

Midterm Revision for M.6 (Main Idea & Reference)

1. Many students believe they can multitask while studying, such as watching TV or checking social media. However, studies show that multitasking reduces the brain's ability to retain information and causes distraction.

What is the main idea of the paragraph?

- A. Students enjoy watching TV.
 - B. Social media is fun.
 - C. Multitasking can hurt studying effectiveness.
 - D. Students like to be distracted.
2. Global warming is affecting ecosystems all over the planet. Animals are losing their natural habitats, and weather patterns are becoming more extreme and unpredictable.

What is the main idea of the paragraph?

- A. Global warming is causing problems for the planet.
- B. Weather is fun to study.
- C. Animals are dangerous.
- D. The earth is getting colder.

3. Eating healthy foods like fruits, vegetables, and whole grains can improve your energy levels and help prevent diseases.

What is the main idea of the paragraph?

- A. Junk food is tasty.
 - B. Healthy eating has many benefits.
 - C. Vegetables are green.
 - D. Grains are hard to cook.
4. The invention of the internet has changed the way we communicate, shop, and learn. People can now work from home, study online, and connect instantly with others around the world.

What is the main idea?

- A. The internet has made communication faster.
- B. Online shopping is dangerous.
- C. The internet has changed many parts of life.
- D. Learning online is difficult.

5. Many teenagers face pressure from social media to look or act a certain way. This can lead to issues with self-esteem and mental health.

What is the main idea?

- A. Teenagers enjoy using social media.
- B. Social media can affect teens negatively.
- C. Teenagers are too emotional.
- D. Mental health is not important.

 **Part 2: Fill in the Blank**

Directions: Read each paragraph and fill in the blank with the correct main idea.

health	harmful	beneficial	important	valuable
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6. Most people throw away plastic bottles without realizing the impact. These bottles take hundreds of years to decompose and often end up polluting oceans and harming wildlife.

Main Idea:

Plastic bottles are _____ to the environment.

7. Reading regularly helps improve vocabulary, writing skills, and critical thinking. It also helps students perform better in all academic subjects.

Main Idea:

Reading is _____ for academic success.

8. Regular exercise can increase energy levels, improve mood, and help with weight control.

Main Idea:

Exercise provides many _____ benefits.

9. Libraries offer more than just books. Many libraries now provide free internet, workshops, and study rooms.

Main Idea:

Libraries are _____ for the community.

10. Learning a second language opens up job opportunities, improves memory, and allows for better travel experiences.

Main Idea:

Being bilingual is _____

 **Part 3: Match the paragraph with the correct main idea "Living in a Digital World"**

A.

The internet has completely transformed the way people communicate. In the past, letters and phone calls were the main ways to stay in touch, but now, with just one click, you can video call someone on the other side of the world. Social media allows instant sharing of ideas, photos, and experiences, making communication faster and more global than ever.

B.

Education has also changed with the rise of digital technology. Online courses, educational apps, and video tutorials make it possible to learn from anywhere at any time. Students no longer need to be physically

present in a classroom to gain knowledge. This flexibility has helped many people, especially those with busy schedules or living in remote areas.

C.

However, the digital world is not without its problems. Cyberbullying, online scams, and internet addiction are just a few of the issues that come with too much screen time. Many teenagers, in particular, struggle to manage their online behavior, and this can lead to serious mental health challenges.

D.

Despite the challenges, technology offers a wide range of benefits. Many people use apps to manage their health, track their fitness, and even monitor their sleep. With the help of smart devices, people can stay organized and productive in ways that were unimaginable a few decades ago.

E.

Lastly, the internet has changed how people shop and do business. Online shopping platforms allow customers to buy products from all over the world, and small businesses can reach global markets without needing a physical store. E-commerce continues to grow every year, offering both opportunities and challenges to business owners.

Main Ideas:

1. Online learning has made education more accessible.
2. The internet has changed the way people communicate.
3. Digital tools offer many personal benefits.
4. The internet has transformed how people buy and sell.

5. Technology brings problems like cyberbullying and addiction.

Paragraph Main Idea

- A ☐
- B ☐
- C ☐
- D ☐
- E ☐

 **Part 4: Identify the Reference**

1. Many animals are endangered due to climate change. **They** need protection from habitat loss.
→ **They** refers to: _____
2. Mark sent a long email to his teacher. **He** wanted to explain his absence.
→ **He** refers to: _____
3. The cakes in the bakery looked delicious. Mia picked up the chocolate one because **it** was her favorite.
→ **It** refers to: _____
4. Marie Curie was a pioneer in the field of radioactivity. **Her** discoveries changed the world of science and medicine.
→ What does **Her** refer to? _____

5. I bought a sweater and a jacket, but I returned the latter because **it** didn't fit me well.

→ What does **it** refer to? _____