

Key stage 1

English reading

Paper 2: reading booklet

The Blackbird and his Wife

Plastics and the Environment

SAMPLE BOOKLET

Published July 2015

This sample test indicates how the national curriculum will be assessed from 2016.
Further information is available on GOV.UK at www.gov.uk/sa.

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The Blackbird and his Wife

Once upon a time there lived a blackbird and his wife. They sang so sweetly that everyone passing beneath the tree would stop and listen. It was the most beautiful music; it was as though gold and silver rain were falling into your ears.

One day the king was passing and he heard the two birds singing. He said to his servants, "Catch those birds! I will keep them in a silver cage and they will sing to me." So the servants set a trap, but they only caught one of the birds: the blackbird's wife. They put her into a silver cage and hung her over the king's bed. But she was so sad that she wouldn't sing at all.

As for the blackbird, when he saw that his wife had been trapped, he was angry. He took a sharp thorn for a sword and took half a walnut shell and wore it as a helmet. With the other half, he made himself a little drum. Soon he was marching towards the palace, beating the drum: rat-tat-tat.

On the way he met a fox.

"Where are you going, Mr Blackbird?"

"To fight the king!"

"I'll come with you. For years he's hounded me and hunted me."

"Come with me," said the blackbird.

Next the blackbird met some ants.

"Where are you going, Mr Blackbird?"

"To fight the king!"

"We'll come with you. For years he's poisoned us and poured hot water onto our nests."

"Then come with me."

Next the blackbird met a river.

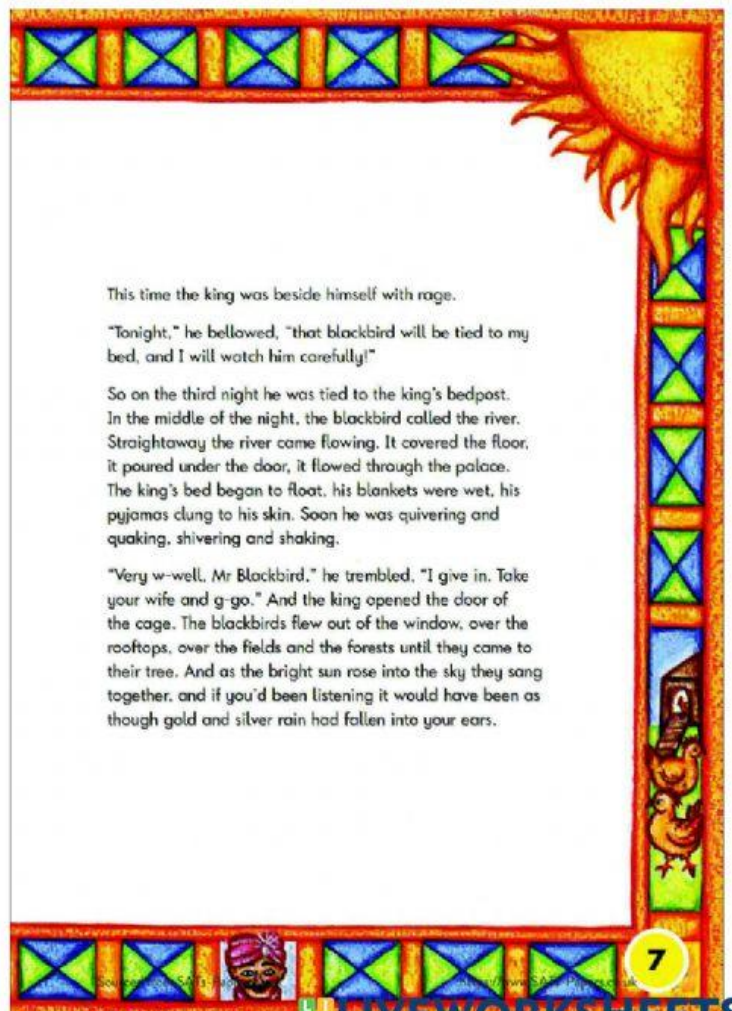
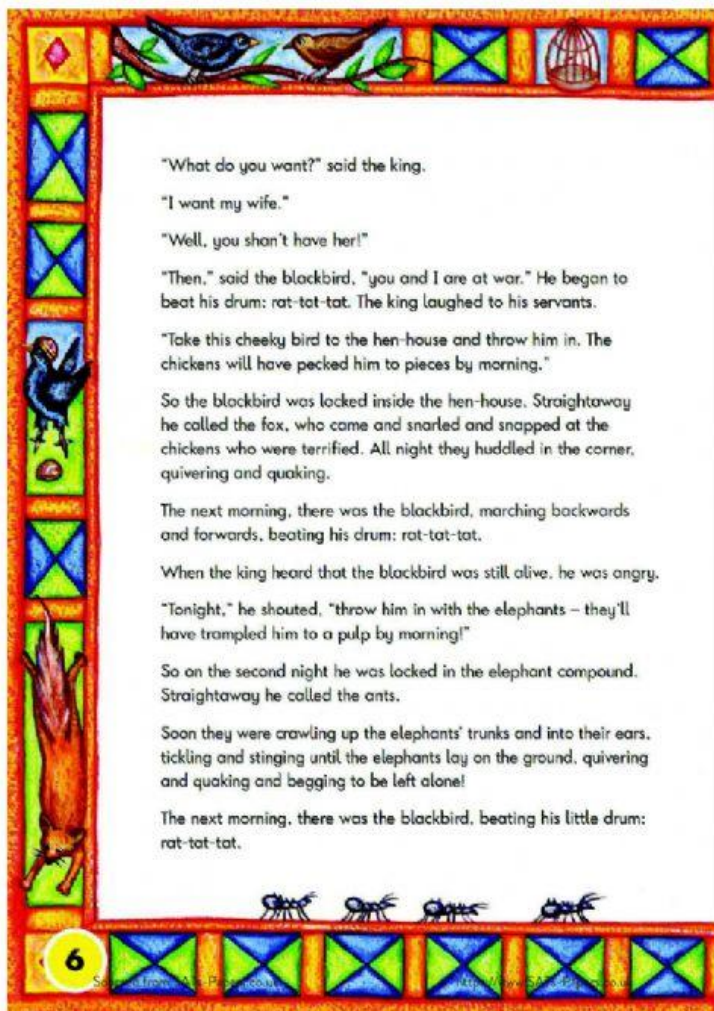
"Where are you going, Mr Blackbird?"

"To fight the king!"

"Can I come with you? For years he's drained me and dirtied me."

"Come with me."

And they marched along until they came to the king's palace. Rat-tat-tat! They marched up the golden steps to the door, and knocked. A servant opened the door. The blackbird drew his sword and said, "I've come to fight the king!" The servant led him to the king, sitting on his golden throne.



Plastics and the Environment

What is a plastic?

Plastic is a material we all use every day. The first plastics were made more than 100 years ago from parts of plants.



Plastics can be useful for people but bad for the planet. Here are some of the reasons.

Good points	Bad points
Plastics can be shaped into almost anything.	Plastics can be difficult to recycle.
Plastics are light and cheap to make.	Plastics can give off poisonous fumes when they melt.
Plastics can be produced in different colours.	Plastics are made from oil, which is running out.
Plastics do not rot.	Plastics do not rot.

The problem with plastics

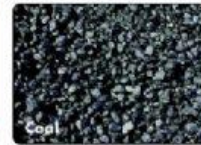
Some plastics can last for a long time without wearing out, but this means that it is very difficult to get rid of them when they are not needed. They may remain in rubbish dumps for hundreds of years. These dumps, called landfill sites, can be smelly, ugly and harmful to our planet.



Plastic today and in the future



Oil



Coal



Gas

Plastics are now made from oil, coal and natural gas. We are using these things so fast that the Earth's supplies may run out. Scientists are investigating new ideas for making plastics from plants such as sweet potato, bamboo and flax.



Sweet potato



Bamboo



Flax

What you can do to help

Re-use

You can re-use lots of plastic objects. Plastic bottles can be re-used many times, rather than throwing them away after each drink. Unwanted plastic goods, such as CDs and toys, can be donated to charity shops.



Reduce

Another thing we can do to help is to use less plastic. For example, many people are using fewer plastic bags for their shopping.

Recycle

Recycling is a good way to get rid of unwanted plastics. Recycled waste materials are used again to make new products. However, this can be difficult as different types of plastic need to be recycled in different ways. Some plastics can be melted and used to make more plastic products such as bags and bottles. Others can be made into fibres (strands of material) for clothing.

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Key stage 1

English reading

Paper 2: reading answer booklet

First name	
Middle name	
Last name	

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Total marks

Questions 1 – 8 are about
The Blackbird and his Wife (pages 4 – 7)

1 Why did the king want to have the blackbirds? (page 4)

2 Why was the blackbird's wife sad? (page 4)

3 What instrument did the blackbird play on the way to the palace? (page 4)

4 The king treated the animals badly. (page 5)

a) What had the king done to the fox?

b) What had the king done to the ants?

(page 5)

5 For years he's drained me and dirtied me.

What does the word *drained* mean?

Tick **one**.

- filled up with water ☐
- stirred up the water ☐
- emptied out the water ☐
- worn out the water ☐

(page 6)

6 The blackbird said: "You and I are at war."

How do you know that the king was **not** worried by this?

(pages 6 – 7)

7 Draw lines to match these characters to the help they gave the blackbird.

fox	frightened the king
ants	scared the chickens
river	terrified the elephants

(page 7)

8 Find and **copy two** words that describe how scared the king was.

1. _____
2. _____

Questions 9 – 18 are about
Plastics and the Environment (pages 8 – 9)

9 When were plastics first made?

(page 8)

10 Tick **two** good points about plastics.

(page 8)

Plastics can be...

Tick **two**.

nice to smell.

☐

any shape.

☐

grown.

☐

eaten.

☐

many colours.

☐

11 Why can plastics be dangerous when they melt?

(page 8)

12 Give **two** problems with landfill sites.

(page 8)

1. _____

2. _____

13 What are most plastics made from today?

(page 9)

Give **two** things.

1. _____

2. _____

14 What might plastics be made from in the future?

(page 9)

Give **two** things.

1. _____

2. _____

(page 9)

- 15 Look at the section headed: **Re-use**

Find and **copy** the word that means the same as "given away".

(page 9)

- 16 Look at the section headed: **Recycle**

Give **one** thing that can be made from recycled plastics.

(page 9)

- 17 Draw lines to match the words below to their meaning.

words

Re-use

Reduce

Recycle

meanings

use the same thing
more than once

turn an object into
something else

use less of
something

(pages 8 – 9)

- 18 Put ticks in the table to show which sentences are **true** and which are **false**.

One has been done for you.

The information says that...	True	False
recycling is a good way to get rid of unwanted plastics.	✓	
we should use more things made of plastic.		
today we use plastics a lot.		
plastic is hard to get rid of.		
plastics rot.		

2 marks

END OF TEST

Sample key stage 1 English reading answer booklet 2
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