

Read the following texts and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 30.

1.

Movies, (1) _____ have become an essential part of modern entertainment, greatly influence people's thoughts and emotions. Many young people, (2) _____ admire movie stars, tend to imitate their fashion styles and behaviours. Additionally, there are films (3) _____ inspire audiences to develop a positive mindset and pursue their dreams. Over time, this has made cinema a powerful tool for shaping society.

Question 1. A. whose B. which C. who D. whom

Question 2. A. whom B. whose C. which D. who

Question 3. A. that B. whose C. where D. whom

2.

Joining school clubs is a great way to develop skills and make new friends, (4) _____ provides various opportunities for students in the future. Students (5) _____ participate in these activities often gain leadership experience and improve their teamwork abilities. Moreover, clubs (6) _____ focus on academic subjects can help members enhance their knowledge and perform better in their studies.

Question 4. A. which B. whose C. when D. where

Question 5. A. whom B. why C. who D. whose

Question 6. A. that B. where C. whose D. whom

3.

Hanoi, (7) _____ air quality has worsened significantly in recent years, needs urgent solutions to air pollution. One important measure is encouraging businesses to adopt eco-friendly production methods, (8) _____ can help reduce harmful emissions. Also, authorities must collaborate with environmental experts, (9) _____ they rely on for effective strategies.

Question 7. A. whose B. whom C. that D. where

Question 8. A. which B. whose C. whom D. that

Question 9. A. which B. that C. whose D. whom

4.

In big cities, housing prices (10) _____ in recent years have made it difficult for many people to afford a home. Citizens (11) _____ often struggle to buy an apartment, forcing them to rent instead. Many investors, (12) _____, purchase multiple properties and drive prices even higher. To solve this problem, the government should implement policies (13) _____ and support first-time homebuyers to stabilize the market.

Question 10.

A. who have risen significantly B. which have been increasing rapidly

Question 11.

A. who earn an average salary B. whose low incomes

Question 12.

A. whom try to earn money from housing B. whose primary goal is to make a profit

Question 13.

A. that control speculation B. to whom they give financial aid

5.

First-year university students (14) _____ often face numerous challenges. One major issue is managing

their studies (15) _____ compared to high school. Many students (16) _____ also struggle with homesickness and adapting to life on their own. Additionally, financial difficulties (17) _____ fully enjoying university life force some students to take part-time jobs. All of those can eventually affect their academic performance if not balanced.

Question 14.

A. who are experiencing a completely new environment

B. which cause many changes in life

Question 15.

A. who make students balance their time

B. which require more independent learning

Question 16.

A. whose families live far away

B. which live apart from their families

Question 17.

A. that prevent them from

B. who discourage them from

6.

Social media (18) _____ has both positive and negative effects on society. Many individuals (19) _____ for news and social interaction often spend hours scrolling through their feeds. Some influencers (20) _____ can significantly shape public opinions and trends. However, the spread of misinformation (21) _____ and causes social conflicts remains a major concern. Therefore, it is important that we use not only social media but other digital advancements responsibly.

Question 18.

A. who has been changing how people talk

B. which has transformed the way people communicate

Question 19.

A. whose addiction to these platforms

B. who rely on these platforms

Question 20.

A. whose positive and inspiring content

B. whose content attracts millions of followers

Question 21.

A. that misleads people

B. who causes people to have various opinions

7.

Video games (22) _____ offer several benefits beyond just fun. Players (23) _____ can develop problem-solving skills and improve their decision-making abilities. Many multiplayer games (24) _____ help individuals enhance their communication and collaboration skills. Additionally, there are educational games (25) _____ by making complex subjects more interactive and engaging. Despite concerns about screen time, video games can be a valuable tool for cognitive development and social interaction when played in moderation.

Question 22.

- A. who have become an attractive form of entertainment
- B. which have become a popular form of entertainment

Question 23.

- A. whose interest in strategy-based games
- B. who engage in strategy-based games

Question 24.

- A. whose focus is on teamwork
- B. of whom focus on teamwork

Question 25.

- A. that support learning
- B. who improve learning abilities

8.

Festivals (26) _____ their heritage play a crucial role in preserving cultural traditions. Many traditional festivals (27) _____ include performances and rituals that showcase unique customs. People (28) _____ gain a deeper understanding of their roots and strengthen their cultural identity. For example, the Mid-Autumn Festival, (29) _____, features lantern displays and lion dances that reflect the country's folklore. Those (30) _____ at these festivals help pass down valuable traditions to younger generations, ensuring that cultural heritage is preserved.

Question 26.

- A. which allow communities to celebrate
- B. whose aim of celebrating and cherishing

Question 27.

- A. of whom ancient origin
- B. whose origins date back centuries

Question 28.

- A. who participate in these events
- B. whom take part in these occasions

Question 29.

- A. which is widely celebrated in Vietnam
- B. that people widely celebrate in Vietnam

Question 30.

- A. whose experience with these festivals
- B. whom organizers invite to perform or speak