

Language Focus Unit 4



Possibility and certainty

1 Tick (✓) the correct sentences.

Colin might be embarrassed because he forgot the words of his presentation.

- 1 Dogs and cats might feel love towards their owners. I'm 100% certain about this.
- 2 Jon could not know about the party this weekend, so we'll tell him.
- 3 I know for sure that the information you gave me can't be true.
- 4 Maria must wear her red dress to the concert. I think it's her favourite.
- 5 We could decide to ask the teacher for help, but we're not certain yet.

2 Choose the correct words.

She's smiling, so she must / might have passed her exam.

- 1 You **might** / **couldn't** be more worried about your exams than you think.
- 2 I **may** / **must** paint my room orange. I haven't decided for definite yet.
- 3 I **can't** / **could** be afraid of snakes, but I'm not certain because I've never seen one!
- 4 Mum and Dad **could** / **might not** realize that their dancing embarrasses me, so I'll tell them.
- 5 I'm sure what she said **can't** / **may not** be true.

3 Complete the dialogues with the correct modal verb in brackets.

A Mum may (can't / may) be surprised that I got an A+ for my exam.

B Well, you won't know until you tell her!

- 1 A He (must / can't) be her brother. They don't look like each other.
- 2 A We (could / must) be frightened on the roller coaster, but let's try it!
- 3 A Harry (might / must) not know Amy, so I'll introduce them.
- 4 A Goldfish (may / must) get bored. I'm certain about it.
- 5 A She (may / can't) be annoyed with you because you laughed at her.
- B Oh, no! I hope not!

Ability, advice and obligation

4 Order the words to make sentences or questions.

a musical instrument / we / play / can't
We can't play a musical instrument.

- 1 can / really / you / sing / well

2 I / I / three / when / was / could / read / ?

3 be able to / to the concert / I / come / won't

4 me / the teacher / help / be able to / will / ?

5 might / fix / be able to / my bike / Rachel

5 Look at the underlined words in the list of rules. Tick (✓) the correct ones.

Clyde's Fitness Centre Rules

At Clyde's Fitness Centre, we want everyone to have fun, but there are some rules that you have to follow.

- Members mustn't to (1) bring food into the gym.
- Members should (2) ask for help before using gym equipment for the first time.
- Members shouldn't to (3) run when they are near the pool.
- Members have (4) bring their own towels.
- Members don't have (5) pay to use the basketball court.
- The centre closes at 9, so members must (6) be out of the pool by 8.45.

Members have to obey these rules at all times while they're in the fitness centre!

Vocabulary Unit 4



Feelings and emotions

1 Complete the nouns and adjectives with the endings in the box. Watch your spelling.

-ance -ation -dom -etic -ful -ment -ing -y

anger (noun)	<u>angry</u> (adjective)
1 annoy (verb)	_____ (noun)
2 bore (verb)	_____ (noun)
3 embarrass (verb)	_____ (noun)
4 excite (verb)	_____ (adjective)
5 relax (verb)	_____ (noun)
6 stress (noun)	_____ (adjective)
7 sympathy (noun)	_____ (adjective)

2 Complete the words in the sentences.

People sometimes show anger when someone makes them feel embarrassed.

- Two emotions that people often feel on a roller coaster are e_c_te_e_t and f_a_.
- When a friend is w_r_i_d about something, we shouldn't show a_no_an_e, even if we think they are being silly.
- When you experience su_p_i_e, it's impossible to feel b_r_d_o_, too.
- When someone you love is feeling s_r_s_ed about exams, you should show them s_m_a_hy.

3 Choose the correct words.

Shannon 16: My bad grades are worried / worrying and I'm stressed. Any ideas what might help me?

Brady 12: Some types of music are (1) relaxed / relaxing. Why don't you play classical music when you're studying?

Vince 15: I don't agree. When I'm studying, I find noise really (2) annoyed / annoying.

Brady 12: Well, I'm a bit (3) embarrassed / embarrassing to say it, but I listen to music from the 50s when I study. Lots of people get (4) bored / boring with that kind of music, but I like it.

Shannon 16: Brady 12, that's really (5) surprising / surprised! I love that music, too! All of my friends are (6) annoyed / annoying when I play it for them, but I don't care! I'm going to start listening to that when I study! I know it will help me to relax!

Music, mood and health

4 Find six verbs in the wordsnake. Write them down.

dgaffectvfcconcentratehjkdistractferrimprovemnjjincreaselproducescr

<u>affect</u>	3 _____
1 _____	4 _____
2 _____	5 _____

5 Choose the correct words.

I believe that listening to loud music speeds up / down my running.

- I asked you to turn down / out the TV because I'm studying. I didn't want you to turn it out / up!
- Why are you so stressed? You really need to calm out / down!
- Stacie is feeling a bit sad. Let's take her out for the day to cheer her up / down.
- You're driving too fast. Please slow up / down!
- Tom works out / up twice a week. He's very fit.

6 Complete the advice with the words in the box.

affect calm down cheer-up improve
sing along slowing down turn up

Are you feeling sad? ☹ Do you want to cheer up? (1) _____ your bad mood by doing something fun. How about playing music? (2) _____ the volume and dance around the room! It'll (3) _____ how you feel in just a few minutes.

Are you feeling stressed? ☺ Time to (4) _____. Try these simple tips and RELAX!

- Reduce that stressful feeling by (5) _____ your breathing.
- Play some relaxing music and (6) _____. Are you feeling better now? ☺

