

TA10. U2. Humans and the environment. Vocabulary 2

1. adopt (v) /ə'dɒpt/ – theo, chọn theo	12. estimate (v) /'estimeɪt/ – ước tính, ước lượng
2. appliance (n) /ə'plaɪəns/ – thiết bị, dụng cụ	13. global (adj) /'gləʊbl/ – toàn cầu
3. awareness (n) /ə'weənəs/ – nhận thức	14. human (n) /'hju:mən/ – con người
4. calculate (v) /'kælkjuleɪt/ – tính toán	15. issue (n) /'ɪʃu:/ – vấn đề
5. carbon footprint (n) /,kɑ:bən 'fʊtprɪnt/ – dấu chân cacbon, vết cacbon	16. lifestyle (n) /'laɪfstɑɪl/ – lối sống, cách sống
6. chemical (n) /'kemɪkəl/ – hoá chất	17. litter (n) /'lɪtə/ – rác thải
7. eco-friendly (adj) /,i:kəʊ 'frendli/ – thân thiện với môi trường	18. material (n) /mə'tɪəriəl/ – nguyên liệu
8. electrical (adj) /ɪ'lektrɪkəl/ – thuộc về điện	19. organic (adj) /ɔ:'gæni:k/ – hữu cơ
9. emission (n) /ɪ'mɪʃən/ – sự thải ra, thoát ra	20. public transport (n) /,pʌblɪk 'trænsپɔ:t/ – giao thông công cộng
10. encourage (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ – khuyến khích, động viên	21. refillable (adj) /,ri:'fɪləbl/ – có thể làm đầy lại
11. energy (n) /'enədʒi/ – năng lượng	22. resource (n) /'rɪsɔ:s/, /'rɪzɔ:s/ – tài nguyên
	23. sustainable (adj) /sə'steɪnəbl/ – bền vững

Exercise 1: Choose the best answer (A, B, C, or D) to complete each sentence.

- The government aims to _____ new strategies to combat climate change.
 - encourage
 - adopt
 - estimate
 - support
- Many homes now use energy-efficient _____ to reduce power consumption.
 - chemicals
 - emissions
 - resources
 - appliances
- Environmental campaigns focus on increasing public _____ about pollution.
 - awareness
 - lifestyle
 - energy
 - issue
- Scientists are trying to _____ the total damage caused by plastic waste.
 - encourage
 - estimate
 - recycle
 - refill
- Your _____ is influenced by the transportation and energy choices you make.
 - chemical level
 - resource use

- C. carbon footprint
D. global rate
6. The use of toxic _____ in farming affects both soil and water.
A. emissions
B. humans
C. chemicals
D. appliances
7. Using _____ bags instead of plastic ones is a more sustainable choice.
A. electrical
B. refillable
C. organic
D. global
8. We should all be more _____ in our consumption to protect the planet.
A. public
B. aware
C. human
D. electrical
9. The company works to reduce harmful gas _____ by improving its processes.
A. emissions
B. resources
C. appliances
D. materials
10. The new energy policy aims to _____ people to save power at home.
A. calculate
B. adopt
C. encourage
D. estimate
11. Switching to solar power is a great way to conserve _____.
A. issues
B. materials
C. resources
D. litter
12. A _____ approach to agriculture avoids the use of artificial chemicals.
A. refillable
B. eco-friendly
C. global
D. organic
13. The UN held a summit to discuss various _____ affecting the climate.
A. humans
B. materials
C. issues
D. appliances

14. Most people don't realize how their _____ affects the environment.
- A. lifestyle
 - B. estimate
 - C. chemical
 - D. electric
15. Governments promote the use of _____ to reduce traffic and pollution.
- A. appliances
 - B. public transport
 - C. emission tools
 - D. refillable water

Exercise 2: Use the words from the word bank to complete the sentences.

(There are 3 extra words you will not use.)

Word Bank:

adopt – appliance – awareness – calculate – carbon footprint – chemical – eco-friendly – emission – encourage – energy – estimate – global – lifestyle – litter – material – organic – public transport – refillable – resource – sustainable

1. One way to live more _____ is to avoid single-use plastics.
2. They launched a campaign to raise _____ of ocean pollution.
3. Burning fossil fuels leads to the _____ of greenhouse gases.
4. Her family tries to _____ a zero-waste lifestyle.
5. We need to reduce our use of every non-renewable _____.
6. Before installing solar panels, we must _____ the cost and benefits.
7. Using _____ instead of plastic bottles helps reduce plastic waste.
8. Switching off unused lights helps save _____.
9. His job is to _____ the carbon emissions of the company.
10. Factories must reduce the amount of harmful _____ they release.
11. Growing your own food is often more _____ than buying processed items.
12. He travels to work by _____ to lower his carbon footprint.
13. The company produces packaging from biodegradable _____.
14. Our daily _____ choices impact the planet more than we think.
15. Air pollution is a major _____ concern that requires urgent action.