

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

SUMMER LANGUAGE CAMP

Experience a new language with Global Youth Summer Camp! Designed for (1) _____ between ages 10-18, this immersive camp combines language learning with cultural exploration in an exciting, supportive environment. Students will join classes every morning to improve their speaking, listening, and comprehension skills while practicing with (2) _____ from around the world.

In the afternoons, our program offers adventure-filled activities such as hiking, kayaking, and team sports (3) _____ for everyone to have a memorable summer. Camp leaders are working(4) _____ local guides who ensure a fun and safe experience. The camp also includes excursions to famous historical sites and vibrant markets where students can practice language skills in real-world settings.

Don't miss this chance to (5) _____ unforgettable friendships and enhance your language ability. Sign up now and (6) _____ a summer you'll never forget!

Question 1. A. children B. child C. childhood D. childlike

Question 2.

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. global language campers | B. language global campers |
| C. language campers global | D. global campers language |

Question 3.

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| A. intended | B. which was intended |
| C. being intended | D. to be intended |

Question 4. A. as B. at C. by D. with

Question 5. A. create B. generate C. make D. set up

Question 6. A. to experiencing B. experience C. to experience D. experiencing

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Stay Active for a Healthy Life!

Regular physical activity is essential for maintaining good health and energy levels. By exercising consistently, you can improve your mental and physical well-being.

Why Exercise?

Exercise can help strengthen muscles, improve mood, and boost energy. Many people choose jogging or cycling as part of their fitness routine, while (7) _____ prefer group activities like dance classes or team sports. Experts suggest aiming for at least 30 minutes of moderate exercise daily to (8) _____ long-term health benefits.

Tips for Staying Active

- **Set Realistic Goals:** Start with achievable targets to avoid frustration.
- **Find What You Enjoy:** Choose activities that you genuinely like to stay motivated.
- **Track Your Progress:** Use an app or a fitness journal to record your achievements and (9) _____.

By making exercise a regular part of your life, you'll be more (10) _____ everything to face each day and have better (11) _____. Regular exercise not only improves physical health but also builds mental _____(12), helping individuals handle stress more effectively.

- Question 7:** A. others B. other C. another D. the other
Question 8: A. build up B. put off C. get through D. keep up
Question 9: A. promotion B. growth C. progress D. advancement
Question 10: A. on top of B. in addition to C. ahead of D. according to
Question 11: A. fitness B. suitability C. capacity D. qualification
Question 12: A. strength B. energy C. stamina D. endurance

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Emily: I learned so much during my internship, and it really helped me understand the industry better.
b. John: That's awesome! What specific tasks did you end up doing on a daily basis?
c. Emily: I worked in the marketing department for three months, focusing on social media campaigns.
A. c – b – a B. b – a – c C. c – a – b D. a – b – c

Question 14:

- a. Lisa: We really need to take meaningful action to protect endangered species from extinction.
b. Lisa: And spreading awareness about these important issues in our community is also vital for making a difference.
c. Mark: Yes, habitat loss is a major threat to many species, and it's happening all around the world.
d. Lisa: What do you think we can do as individuals to contribute to their protection?
e. Mark: Supporting local and global conservation programs is definitely a good start for us.

- A. a – d – e – b – c B. c – b – e – d – a C. a – c – d – e – b D. e – d – a – b – c

Question 15:

- a. Our last class focused specifically on sketching landscapes, and it was really inspiring.
b. I've been putting a lot of effort into improving my drawing skills these past few weeks.
c. The teacher even introduced us to some new shading techniques that I hadn't tried before.
d. It's quite challenging but also very rewarding to see the progress I'm making.
e. I think you would find the class really interesting; you should join sometime!

- A. b – a – c – d – e B. b – e – a – d – c C. e – a – c – b – d D. d – a – e – b – c

Question 16:

- a. Mental health awareness is increasingly recognized as essential to overall well-being, as mental health affects every aspect of our lives.
b. Furthermore, people are now more open about mental health, seeking help through therapy, support groups, and online resources.
c. Education on mental health issues helps reduce stigma and encourages individuals to address mental health concerns early.
d. The internet has also provided platforms for communities to come together, share experiences, and support one another in their mental health journeys.
e. This growing awareness is prompting organizations to prioritize mental wellness initiatives, such as counseling and mental health days.

- A. a – c – d – b – e B. d – b – a – e – c C. e – a – b – d – c D. b – c – e – d – a

Question 17:

- a. Sustainable agriculture practices, such as crop rotation, organic farming, and reduced chemical use, are designed to protect the environment and enhance biodiversity.
b. Farmers who adopt these methods help conserve soil, improve water quality, and reduce pollution, creating healthier ecosystems.
c. Sustainable farming not only benefits the environment but also contributes to food security by producing healthier crops.
d. Over time, sustainable agriculture can enhance soil fertility, which in turn supports the long-term

productivity of farms.

e. The adoption of these practices is growing, as more consumers seek sustainably grown products and environmental awareness rises.

A. a-c-b-d-e B. d-a-b-e-c C. c-d-a-e-b D. e-b-a-c-d

Read the following passage about healthy eating habits and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Maintaining a balanced diet is crucial for overall health and well-being. Nutritionists emphasize that (18) _____. Consuming a variety of foods ensures that individuals receive essential nutrients required for optimal body function. Additionally, (19) _____, which can have a negative impact on physical and mental health. A balanced diet also plays a key role in preventing chronic diseases such as diabetes, heart disease, and obesity. Moreover, proper nutrition supports immune function, helping the body to resist infections and illnesses.

Many people struggle to incorporate healthy choices into their diets. Often, (20) _____ that makes it difficult to maintain a balanced diet. This issue can be particularly evident in fast-paced lifestyles where convenience is prioritized over nutrition. Furthermore, (21) _____, making it challenging to adopt healthier eating habits. Social factors, such as peer pressure and cultural preferences, can also influence dietary choices, sometimes leading individuals away from healthier options.

To promote better eating practices, it is essential to (22) _____. Simple changes, such as meal planning and cooking at home, can lead to significant improvements in diet quality. Additionally, increasing awareness about the benefits of nutritious foods and providing accessible resources can encourage individuals to make more informed food choices.

Question 18.

- A. relying only on dietary supplements can easily replace the need for a balanced diet and fresh ingredients
- B. eating foods high in added sugars is important because it provides a quick source of energy needed for daily activities
- C. the human body requires a consistent intake of processed foods to function effectively and maintain energy levels
- D. a diet that is rich in fruits and vegetables should be prioritized because it provides essential nutrients for good health

Question 19.

- A. maintaining a diet rich in protein is often neglected because it requires additional meal planning and effort
- B. poor eating habits can contribute to various health problems that affect physical and mental well-being over time
- C. consuming meals high in sugar content is essential for maintaining energy throughout the day without interruptions
- D. irregular meal times are necessary to help individuals stay on track with their goals for achieving a healthy diet

Question 20.

- A. food prices tend to be higher for healthier options, making it easy for everyone to afford balanced meals
- B. individuals face numerous temptations in modern food environments that often promote unhealthy eating habits
- C. access to fresh produce is often limited in remote areas where fast food chains are more prevalent than grocery stores
- D. busy schedules hardly lead to missed meals and skipped snacks, which disrupts any attempt to maintain balance

Question 21.

- A. nutritional information can be difficult to interpret with the guidance of professionals who understand dietary needs
- B. healthy eating is often considered an unnecessary expense by those who believe other aspects of life are more important

C. many people feel overwhelmed by the vast number of diets that claim to offer health drawbacks and quick results

D. people are largely unaware of the specific health benefits of balanced diets, often relying on popular diets instead

Question 22.

- A. rely on fast food restaurants for quick meal options
- B. establish strict dietary rules to follow each day
- C. avoid all types of convenience food products
- D. educate oneself about healthy options

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Vaccination is one of the most effective public health interventions in human history. The concept of vaccination dates back to the 18th century, when British physician Edward Jenner developed a smallpox vaccine using cowpox material. Jenner's work paved the way for modern immunology, and his discovery eventually led to the global eradication of smallpox in 1980. Smallpox remains the only human disease to be completely eradicated through vaccination.

Vaccines work by stimulating the immune system to recognize and fight specific pathogens, such as bacteria or viruses. By exposing the body to a **harmless** part of a pathogen, vaccines "train" the immune system to respond quickly if exposed to the actual disease in the future. Vaccination has led to **dramatic** reductions in diseases like polio, measles, and tetanus, saving millions of lives worldwide.

Over the years, there has been some controversy surrounding vaccines, largely due to misinformation and misconceptions. Some individuals believe vaccines are unsafe or ineffective, despite extensive research proving otherwise. The anti-vaccine movement has led to a resurgence of preventable diseases, which were once nearly eliminated. Health officials stress the importance of reliable information and public awareness to address **these**.

Today, vaccination remains an essential tool for disease prevention, especially in the context of global health crises like the COVID-19 pandemic. Scientists are working to develop new vaccines that are more effective, as well as vaccines that do not require refrigeration, making them easier to distribute in remote regions. As the world continues to face new health threats, vaccines will play a crucial role in safeguarding public health.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT a reason for controversy related to vaccines?

- A. misconceptions
- B. misinformation
- C. availability
- D. efficient

Question 24. The word "dramatic" in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. slow
- B. surprising
- C. noticeable
- D. theatrical

Question 25. The word "harmless" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. toxic
- B. aggressive
- C. hazardous
- D. gentle

Question 26. The word "these" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. misconceptions
- B. preventable diseases
- C. reliable sources
- D. medical experts

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. Vaccination has been completely useful against smallpox and other diseases.
- B. Smallpox was eradicated before Jenner's work.
- C. Jenner's work made eradication of diseases possible.
- D. No disease besides smallpox has been eradicated through vaccines.

Question 28. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Vaccines can only protect against viruses.
- B. Vaccines "train" the immune system to recognize diseases.
- C. Vaccination is not really effective in remote regions or rural areas.
- D. Vaccines are dangerous according to experts.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention public resistance to vaccines?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the future role of vaccination?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

In today's fast-paced world, technology is advancing at an unprecedented rate. While many individuals enjoy the benefits of digital tools, a significant portion of the population still struggles to keep up. [I]. This disparity is often referred to as the "digital divide." [II]. Access to high-speed internet, for example, remains a luxury for many in remote areas, preventing them from fully participating in the digital age. Many rural communities lack reliable internet access, which hinders **their** ability to engage in online learning and remote work. Consequently, students in these areas may find themselves at a disadvantage compared to their urban counterparts. [III].

On the other hand, urban areas are often better equipped, providing residents with various resources to thrive in a digital economy. These areas typically have higher-speed internet connections, tech hubs, and easier access to digital literacy programs. [IV]. However, the over-reliance on technology can create its own set of problems, such as information overload, digital addiction, and decreased face-to-face interactions. As technology becomes more **pervasive**, it's important to consider how to balance digital engagement with offline activities.

To bridge the digital divide, various initiatives have been launched. For instance, nonprofit organizations are working tirelessly to provide devices and training to underserved communities. Local governments are also implementing policies to ensure greater digital inclusion. Moreover, schools are increasingly incorporating technology into their curricula, ensuring students are well-prepared for the future job market. Digital literacy is becoming just as important as traditional literacy, and many educators are working hard to integrate these skills into lessons. However, these efforts require significant investment and collaboration between public and private sectors. Without sustainable funding, many of these initiatives will struggle to achieve long-term success.

Ultimately, closing the digital divide is not just about providing access to technology; it's about empowering individuals to harness its potential. As the saying goes, "**knowledge is power**," and equipping everyone with the necessary tools can help level the playing field for future generations. Ensuring that people from all walks of life can access and use technology will foster a more equitable, connected world, enabling individuals to improve their lives and contribute to society in meaningful ways. The digital future is bright, but only if we work together to ensure no one is left behind.

Question 31. Where in the passage does the following sentence best fit?

The gap is not merely a reflection of access to technology but also encompasses education, skills, and opportunities.

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

Question 32. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. The digital divide is shrinking as governments and schools work together to ensure everyone has equal access to technology, aiming to create a more equitable and connected world for future generations.
- B. The digital divide is creating significant challenges, but initiatives to improve digital inclusion, especially in rural areas, are helping bridge the gap.
- C. Urban areas benefit the most from technology, leaving rural areas behind and widening the gap in access to education and employment. This disparity limits opportunities for those in less connected areas.
- D. Technology should be minimized in schools to prevent information overload and encourage face-to-face interactions. Educational methods should focus on traditional learning, such as books and in-person discussions, to ensure student well-being.

Question 33. The idiom "knowledge is power" in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. bring about changes and innovation
- B. catch up with modern technology

- C. break down barriers created
- D. make use of the information gained

Question 34. The word “their” in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. rural communities
- B. rural students
- C. internet access
- D. urban areas

Question 35. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT a disadvantage for rural students?

- A. Limited access to online learning platforms, preventing students from engaging in educational activities that are easily accessible in urban areas with high-speed internet and robust digital tools.
- B. Lack of reliable internet access, which directly affects their ability to attend remote classes or participate in virtual work opportunities, limiting their future prospects in both education and employment.
- C. Limited exposure to digital tools and technologies, which makes it harder for students to develop the necessary skills to thrive in a rapidly digitized world that demands technological proficiency.
- D. Over-reliance on face-to-face interactions, which fosters stronger community relationships but limits the ability of students to thrive in the digital economy, where online connections are crucial for success.

Question 36. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 4?

- A. Closing the digital divide empowers all to participate in a fairer and connected society.
- B. Providing everyone with technology will ensure success in the digital future.
- C. The goal of the digital age is to offer knowledge and power through technology.
- D. Equipping people with digital tools creates competition for future generations.

Question 37. The word “pervasive” in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. universal
- B. inescapable
- C. prevalent
- D. inadequate

Question 38. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Urban areas are disadvantaged when it comes to accessing technology and face more severe issues related to the digital divide compared to rural areas.
- B. The over-reliance on technology can lead to information overload and a loss of personal connections, impacting the ability to communicate and collaborate effectively in the real world.
- C. Rural areas have all the technology they need to succeed in a digital economy, with easy access to fast internet and digital tools for students and workers alike.
- D. Nonprofit organizations are not doing enough to provide access to technology in underserved communities, despite their ongoing efforts to address digital inequality.

Question 39. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

"To bridge the digital divide, various initiatives have been launched."

- A. Several steps have been taken to address the challenges of the digital divide by making technology more accessible and available to all communities, regardless of their location.
- B. Efforts are underway to make technology available only in urban areas, where the demand for digital tools is higher and more resources are available to meet those needs.
- C. The digital divide cannot be fixed without extensive government intervention, which would involve creating new policies to provide free internet and devices for all students and workers.
- D. Schools and companies are competing to provide the best technology to students, but the focus should remain on traditional learning methods, such as books and in-person classes.

Question 40. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Technology is the only solution to closing the digital divide, and access to devices and the internet is all that is needed to ensure success in the digital economy.
- B. Governments, schools, and nonprofits must collaborate to address the digital divide effectively, as no single entity can resolve the issue alone without collective effort.
- C. The digital divide will never be closed due to increasing technological demands and the widening gap between those who can afford technology and those who cannot.
- D. Urban areas will always remain ahead of rural areas in terms of digital development because of higher population density and more resources dedicated to digital infrastructure.

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