

VOCABULARY

Geographical features | *In, on, by* |
Talking about countries | Phrasal verbs |
Outdoor activities | Sporting equipment

GRAMMAR

Present Perfect | Present Perfect
with *just, already* and *yet*

Vocabulary

Landscapes

- 1 ● Look at photos 1–8 and complete the names of the geographical features.



1 b e a c h

2 c l i f f

3 d e s e r t

4 r i v e r

5 m o u n t a i n

6 r a i n f o r e s t

7 h i l l

8 s e a

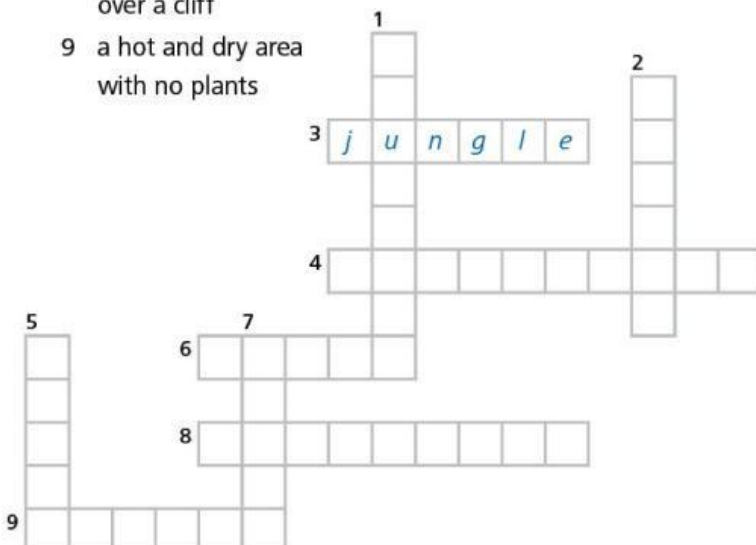
- 2 ●● Complete the crossword.

Across

- 3 an area of land with lots of tropical plants and trees
4 a forest with tall trees, warm climate and lots of rain
6 a very big sea
8 where a river falls over a cliff
9 a hot and dry area with no plants

Down

- 1 a very high hill
2 a low area between high hills
5 an area of grass where farmers can keep animals
7 this is where the land meets the sea



- 3 ●● Read the notices. Then complete the labels with the words below.

a beach a cliff a desert a field
a mountain a rainforest a river

Check the **WEATHER FORECAST**
before starting to climb.

1 a mountain

USE THE BRIDGE TO CROSS
– 300 metres away.

2

NO WATER
for the next 50 km.

3

Sun chairs here 50p an hour.

4

NO CLIMBING.
Danger – falling rocks.

5

Help the environment
– save the trees!

6

PUBLIC PATH
but please shut the gate – farm animals.

7

4 ●●● Match notices 1–7 from Exercise 3 with meanings a–g below.

- a ☒ 7 You can walk across here, but be careful.
- b ☐ You don't have to lie on the sand.
- c ☐ You mustn't do this – it's dangerous.
- d ☐ Weather change can make this place dangerous.
- e ☐ We need to think about the future.
- f ☐ Take something to drink with you.
- g ☐ You need to walk a short way to find something.

5 ● **WORD FRIENDS** Choose the correct option.

- 1 We had a great skiing holiday in / on the mountains last month.
- 2 On our walk we saw some black cows on / in a big field.
- 3 My uncle has a house by / on a lake and it's very beautiful there.
- 4 My parents would like to live in / on the coast so they can look at the sea every day.
- 5 My friend lives in / on an island and has to take a boat to go to school every morning.
- 6 We can walk along this path and then have a picnic by / in the river.

6 ●●● Choose the correct answer.

- 1 I live about 100 kilometres from England's ____ city, London.
a official **b capital** c national
- 2 I live in a small town in Italy near the ____ with France.
a population b coast c border
- 3 Our house is in a village where the ____ is only 540!
a population b country c border
- 4 The ____ of my country has two colours: red and white.
a official language b island
c flag
- 5 The ____ language of my country is French, but people speak other languages, too.
a flag b capital c official

7 ●●● Choose the correct option.

If you're looking for somewhere to spend a holiday in a quiet part of the UK, then come to the New Forest! Only a two-hour drive from the ¹official language / capital city of England, it is located in the beautiful county of Hampshire, on the ²coast / border with Dorset. It is one of the most beautiful areas in the country, and is very quiet, with a ³population / language of under 200,000. If you stay in a hotel in a New Forest village, you can go on trips to the ⁴coast / desert and visit such beautiful cities as Winchester and Salisbury. If you like walking, then the New Forest is the place for you! You can look at different types of trees, follow small ⁵lakes / rivers and see the famous New Forest ponies. They are free to walk anywhere, even on the roads, and don't live in ⁶islands / fields. So be careful if you're driving, a pony could walk right in front of you! If you go to the ⁷rainforest / sea you can walk along the ⁸beaches / jungle and look across the water to some pretty ⁹flags / islands. The ¹⁰cliffs / desert along the beaches are high and can be dangerous, so don't walk too close to them. Interested in the New Forest?

Check out our website ...

