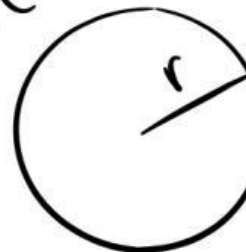


$$\frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

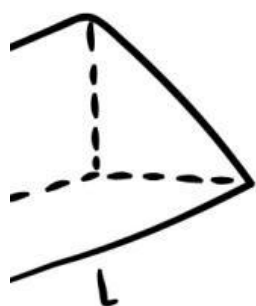
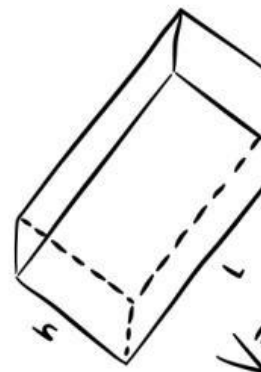


$$C = 2\pi r$$

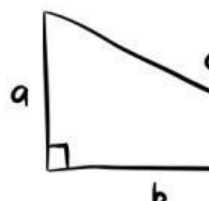
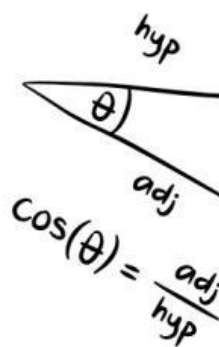
$$S = \frac{1}{2} \pi r^2$$

$$\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

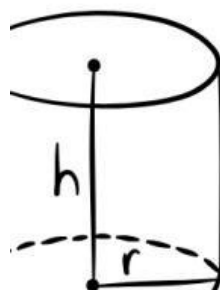
$$\frac{V_f - V_i}{t}$$



$$bhl$$



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$



$$\left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

