



## BIG QUESTION 4

# How do animals communicate?

Think and write.

What do you know?

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What do you want to know?

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## UNIT 7

## Get Ready

### Words

A Match the words and pictures.

1 jog

2 splash

3 paddle

4 dive

5 race

6 drift

7 wade

8 float



**B** Circle the correct answer.

- 1 I can \_\_\_\_\_ on my back in the water.  
**a** float      **b** plod      **c** wade      **d** propel
- 2 The man was so tired, but he \_\_\_\_\_ ahead down the road.  
**a** drifted      **b** waded      **c** plodded      **d** splashed
- 3 A fish can \_\_\_\_\_ itself through the water with its tail.  
**a** wade      **b** propel      **c** drift      **d** jog
- 4 The ice skates \_\_\_\_\_ across the ice.  
**a** jogged      **b** plodded      **c** glided      **d** sprinted
- 5 John likes to \_\_\_\_\_ water on his brother at the swimming pool.  
**a** splash      **b** jog      **c** drift      **d** wade
- 6 When you \_\_\_\_\_, you enter the water head first.  
**a** drift      **b** wade      **c** float      **d** dive

**C** Write the missing word.

sprinted   waded   drifted   jogged   paddle   raced   float   splash

- 1 The girls \_\_\_\_\_ in the park every morning.
- 2 Frances did not want to go in the deep water. She \_\_\_\_\_ in the shallow water.
- 3 It was a sunny day. Two clouds \_\_\_\_\_ across the sky.
- 4 Jacob was walking in the park when a rabbit \_\_\_\_\_ across the path.
- 5 In the summer I like to \_\_\_\_\_ on my back in the pool.
- 6 We were late for the movie, so we \_\_\_\_\_ to get our tickets.
- 7 You need strong arms to \_\_\_\_\_ a rowboat for a long time.
- 8 My younger brother thinks it's funny to \_\_\_\_\_ water on me when we swim in the lake.

**D** Write three words that describe moving quickly and three that describe moving slowly.

Quickly	Slowly
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

**A** Read the story. How does Lucas rescue the dolphins?

**B** Read again. Look for the main character. Think about how the main character acts and feels.

## Dolphin Rescue in Brazil

*This story is based on a real event that happened in Brazil.  
The characters in this story are fictional.*



It was a clear day.  
Lucas and his brother,  
Alex sat on the beach  
and watched the clouds  
drift across the sky.

"I'll race you to the  
water!" said Lucas.

The boys **raced**  
toward the water.

Lucas **sprinted** ahead into the water, splashing Alex  
as he went. The boys **jogged** along the beach for a  
while. Then they **waded** in the shallow water.

Suddenly Lucas stopped and stared at the ocean.  
"Look! Something is **splashing** in the water. Sharks!"  
"What?"

"I said there are sharks!"

"Those aren't sharks," replied Alex. "They're  
dolphins!"

The boys watched the dolphins leap and **dive** into  
the water. Then the dolphins came closer. Too close.

"They can't move on the sand!" Alex cried. The  
dolphins started whistling as they splashed in the  
shallow water.

"They're calling for help!" cried Lucas. One  
dolphin moved its tail, trying to **propel** itself back  
into the water.

"Well, there's nothing we can do," said Alex. "We  
can't help. I don't want to stay. Let's go."

"We have to help!" shouted Lucas. "They'll die!"

He raced over to a group  
of people farther up the  
beach.

"Help!" cried Lucas.

"There are dolphins stuck  
in the shallow water. My

brother said that we couldn't help. But the dolphins  
are going to die! Please come. Please!"

The people saw that Lucas was very upset. They  
started running to the dolphins.

Lucas grabbed a dolphin's tail. He **plodded** into  
the deeper water. A man helped him push and pull  
the dolphin until it could **float** on the water. Finally  
the dolphin swam away. Lucas turned to his brother.  
"C'mon, Alex! Help us!"

Alex ran toward them. They pulled another  
dolphin. Then more people started pushing and  
pulling the dolphins to get them back into the water.

When the last dolphin swam away, the crowd of  
people cheered. Alex ran to Lucas and hugged him.

"I told you we couldn't help. But you knew that  
we could help! Thank you, Lucas! You saved the  
dolphins!"

### Think

How would  
you describe  
Lucas's  
personality?



# Understand

## Comprehension

### A Circle the correct answer.

- 1 How would you describe Lucas's character?  
**a** mean                      **c** selfish  
**b** kind                      **d** funny
- 2 Why did Alex want to leave the dolphins?  
**a** He didn't like dolphins.  
**b** He didn't think he could help them.  
**c** He was scared.  
**d** His brother said they should leave.
- 3 How did Lucas know that the dolphins needed help?  
**a** He knew a lot about dolphins.  
**b** His brother told him they needed help.  
**c** He heard them whistling and saw them trying to move their tails.  
**d** He heard someone shouting.

### B Lucas wanted to stay to help the dolphins. His brother said he didn't want to watch. What would you do if you saw an animal that needed help?

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### C Words in Context Look at the pictures. Fill in the blanks.

chuckled   fishing rod   paddles   hook   beamed   grinning

- 1 A boy and his father went fishing. His father held the two \_\_\_\_\_ to row the boat.
- 2 The boy held a \_\_\_\_\_. He put bait on the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 His father \_\_\_\_\_. "Do you think there are fish in this little pond?"
- 4 Suddenly a huge fish leaped out of the water. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ when he saw the fish. He looked at his father. His father was \_\_\_\_\_ back at him.



## Grammar in Use

### A Study the grammar.



#### Learn Reported Speech with Said That

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
"We <b>can't</b> help," cried Alex.	My brother <b>said that</b> we <b>couldn't</b> help.
"I <b>need</b> to go to the store," she said.	She <b>said that</b> she <b>needed</b> to go to the store.

### B Circle the correct verb.

1



I want to help.

Lucas said that he **want** / **wanted** to help.

2



We can't help.

Alex said that we **can't** / **couldn't** help.

3



The dolphins are calling for help!

Lucas said that the dolphins **are** / **were** calling for help.

4



I don't want to stay.

Alex said that he **didn't** / **did** want to stay.

5



They are swimming!

Alex said that they **are** / **were** swimming.

6



The dolphins can't move in the sand!

Lucas said that the dolphins **can't** / **couldn't** move in the sand.

**C Read each sentence. Is it direct speech or reported speech? Check (✓).**

- 1 "I don't want to stay," said Alex.  
☐ direct speech ☐ reported speech
- 2 My brother said that we couldn't help the dolphins.  
☐ direct speech ☐ reported speech
- 3 Alex said that he didn't want to stay.  
☐ direct speech ☐ reported speech
- 4 "Those aren't sharks," replied Alex.  
☐ direct speech ☐ reported speech
- 5 The people said that they could come to help.  
☐ direct speech ☐ reported speech
- 6 "They can't move in the sand!"  
☐ direct speech ☐ reported speech

**D Complete the sentences.**

- 1 "The dolphins can't move on the sand," said Alex.  
Alex \_\_\_\_\_ that the \_\_\_\_\_ couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ on the sand.
- 2 "The dolphins are going to die!"  
Lucas \_\_\_\_\_ that the dolphins \_\_\_\_\_ going to \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 "We can't help," said Alex.  
Alex \_\_\_\_\_ that we \_\_\_\_\_ help.

**E For each sentence of direct speech, write a sentence using reported speech.**

- 1 "I'm going to the store," she said.  
She said that she \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 "I want to go to the park," he said.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 "I'm writing a letter," said my mom.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 "I think that's a great movie," said my sister.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 "Those trees are so tall," I said.  
\_\_\_\_\_

# Communicate

## Word Study

**A** Find and circle the words.

cough fought tough rough though enough through high

F	L	F	O	U	G	H	T	E	B	H	H	W	R	V
Z	R	M	Y	O	H	R	H	N	J	A	I	U	O	C
T	O	U	G	H	Y	K	O	O	V	Y	G	U	U	S
V	A	G	N	B	L	C	U	U	U	M	H	U	G	O
D	J	B	D	H	V	U	G	G	C	O	U	G	H	T
T	H	R	O	U	G	H	H	H	N	L	G	B	M	R

**B** Look at **A**. Write the *gh* words in the correct column in the chart. Then look at the pictures and add other words you know.

Silent GH	GH that sounds like F





## Writing Study

**A** Join two sentences to make one sentence. Use a comma and a conjunction (*or*, *but*, *and*).

- 1 I wanted to go swimming. My brother did not want to go.

I wanted to go swimming, but my brother did not want to go.

- 2 The people ran to the shore. They started to help the dolphins.

- 3 We can push the dolphins. Maybe we can pull them, too.

**B** Make two sentences from one sentence.

- 1 The dolphins propelled themselves, and they started to swim.

The dolphins propelled themselves.

They started to swim.

- 2 People and dolphins can float, or they can swim.

- 3 I can float, but I can't swim.

**C** Write a paragraph. It could be about an animal you know or a fictional animal. Write something that the animal can do and something that it can't do. Write how it communicates. Use conjunctions *but*, *or*, or *and*. Use reported speech or direct speech to write about what someone said.

My cat Mazie tried to open the door. She can stand on her back legs and put her paws up. She can reach the doorknob, but she can't turn it. She told me she wanted to go out by meowing loudly. I said, "Sorry, Mazie, not now." I said that she had to stay inside.

