

## 2.2 Past Continuous and Past Simple

We use the Past Continuous:

- to describe a longer background scene in a story, during which other main events (described in the Past Simple) took place:

At 7 p.m. Doug **was working** on his computer. He **was sitting** at his desk and **downloading** some photos when the lights **went out**.

- to talk about an action that was in progress when another action took place (for the shorter action, which happened while the longer one was in progress, we use the Past Simple):

While Meg **was texting** a message to her friend, she **dropped** her phone.

- to talk about actions in progress at the same time:

While Ann **was doing** some experiments, Terry **was taking** some measurements.

| Affirmative         |                     |                     | Negative                 |                          |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| I/He/<br>She/It     | was                 | watching<br>TV.     | I/He/<br>She/It          | wasn't<br>(was not)      | watching<br>TV.     |
| You/<br>We/<br>They | were                |                     | You/<br>We/<br>They      | weren't<br>(were<br>not) |                     |
| Yes/No questions    |                     |                     | Short answers            |                          |                     |
| Was                 | I/he/<br>she/it     | watching<br>TV?     | Yes, I/he/she/it was.    |                          |                     |
|                     |                     |                     | No, I/he/she/it wasn't.  |                          |                     |
| Were                | you/<br>we/<br>they |                     | Yes, you/we/they were.   |                          |                     |
|                     |                     |                     | No, you/we/they weren't. |                          |                     |
|                     |                     |                     |                          |                          |                     |
| Wh- questions       |                     |                     | Subject questions        |                          |                     |
| What                | was                 | I/he/<br>she/it     | watching?                | Who                      | was watching<br>TV? |
|                     | were                | you/<br>we/<br>they |                          |                          |                     |

### 1 Choose the correct option.

- I lay / was lying on the beach when suddenly it started / was starting raining.
- I read / was reading a book when you called me / were calling me at 4 o'clock yesterday.
- The first time I was seeing / saw my boyfriend, he danced / was dancing at a party.
- We were having / had lunch when the door opened.
- It was a sunny day. I left / was leaving home. Suddenly the postman was knocking / knocked on the door.
- When my mum drove / was driving to work yesterday, she saw / was seeing her old friend from school.
- Molly was breaking / broke her leg when she climbed / was climbing a tree.
- Was Ben studying / Did Ben study yesterday at 8 p.m.?

### 2 Write questions for the following answers.

- Sally was doing her homework when the phone rang. (What) \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- Clare was wearing a fantastic dress at the party. (What) \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- We played tennis from five to eight. (How long) \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- At 7:30 yesterday morning, Sophie was driving to the airport. (Where) \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- They were having dinner at seven. (When) \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- We saw Mark at the café. (Who) \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- Alice was crying during the film because it was a drama. (Why) \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- Chris bought a sandwich for lunch. (What) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

### 3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the Past Simple or the Past Continuous.

- Mum \_\_\_\_\_ (work) on her laptop while dad \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to music on his new MP3 player.
- Margaret \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) on her smartphone when she \_\_\_\_\_ (start) crying.
- Adam \_\_\_\_\_ (not/watch) the film so I \_\_\_\_\_ (change) TV channels.
- Tony \_\_\_\_\_ (not/take) any photos with his phone at the party because he \_\_\_\_\_ (send) text messages to Jessica all the time.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (drop) my memory stick when I \_\_\_\_\_ (run) for the tram.
- Alan and I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) on the games console when my dad \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home.

### 4 Write sentences from the prompts.

- I / run / in the park / when / Joanna / telephone / me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- while / Gareth / update / social media profile / his wife / do / yoga.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- what / you / eat / when / I / get / back home?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- you / sleep / when / the teacher / explain / the task to us?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Jo / use / computer / when / it / crash.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I / cook / dinner / then / visit / favourite website.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- while / Jane / study / Dan / play / video games.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Jim / get up / and then / get ready / for school.  
\_\_\_\_\_