Умовні речення (Conditionals)

Zero Conditional (завжди істина):

If + Present Simple, Present Simple

If you heat water to 100°C, it boils.

First Conditional (реальна майбутня умова):

If + Present Simple, Future Simple

If it rains, we will stay at home.

Second Conditional (нереальна ситуація тепер/у майбутньому):

If + Past Simple, would + V

If I won the lottery, I would travel the world.

Third Conditional (нереальна ситуація в минулому):

If + Past Perfect, would have + V3

If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.

2. Після сполучників часу (**before, after, when, until, till, as soon as, if**)

Після них майбутній час не вживається. Замість Future Simple ми використовуємо Present Simple, хоча дія має відбутися в майбутньому.

Приклади:

I'll call you when I **get** home. ✅ (**WRONG**: when I will get)

Wait here until the train **comes**.

We'll eat after he **arrives**.

Before you **leave**, please close the window.

Call me as soon as you **arrive**.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

TEST

I'll go shopping after I ___ lunch.
a) will have
b) have
c) had

She'll call you when she ___ home.
a) gets
b) will get
c) got

We'll wait here until the rain ___.
a) stops
b) will stop
c) stopped

He won't go out before he ___ his homework.
a) finishes
b) will finish
c) finished

I'll tell you as soon as I ___ the results.
a) get
b) will get
c) got

If I ___ time, I will help you.
a) had
b) have
c) will have

If she ___ harder, she would pass the exam.
a) studies
b) studied
c) will study

If we had left earlier, we ___ the train.
a) catch
b) would catch
c) would have caught

When she ___ back, we'll start dinner.
a) comes
b) will come
c) came

I

LIVEWORKSHEETS

I won't go until he ___ here.
a) arrives
b) will arrive
c) arrived

As soon as the lesson ___, we'll go home.
a) ends
b) will end
c) end

If you ___ him, tell him to call me.
a) see
b) saw
c) will see

I would help you if I ___ more time.
a) have
b) had
c) would have

She always cries when she ___ that movie.
a) watches
b) watched
c) will watch

After he ___ his work, he went home.
a) has finished
b) finishes
c) had finished

LIVEWORKSHEETS