

PAPER 3 USE OF ENGLISH (1 hour 30 minutes)

Part 1

For questions 1–15, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each space. Use only **one** word in each space. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Write your answers in CAPITAL LETTERS on the separate answer sheet.

Example: 0 H A V E

Dreams

Dreams (0) *have* always fascinated human beings. The idea that dreams provide us with useful information about our lives goes (1) thousands of years. For the greater (2) of human history (3) was taken for granted that the sleeping mind was in touch with the supernatural world and dreams were to be interpreted as messages with prophetic or healing functions. In the nineteenth century, (4) was a widespread reaction (5) this way of thinking and dreams were widely dismissed as being very (6) more than jumbles of fantasy (7) about by memories of the previous day.

It was not (8) the end of the nineteenth century (9) an Austrian neurologist, Sigmund Freud, pointed out that people who have similar experiences during the day, and who are then subjected (10) the same stimuli when they are asleep, produce different dreams. Freud (11) on to develop a theory of the dream process which (12) enable him to interpret dreams as clues to the conflicts taking place within the personality. It is by no (13) an exaggeration to say that (14) any other theories have had (15) great an influence on subsequent thought.

Write your answers below in CAPITAL LETTERS