? / Who...?)

◆ Emily reads poems.

- Who reads poems? (subject question)
- What does Emily read? (object question)

SUBJECT

OBJECT

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| 1. Sarah writes emails. | | |
| 2. Tom fixed the chair. | | |
| 3. The dog is chasing the cat. | | |
| 4. Lisa loves her grandma. | | |
| 5. My brother plays video games. | | |
| 6. They painted the garage. | | |
| 7. Anna is reading a novel. | | |
| 8. John broke the window. | | |
| 9. The baby is eating an apple. | | |
| 10. He studies biology. | | |
| 11. Kate saw a strange bird. | | |
| 12. The storm damaged the roof. | | |
| 13. We are watching a movie. | | |
| 14. His uncle made a cake. | | |
| 15. They cleaned the kitchen. | | |
| 16. My mom found a wallet. | | |